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Demographic Characteristics and Patterns of Drug Use of Clients Admitted to Drug Abuse Treatment Programs in Selected States:

ANNUAL DATA 1985

Division of Epidemiology and Statistical Analysis
National Institute on Drug Abuse
5600 Fishers Lane
Rockville, MD 20857

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES
Public Health Service
Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration

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1. INTRODUCTION

This report presents data on clients admitted to State-monitored drug abuse treatment programs during 1985 in a subset of States which voluntarily submitted data to the National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIDA). As a result of the elimination of mandatory reporting requirements under the previous Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process (CODAP), the coverage and tabulations in this report differ significantly from those in NIDA reports of client treatment data for years prior to 1983. This introductory chapter summarizes the characteristics of the data base used for this report and the ways in which it differs from the data base used for CODAP reports under the mandatory system; for a more comprehensive description of these differences, the reader is advised to review the report entitled *Demographic Characteristics and Patterns of Drug Use of Clients Admitted to Drug Abuse Treatment Programs in Selected States: Annual Data 1983.*

Chapter 2 presents a tabular overview of the 1985 data including client demographics and drug use characteristics for the reporting States overall and according to State. In Chapters 3-13, parallel sets of tables are provided for clients with selected primary drug problems; these chapters are organized alphabetically by primary drug. Supplementary tables showing data including outlying areas are presented in Appendix A. Data collection forms are presented in Appendix B, and a glossary of terms is provided in Appendix C.

Background

Before passage of the Omnibus Reconciliation Act of 1981, which enacted the Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health Services Block Grant Program, reporting of client treatment data through CODAP was required of all treatment clinics receiving funds from NIDA. Data on each client admitted to and discharged from these treatment clinics were recorded on standard CODAP forms and submitted to the States, which in turn transmitted the data to NIDA for processing. This system, which covered the entire nation and outlying areas, provided the mechanism for NIDA staff to monitor treatment activities supported by NIDA funds.

Although CODAP reporting has not been required since the implementation of the Block Grant Program, NIDA has continued to operate the CODAP software to process client treatment data voluntarily submitted by those States which continued to collect it. In addition to data submitted in CODAP format, NIDA has received data in formats used for individual State systems. To the extent feasible, these latter data have been converted to a CODAP-compatible format for processing with the overall data base. It should be noted that NIDA is currently in the process of modifying its software so that a more flexible client data base can be developed.

General Characteristics of 1985 Data

This report is based on data submitted by the 15 States represented in table 1.1. In additional tables presented in Appendix A, these data are supplemented with data from Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands. All but two of the States, California and Connecticut, submitted data to NIDA in CODAP format. Data from California and Connecticut contained most of the original CODAP items and usually followed the same response categories; thus, the majority of the

Table 1.1 Number of facilities, number of months reported, and number of clients admitted, by State: 1985

State	Number of facilities	Number of months reported	Number of clients admitted
California	283	12	94,648
Colorado	13	5	377
Connecticut	107	12	10,367
Florida	55	12	9,543
Georgia	40	12	3,296
Hawaii	15	12	661
Illinois	95	12	8,884
Louisiana	21	12	3,494
Maryland	95	12	15,059
Missouri	72	12	8,100
Nevada	8	9	335
New Jersey	78	12	13,577
Oregon	33	12	2,864
Pennsylvania	76	12	11,500
Texas	44	12	6,635
TOTAL	1,035	N/A	189,340

NOTE: Clients with no reported primary drug of abuse or with alcohol as their only drug are excluded. Transfer admissions are included.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

original CODAP items and response categories did not change. In addition, Pennsylvania and Oregon adopted modified data collection instruments but provided data to NIDA in a form compatible with CODAP. Deviations from the standard format and absence of specific data elements are discussed in the Data Tabulation section (page 3).

One important variable which could not be reconstructed from the California or Connecticut data was admission type. Prior to the 1983 report, this variable was used in NIDA treatment client reports to exclude transfers between CODAP clinics, thereby reducing the amount of double counting of individuals. Without complete data on transfer admissions for these States, it was necessary to include transfer clients in the tables displayed in this report. An analysis described in the 1983 report revealed that the inclusion of transfer admissions made little difference in the distribution of clients by primary drug problem.

Three other aspects of the 1985 data also should be noted. First, some States reported data for clients in alcohol treatment programs. Although the previous CODAP data base contained some records for alcohol clients, only clients treated in drug abuse programs were eligible for inclusion in CODAP. Following transition to the voluntary reporting system, the volume of alcohol clients without a secondary drug problem (alcohol-only clients) increased, particularly in certain States. This change necessitated the exclusion of alcohol-only clients from the reporting base beginning with the 1983 report. This change resulted in a small reduction in the proportion of primary alcohol client admissions in 1983, 1984 and 1985 compared to 1981 when no restrictions were made based on the presence or absence of a secondary drug problem.

Second, two of the fifteen States (i.e., Colorado and Nevada) submitted data for fewer than 12 months. Table 1.1 shows the number of months for which each State reported client treatment data during 1985, along with the number of reporting facilities and the total number of client admissions. An analysis of client distributions by primary drug of abuse revealed no differences associated with the number of months reported. Hence, it was not deemed necessary to exclude any data on the basis of failure to report during the entire year.

Third, within the group of States that continued to report to NIDA there were several non-system-dependent changes that affected the composition of the drug abuse treatment program reporting base. For example, a large number of State-licensed methadone clinics in California began providing data, thereby causing a disproportionate increase in the numbers of admissions for problems with heroin and other opiates. For an assessment of the possible effects of this change in coverage, please review the 1983 report referenced on page 1.

Data Tabulation

The tables in this report categorize the data according to the client's primary drug problem at the time of admission. As indicated previously, alcohol-only clients have been excluded from the data, and transfer admissions have been included. The data have not been edited for internal consistency because of the inclusion of both CODAP-formated data and data in State-system format.

Variation in data items and response categories between the standard CODAP format used by the majority of the reporting States and the formats used by California or Connecticut were accommodated in the tabulations in two ways. First, when a variable was not collected by California or Connecticut, the State was excluded from tabulations of that variable. One example is marital status, which was not collected by either of these two States. Second, when response categories did not conform to CODAP categories, data from all reporting States were aggregated to the most detailed level common to all. In California, for example, intravenous and intramuscular injection were reported under a single category of injection. To maximize the number of States included in tabulations of the route of administration, the data from other States were aggregated into the single injection category to match those from California. In some cases, however, the response categories used by California or Connecticut were too different to be handled in this manner without excessive loss of detail. In these cases, the data from California and Connecticut were excluded from tabulations of the variable, just as though the item had not been collected. This procedure was followed, for example, for health insurance data submitted by California.

Changes to the data collection forms used in Oregon and Pennsylvania had little effect on the tabulations for this report as these States provided data tapes to NIDA in the standard CODAP format. However, Oregon did not collect data on the number of prior treatment experiences, resulting in exclusion of Oregon admissions from the tabulations of this variable. In addition, Oregon data were excluded from tabulations of the number of years between first use of the primary drug and first admission to treatment, as these tabulations are restricted to cases where the number of prior treatment experiences is known to be zero.

Exclusion of a State's data from tabulations of a specific variable is denoted by the symbol "N/C" in the appropriate table cells, which indicates that the variable either was not collected or was not reported in categories that were consistent with those used by other States. Cases denoted by "N/C" in the table, therefore, cannot be included in the aggregate data for all reporting States. Thus, in the "all reporting States" column the number of admissions in different tabulations varies according to the set of States that collected the respective data items.

The number of admissions represented in tabulations of different items also may vary because of missing data for the particular variable; item nonresponse for most variables was accommodated by excluding the client record from tabulations of the missing item. However, it should be noted that clients with no reported primary drug of abuse are excluded from all tables.

One additional source of variation in the client base for tabulation of specific variables occurs for marital status, education, and employment status. Distributions of these variables are computed excluding clients under 18 years of age because characteristics of these variables are age-dependent.

Table 1.2 Frequency and percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by primary drug of abuse: 1985

Primary drug of abuse	Frequency	Percent
Heroin	98,293	51.9
Other opiates	5,967	3.2
Non-Rx methadone	(676)	(0.4)
Other opiates and synthetics	(5,291)	(2.8)
Marijuana	26,799	14.2
Barbiturates	1,173	0.6
Amphetamines	9,072	4.8
Alcohol	14,053	7.4
Cocaine	22,358	11.8
PCP	6,955	3.7
Other hallucinogens	943	0.5
Tranquilizers	1,407	0.7
Other sedatives or hypnotics	825	0.4
Other drug types	1,495	0.8
Inhalants	(800)	(0.4)
Over-the-counter	(205)	(0.1)
Other	(490)	(0.3)
TOTAL	189,340	100.0

NOTE: Clients with no reported primary drug of abuse or with alcohol as their only drug are excluded. Transfer admissions are included.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

In the tabulations of percent distributions of admissions by demographic and drug use variables, data are not shown when the percentages are based on fewer than 10 clients after excluding cases in which the variable was not reported or was unknown. These instances are identified using the symbol ' . . . .

It should be noted that without data from other large States such as New York, admissions from California tend to predominate and may bias the overall distributions of certain variables. The previously referenced 1983 report includes an assessment of the possible impact of this limitation.

Primary Drug of Abuse of Clients in Treatment: 1985

In 1985 a total of 189 340 clients were admitted to the drug abuse treatment facilities represented in this report. Heroin was the primary drug problem of 52 percent of these clients (table 1.2). Marijuana was the second most common primary drug of abuse, accounting for 14 percent of all treatment client admissions. Cocaine ranked third in the list of primary drugs of abuse, with 12 percent of treatment client admissions in the 15 reporting States, followed by alcohol, with 7 percent of the admissions. The reader is reminded that clients whose only drug problem was alcohol are excluded from these tabulations. Amphetamines, PCP, and other opiates each accounted for approximately 3 to 5 percent of client admissions. The remaining drugs--barbituates, tranquilizers, "other sedatives or hypnotics", "other hallucinogens", and "other drug types"--each represented less than 1 percent of all client admissions.

State Variations in Primary Drug of Abuse

Table 1.3 (page 6) shows the proportion of drug treatment client admissions by primary drug of abuse for each of the 15 States that reported data to NIDA in 1985. The table reveals that heroin, the primary drug in over half of the admissions in the 15 reporting States, was the leading drug among clients admitted to drug treatment in California, Illinois, Maryland, New Jersey, and Texas. The proportion of heroin admissions relative to all primary drug admissions was greatest in California (74 percent) and New Jersey (62 percent). Marijuana was the leading primary drug problem among clients admitted to treatment in Colorado, Georgia, Nevada, and Oregon. Cocaine was the top-ranked primary drug among clients in Florida. In Connecticut, Hawaii, Louisiana, and Missouri, alcohol was the most commonly reported primary drug of abuse. The reader is reminded that data for Colorado and Nevada are based on less than a full years' reporting.

Summary

Although this report continues in the tradition of providing client-level treatment data, the coverage and format of the data differs markedly from that in CODAP reports for years before 1983. This chapter has discussed the reduction in the number of States reporting to NIDA, other changes to the client data system, and the adjustments required to accommodate these changes in the data tabulations in this report. More comprehensive information on these changes is presented in the report entitled *Demographic Characteristics and Patterns of Drug Use of Clients Admitted to Drug Abuse Treatment Programs in Selected States: Annual Data 1983*. In view of the magnitude of the changes to the data base, readers are strongly discouraged from comparing data from this report with those in prior CODAP documents.

Analysis of the distribution of 1985 client admissions by primary drug of abuse reveals that just over half of the clients in the 15 selected States had primary abuse problems with heroin. Marijuana ranked second, accounting for one client in seven, and cocaine ranked third, accounting for one in nine. State variations in the predominance of clients by primary drug also were noted.

Table 1.3 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by primary drug of abuse at admission according to State: 1985

State	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	PCP	Other hallucinogens	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other drugs	TOTAL	
California	73.6	1.7	5.7	0.2	3.5	0.6	8.4	5.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	100.0	94,648
Colorado 1/	9.3	5.8	36.3	-	8.2	5.0	25.7	.3	2.7	1.9	.5	4.2	100.0	377
Connecticut	33.2	2.3	8.2	.3	.5	41.4	13.1	.1	.3	.4	.2	.1	100.0	10,367
Florida	13.4	7.0	30.1	.9	1.0	4.4	39.2	.1	.5	1.1	1.0	1.2	100.0	9,543
Georgia	11.3	17.1	38.0	1.6	4.9	.9	20.0	.2	.7	2.3	2.1	.9	100.0	3,296
Hawaii	24.8	1.5	24.4	-	1.1	40.5	7.0	.3	.2	.3	-	-	100.0	661
Illinois	40.9	3.1	29.0	.9	2.7	2.7	15.5	1.6	1.2	.9	.5	1.0	100.0	8,884
Louisiana	4.1	4.7	30.3	1.3	5.1	38.2	10.4	1.0	.3	1.7	1.8	1.1	100.0	3,494
Maryland	35.4	3.2	31.9	.7	1.9	1.5	13.4	8.5	.9	1.4	.4	.9	100.0	15,059
Missouri	7.6	4.8	31.2	1.[illegible]	3.2	41.0	4.1	1.8	.5	1.5	1.0	2.3	100.0	8,100
Nevada 1/	6.6	-	42.4	[illegible]	3.9	29.0	10.1	2.7	1.5	1.8	1.2	-	100.0	335
New Jersey	62.4	4.2	4.9	1.[illegible]	6.6	.4	15.0	1.0	1.4	1.2	.7	.5	100.0	13,577
Oregon	21.4	3.6	30.7	[illegible]	22.1	-	17.9	.1	1.0	1.3	.4	.9	100.0	2,864
Pennsylvania	19.5	5.4	14.9	1.[illegible]	15.5	27.7	10.5	1.1	.7	1.4	.8	1.0	100.0	11,500
Texas	34.5	4.1	26.5	1.[illegible]	16.4	.2	9.4	.1	.9	.7	.6	5.2	100.0	6,635
All reporting States	51.9	3.2	14.2	.5	4.8	7.4	11.6	3.7	.5	.7	.4	.8	100.0	189,340

1/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

NOTE: Clients with no reported primary drug of abuse or with alcohol as their only drug are excluded. Transfer admissions are included.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

Symbols Used In Tables

In addition to displaying numbers, the tables presented in this report may also show symbols which are explained in the box below.

Symbols

Quantity is zero	-
Less than 0.05	*
Too few cases to show percent distribution (<10)	-
Not applicable	N/A
Not collected or not compatible	N/C

ALL CLIENTS

Table 2.1 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by sex, race/ethnicity, age at admission, employment status, marital status, and years of education according to State: 1985

	All re-porting States 1/	Califor-nia	Colorado 2/	Connecti-cut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
SEX								
Male	68.0	62.5	69.2	74.3	73.5	70.4	67.7	70.1
Female	32.0	37.5	30.8	25.7	26.5	29.6	32.3	29.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	189,323	94,648	377	10,367	9,534	3,296	656	8,884
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	55.6	49.7	79.7	69.7	70.1	66.7	46.3	54.6
Black	22.5	14.9	4.0	18.8	22.2	32.9	2.9	38.9
Hispanic	20.5	33.4	13.3	11.0	7.4	.2	6.4	6.0
Other races	1.4	2.0	2.9	.5	.4	.2	44.5	.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	189,282	94,607	375	10,366	9,534	3,295	661	8,884
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	8.2	4.0	14.3	7.8	19.0	11.8	26.1	20.5
18 to 19 years	4.3	3.0	5.0	5.3	6.2	5.1	2.3	6.3
20 to 24 years	18.0	15.0	18.8	19.4	21.8	21.5	12.0	15.2
25 to 29 years	25.0	25.6	26.8	26.0	23.5	25.3	21.8	20.1
30 to 44 years	40.3	46.8	32.1	38.2	27.6	33.8	35.5	33.8
Over 44 years	4.2	5.7	2.9	3.3	1.9	2.5	2.4	4.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	189,262	94,640	377	10,361	9,514	3,294	660	8,867
EMPLOYMENT STATUS 3/								
Unemployed, not seeking work	45.3	44.7	29.8	48.9	42.4	40.8	68.5	56.9
Unemployed, seeking work	20.5	24.9	18.3	8.7	9.8	13.3	14.0	15.3
Employed	34.2	30.4	51.9	42.5	47.7	45.9	17.5	27.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	173,541	90,778	322	9,553	7,681	2,903	486	7,023
MARITAL STATUS 3/								
Never married	54.2	N/C	45.2	N/C	55.8	39.1	49.0	54.5
Married	19.4	N/C	26.2	N/C	19.4	28.0	14.5	19.0
Widowed	1.2	N/C	1.9	N/C	.8	1.4	1.4	1.9
Divorced	14.7	N/C	16.2	N/C	17.0	20.7	26.2	14.8
Separated	10.5	N/C	10.6	N/C	6.9	10.7	8.8	9.7
TOTAL	100.0	N/C	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	73,029	N/C	321	N/C	7,690	2,904	488	7,034
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED 3/								
0 to 9	12.7	10.1	6.8	13.0	12.2	15.1	8.6	12.3
10 to 11	27.3	28.2	15.8	23.0	23.7	26.2	21.0	30.0
12	41.8	43.3	39.6	44.2	39.3	37.4	43.4	35.6
Greater than 12	18.3	18.4	37.8	19.8	24.9	21.3	27.0	22.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	173,661	90,864	323	9,548	7,701	2,903	486	7,041

See footnotes at end of table.

ALL CLIENTS

Table 2.1 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by sex, race/ethnicity, age at admission, employment status, marital status, and years of education according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisiana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 2/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Texas
SEX								
Male	76.2	77.1	77.9	61.2	68.5	62.9	75.4	75.0
Female	23.8	22.9	22.1	38.8	31.5	37.1	24.6	25.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,493	15,059	8,100	335	13,577	2,864	11,500	6,633
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	68.1	50.7	74.2	86.3	55.5	88.0	62.6	47.7
Black	30.7	48.5	24.6	6.6	32.4	5.7	34.3	13.9
Hispanic	1.0	.4	.7	4.5	11.8	2.7	2.7	38.2
Other races	.2	.4	.6	2.7	.2	3.6	.3	.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,494	15,059	8,100	335	13,577	2,861	11,500	6,634
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	12.4	15.2	7.0	55.2	4.8	14.4	14.0	8.7
18 to 19 years	5.8	6.2	9.0	3.0	3.8	4.4	5.1	4.9
20 to 24 years	25.5	23.5	29.8	11.3	17.6	21.7	19.6	22.5
25 to 29 years	[illegible]	23.5	23.9	14.3	27.5	24.1	24.1	25.2
30 to 44 years	26.4	29.9	27.5	15.2	43.8	32.9	34.3	35.0
Over 44 years	2.6	1.8	2.8	.9	2.6	2.3	2.9	3.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,493	15,059	8,098	335	13,576	2,860	11,496	6,632
EMPLOYMENT STATUS 3/								
Unemployed, not seeking work	46.4	49.6	43.5	37.3	43.8	27.1	50.2	35.3
Unemployed, seeking work	19.3	12.2	22.1	16.7	11.3	34.2	24.7	19.9
Employed	34.3	38.1	34.4	46.0	44.9	38.6	25.1	44.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,055	12,775	7,531	150	12,922	2,448	9,864	6,050
MARITAL STATUS 3/								
Never married	50.2	63.2	50.7	41.3	56.6	42.2	59.3	38.5
Married	19.5	16.3	18.3	23.3	19.8	22.6	14.1	30.3
Widowed	1.2	.9	.8	-	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
Divorced	16.0	9.4	20.2	25.3	11.2	20.9	12.8	19.2
Separated	13.1	10.2	10.0	10.0	11.0	13.0	12.7	10.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,059	12,775	7,531	150	12,926	2.253	9,843	6,055
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED 3/								
0 to 9	19.9	19.1	17.4	6.7	14.1	10.5	14.0	23.9
10 to 11	24.6	24.8	29.2	26.7	27.4	23.7	30.9	22.2
12	37.9	41.2	38.8	46.7	41.3	47.2	40.6	35.8
Greater than 12	17.6	14.8	14.6	20.0	17.3	18.6	14.5	18.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,061	12,775	7,531	150	12,928	2,448	9,848	6,054

1/ Totals may vary not only because of missing data, but also because some variables were either not collected or not reported in categories that matched those used by other States.

2/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

3/ Excludes clients under 18 years of age.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included. Clients with alcohol as thier only drug are excluded.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

ALL CLIENTS

Table 2.2 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by type of health insurance, whether in educational or skill development program, source of referral, number of times arrested, and age at first use according to State: 1985

	All reporting States 1/	California	Colorado 2/	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE								
No health insurance	62.3	N/C	71.9	51.1	78.5	83.2	49.7	68.3
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	8.5	N/C	2.2	14.6	2.4	2.8	3.8	4.1
Other private insurance	11.1	N/C	13.8	18.9	15.7	10.5	13.0	14.5
Medicaid/Medicare	11.6	N/C	11.9	6.1	2.2	2.9	20.4	5.6
CHAMPUS	.3	N/C	-	.1	.5	.5	1.5	.2
Other public funds for health care	6.2	N/C	.3	9.2	.6	.1	11.5	7.2
TOTAL	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	94,315	N/C	370	10,364	9,539	3,294	652	8,700
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT ADMISSION								
Yes	13.5	N/C	11.5	9.0	15.3	9.8	23.3	19.8
No	86.5	N/C	88.5	91.0	84.7	90.2	76.7	80.2
TOTAL	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	94,606	N/C	366	10,366	9,517	3,294	660	8,857
SOURCE OF REFERRAL								
Voluntary	73.2	82.3	79.1	N/C	58.6	65.9	85.9	74.9
Non-voluntary	26.8	17.7	20.9	N/C	41.4	34.1	14.1	25.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	178,628	94,613	374	N/C	9,278	3,294	661	8,871
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION								
None	46.4	N/C	99.5	N/C	42.2	48.7	52.7	49.5
One	30.0	N/C	.5	N/C	33.4	31.5	25.3	22.6
Two	12.4	N/C	-	N/C	13.4	11.1	8.5	12.5
Three	4.9	N/C	-	N/C	5.0	4.0	4.7	5.6
Four or more	6.2	N/C	-	N/C	6.0	4.7	8.7	9.8
TOTAL	100.0	N/C	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	84,314	N/C	377	N/C	9,541	3,294	656	8,884
AGE AT FIRST USE								
Under 14 years	13.7	7.6	23.6	21.6	20.6	18.4	38.6	21.8
14-15 years	14.3	10.4	14.9	22.9	17.3	16.2	16.0	16.7
16-17 years	16.6	15.4	15.7	20.6	15.3	13.5	14.6	15.1
18-19 years	15.0	16.4	10.8	13.2	12.6	12.7	7.9	13.2
20-21 years	11.2	13.1	9.8	7.7	9.4	10.7	8.8	9.9
22-23 years	8.0	9.7	6.0	4.0	7.2	7.0	5.0	7.0
24-25 years	6.3	7.8	5.1	3.5	5.1	5.5	2.1	5.9
Over 25 years	14.9	19.6	14.1	6.5	12.6	16.0	6.9	10.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	188,935	94,500	369	10,356	9,492	3,288	656	8,780

See footnotes at end of table.

ALL CLIENTS

Table 2.2 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by type of health insurance, whether in educational or skill development program, source of referral, number of times arrested, and age at first use according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisiana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 2/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Texas
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE								
No health insurance	87.3	43.5	86.9	79.1	57.2	69.7	36.4	90.0
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	1.3	9.7	1.6	1.2	17.5	4.2	13.5	1.1
Other private insurance	8.6	11.6	7.2	14.9	7.8	10.5	7.0	7.0
Medicaid/Medicare	2.3	11.0	2.9	.9	15.7	11.7	42.3	1.2
CHAMPUS	.1	.5	.1	1.2	.4	.1	.1	.4
Other public funds for health care	.3	23.7	1.3	2.7	1.4	3.8	.7	.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,493	15,058	8,100	335	13,575	2,864	11,500	6,471
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT ADMISSION								
Yes	11.5	17.5	11.9	35.8	7.7	16.4	16.2	9.1
No	88.5	82.5	88.1	64.2	92.3	83.6	83.8	90.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,485	15,059	8,100	335	13,569	2,864	11,500	6,634
SOURCE OF REFERRAL								
Voluntary	63.4	46.2	58.5	57.9	75.6	64.8	76.3	41.1
Non-voluntary	36.6	53.8	41.5	42.1	24.4	35.2	23.7	58.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,494	15,058	8,100	335	13,572	2,864	11,481	6,633
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION								
None	42.4	39.7	40.1	43.3	53.7	44.3	53.0	43.2
One	33.4	34.9	31.2	27.8	27.0	29.3	25.9	35.8
Two	14.1	14.6	14.5	12.5	9.9	14.3	10.3	12.3
Three	5.0	5.6	5.8	5.4	4.2	5.5	4.5	4.0
Four or more	5.2	5.2	8.4	11.0	5.1	6.6	6.3	4.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,494	15,059	8,100	335	13,577	2,864	11,500	6,633
AGE AT FIRST USE								
Under 14 years	27.0	19.1	20.3	47.5	8.3	22.1	28.0	16.2
14-15 years	22.7	19.3	18.9	22.4	14.3	17.4	20.6	15.2
16-17 years	17.4	18.9	18.1	11.0	18.9	17.3	17.8	16.6
18-19 years	11.2	14.1	13.1	4.8	17.8	13.4	10.8	14.2
20-21 years	6.5	8.9	8.7	4.5	13.2	9.7	7.4	9.8
22-23 years	3.5	6.2	5.8	3.0	9.1	5.4	4.2	6.8
24-25 years	3.6	4.4	4.4	2.4	6.2	5.5	3.8	6.3
Over 25 years	8.2	9.0	10.7	4.5	12.2	9.3	7.4	14.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,484	15,056	8,095	335	13,570	2,858	11.468	6,628

1/ Totals may vary not only because of missing data, but also because some variables were either not collected or not reported in categories that matched those used by other States.

2/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included. Clients with alcohol as thier only drug are excluded.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

ALL CLIENTS

Table 2.3 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by frequency of use, route of administration, number of prior treatment experiences, and years between first use and admission according to State: 1985

	All reporting States 1/	California	Colorado 2/	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
FREQUENCY OF USE								
No use during month prior to admission	17.1	9.2	-	N/C	18.5	22.4	13.9	25.4
Less than once per week	5.4	4.1	11.2	N/C	7.5	4.5	4.6	9.0
Once per week	4.3	3.1	5.1	N/C	11.2	4.0	5.0	5.3
Several times per week	12.2	7.4	23.7	N/C	23.0	19.2	14.0	17.4
Daily	61.1	76.1	60.0	N/C	39.7	49.9	62.5	42.9
Once daily	6.4	4.6	12.0	N/C	8.3	7.2	7.0	9.5
More than once daily	54.7	71.6	48.0	N/C	31.4	42.7	55.5	33.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	178,829	94,608	375	N/C	9,503	3,295	656	8,861
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION								
Oral	11.6	3.9	18.9	N/C	14.0	14.9	43.0	12.0
Smoking	21.4	14.6	38.1	N/C	39.4	40.3	26.3	34.0
Inhalation	9.8	7.6	22.7	N/C	21.6	8.6	2.8	12.6
Injection	57.2	73.9	20.3	N/C	25.0	36.2	28.0	41.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	178,458	94,249	375	N/C	9,514	3,286	654	8,862
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES								
None	40.0	32.0	61.9	N/C	59.4	57.6	54.4	45.8
One	20.1	17.9	19.7	N/C	22.2	18.8	20.3	24.3
Two	11.7	11.7	9.2	N/C	9.2	8.1	7.7	13.7
Three	8.4	9.8	4.1	N/C	4.3	4.4	5.5	7.7
Four	5.6	7.2	1.9	N/C	2.1	3.1	3.7	4.0
Five or more	14.2	21.4	3.2	N/C	2.8	7.9	8.3	4.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	175,600	94,648	370	N/C	9,467	3,240	649	8,782
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 3/								
Under one year	5.6	7.5	-	N/C	4.3	4.5	9.1	3.9
One year	12.1	13.8	13.4	N/C	13.3	10.6	5.1	11.8
Two years	11.5	11.8	8.5	N/C	17.0	11.0	9.4	13.4
Three years	9.2	9.5	6.9	N/C	9.9	9.1	7.4	11.6
Four years	6.9	6.6	6.7	N/C	7.5	6.4	7.1	8.9
Five years	8.2	8.1	6.7	N/C	9.7	8.6	7.4	7.3
Six years	6.0	5.4	7.6	N/C	5.4	6.5	4.5	6.7
Seven years	5.4	4.7	5.8	N/C	5.5	6.0	2.8	6.0
Eight years or more	35.2	32.7	42.4	N/C	27.4	37.4	47.2	30.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	70,236	30,310	224	N/C	5,613	1,864	352	3,989

See footnotes at end of table.

ALL CLIENTS

Table 2.3 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by frequency of use, route of administration, number of prior treatment experiences, and years between first use and admission according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisiana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 2/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Texas
FREQUENCY OF USE								
No use during month prior to admission	21.9	43.6	25.5	23.3	19.9	12.3	16.4	38.8
Less than once per week	7.2	7.8	8.5	8.7	4.4	7.2	4.1	8.2
Once per week	5.8	5.2	6.3	9.6	4.1	6.9	3.3	4.9
Several times per week	26.7	14.6	18.6	24.2	12.0	21.6	19.6	15.2
Daily	38.4	28.8	41.2	34.3	59.6	52.0	56.6	33.0
Once daily	5.9	7.0	8.1	13.7	9.9	9.8	10.1	6.5
More than once daily	32.6	21.8	33.1	20.6	49.8	42.2	46.5	26.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,492	15,059	8,100	335	13,566	2,864	11,500	6,615
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION								
Oral	47.3	8.7	50.5	36.7	11.2	12.1	37.0	8.4
Smoking	31.5	40.6	31.8	48.1	7.9	32.0	19.5	26.5
Inhalation	4.8	12.4	3.0	5.4	16.5	16.1	8.9	12.3
Injection	15.9	38.3	14.7	9.9	64.4	39.8	34.5	52.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,492	15,059	8,100	335	13,562	2,864	11,482	6,624
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES								
None	62.5	50.7	48.9	72.8	37.4	N/C	47.4	52.4
One	22.5	22.7	26.3	18.2	22.0	N/C	21.3	23.9
Two	9.1	11.3	11.1	6.0	13.8	N/C	12.9	11.9
Three	3.4	6.4	5.4	1.8	9.8	N/C	8.0	5.7
Four	1.1	3.7	3.2	-	5.6	N/C	4.5	2.5
Five or more	1.4	5.2	5.1	1.2	11.3	N/C	5.8	3.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,473	15,056	8,100	335	13,454	N/C	11,500	6,526
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 3/								
Under one year	3.4	5.6	4.9	4.1	4.8	N/C	1.5	3.7
One year	7.8	12.7	8.7	14.8	12.1	N/C	5.8	11.3
Two years	7.5	10.7	7.7	16.0	12.2	N/C	8.5	10.0
Three years	6.0	9.0	7.1	13.1	10.0	N/C	7.9	8.6
Four years	5.5	7.5	7.0	6.1	7.2	N/C	6.4	6.7
Five years	6.9	8.7	9.4	10.7	8.7	N/C	6.6	8.3
Six years	5.8	7.0	7.3	4.1	6.1	N/C	6.3	6.3
Seven years	6.4	6.0	7.9	3.7	4.9	N/C	5.2	6.2
Eight years or more	50.8	32.8	40.0	27.5	34.1	N/C	51.9	38.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	2,169	7,628	3,957	244	5,028	N/C	5,443	3,415

1/ Totals may vary not only because of missing data, but also because some variables were either not collected or not reported in categories that matched those used by other States.

2/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

3/ Includes only clients with no prior treatment experiences.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included. Clients with alcohol as thier only drug are excluded.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

ALL CLIENTS

Table 2.4 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by secondary drug, tertiary drug, modality and environment at admission according to State: 1985

	All reporting States 1/	California	Colorado 2/	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
SECONDARY DRUG								
None	42.7	63.0	26.8	18.9	13.1	31.7	21.2	21.2
Heroin	2.2	1.2	.5	5.7	4.0	3.1	3.0	2.8
Other opiates	3.7	3.3	2.4	3.9	5.4	4.0	3.5	4.8
Marijuana	15.1	8.2	16.4	25.9	27.8	13.5	29.8	13.2
Barbiturates	1.0	.5	.8	1.1	1.4	1.1	.9	1.4
Amphetamines	2.7	1.5	3.4	1.4	1.8	3.2	1.4	3.2
Alcohol	14.4	9.4	37.1	9.4	27.7	25.3	21.0	27.0
Cocaine	13.7	10.0	5.3	27.7	14.4	12.5	14.1	21.0
PCP	1.0	1.1	-	.1	.2	.2	-	1.0
Other hallucinogens	.7	.3	4.2	.6	.8	.7	.9	1.5
Tranquilizers	1.5	.7	2.7	4.3	1.5	2.0	2.4	1.4
Other sedatives	.8	.6	-	.7	1.3	1.9	1.1	.9
Other	.4	.2	.3	.3	.5	.6	.8	.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	189,340	94,648	377	10,367	9,543	3,296	661	8,884
TERTIARY DRUG								
None	73.4	84.8	64.4	59.6	51.1	70.8	67.9	60.6
Heroin	.7	.4	.5	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.7	.7
Other opiates	1.3	.9	1.3	2.0	2.5	1.3	1.1	1.8
Marijuana	6.5	3.7	5.1	12.5	9.9	4.9	6.7	7.4
Barbiturates	.8	.4	.5	1.2	1.2	.8	1.7	1.7
Amphetamines	2.1	.9	3.5	2.1	2.7	2.1	1.7	3.0
Alcohol	7.7	4.7	14.4	6.0	17.5	11.3	4.1	14.0
Cocaine	3.7	2.3	4.5	9.7	6.7	3.5	9.2	4.7
PCP	.6	.5	-	.2	.6	.2	-	.6
Other hallucinogens	.9	.3	1.9	1.6	1.4	.7	2.0	2.0
Tranquilizers	1.2	.6	1.3	2.3	2.3	1.2	2.3	1.8
Other sedatives	.6	.4	.3	.6	1.9	1.5	.8	1.1
Other	.4	.2	2.4	.4	1.0	.5	1.1	.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	189,338	94,648	376	10,367	9,543	3,296	660	8,884
MODALITY								
Detoxification	34.5	58.6	.5	15.4	3.6	2.9	18.9	1.6
Maintenance	11.4	9.7	7.5	8.5	12.1	16.8	4.8	29.2
Drug free	50.4	30.4	84.9	34.0	82.4	80.1	71.0	66.0
Other modalities	3.7	1.3	7.0	42.1	1.8	.2	5.3	3.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	188,364	94,607	371	10,189	9,123	3,283	645	8,736
ENVIRONMENT								
Prison	2.5	.5	.8	3.3	.4	.1	.2	2.7
Hospital	1.4	-	-	5.4	.1	-	.2	.1
Residential	14.8	9.1	14.9	40.4	29.3	13.3	43.0	22.0
Day care	.2	*	.8	.9	.9	*	10.6	.3
Outpatient	81.0	90.4	83.5	50.0	69.3	86.7	46.1	74.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	189,145	94,637	375	10,190	9,542	3,296	660	8,882

See footnotes at end of table.

ALL CLIENTS

Table 2.4 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by secondary drug, tertiary drug, modality and environment at admission according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisi-ana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 2/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsyl-vania	Texas
SECONDARY DRUG								
None	13.8	20.8	17.5	10.4	33.6	19.6	19.9	35.6
Heroin	1.8	2.5	1.9	.6	3.0	2.1	3.6	2.4
Other opiates	3.1	3.4	2.0	2.1	4.8	5.7	4.6	3.9
Marijuana	39.3	17.0	34.4	29.6	12.3	18.4	27.0	23.0
Barbiturates	2.1	1.1	2.3	2.4	1.6	.5	2.4	2.0
Amphetamines	5.1	2.4	5.6	6.3	2.0	6.6	8.7	7.9
Alcohol	20.7	23.7	22.2	33.1	9.0	34.7	17.7	12.5
Cocaine	7.6	20.5	5.4	9.3	29.3	8.2	9.7	8.6
PCP	.5	4.1	.8	1.8	.5	.1	.5	.1
Other hallucinogens	.5	1.4	1.0	1.7	.9	1.2	1.0	1.4
Tranquilizers	2.8	1.9	3.6	1.2	1.6	1.3	2.8	.9
Other sedatives	1.9	.7	1.5	1.8	1.1	.9	1.2	.8
Other	.7	.5	1.8	.3	.4	.7	.8	.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,494	15,059	8,100	335	13,577	2,864	11,500	6,635
TERTIARY DRUG								
None	60.5	58.1	67.1	55.5	69.1	57.8	61.3	70.1
Heroin	1.0	.9	.8	.6	.7	1.0	1.3	.9
Other opiates	1.7	1.5	1.1	.6	2.2	1.8	1.7	.8
Marijuana	7.4	11.7	7.0	8.7	8.3	10.8	9.2	8.7
Barbiturates	2.2	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.3	.5	1.5	1.3
Amphetamines	5.7	2.5	6.3	6.6	1.3	5.0	5.7	3.8
Alcohol	10.1	12.7	5.6	9.0	10.8	14.9	9.5	7.5
Cocaine	5.1	5.0	4.0	13.4	2.7	4.8	4.7	3.0
PCP	.3	2.1	1.0	1.2	.2	*	.3	.1
Other hallucinogens	1.1	1.5	1.5	.9	.8	1.4	1.6	1.6
Tranquilizers	1.9	1.9	1.8	.6	1.7	1.1	1.9	.8
Other sedatives	1.8	.5	1.0	1.2	.5	.2	.7	.5
Other	1.2	.4	1.2	.6	.4	.5	.4	.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,494	15,059	8,100	335	13,577	2,864	11,500	6,635
MODALITY								
Detoxification	.1	7.7	12.2	-	36.6	.1	.7	2.1
Maintenance	3.1	11.8	4.3	-	18.3	8.6	11.0	14.7
Drug free	83.9	80.2	80.5	100.0	44.2	91.3	88.2	83.1
Other modalities	13.0	.3	3.1	-	1.0	-	*	*
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,472	15,049	8,095	335	13,532	2,863	11,437	6,627
ENVIRONMENT								
Prison	.1	23.4	-	-	.1	-	1.6	-
Hospital	.2	1.1	3.0	-	1.1	.1	12.8	.1
Residential	23.8	5.4	40.7	39.1	12.6	4.8	16.2	14.7
Day care	.2	-	-	5.7	.3	-	.2	*
Outpatient	75.7	70.1	56.3	55.2	85.9	95.1	69.2	85.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,494	15,058	8,100	335	13,577	2,864	11,500	6,635

1/ Totals may vary not only because of missing data, but also because some variables were either not collected or not reported in categories that matched those used by other States.

2/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included. Clients with alcohol as thier only drug are excluded.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

PRIMARY ALCOHOL CLIENTS

Table 3.1 Frequency distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by sex, race/ethnicity, age at admission, employment status, marital status, and years of education according to State: 1985

	All reporting States 1/	California	Colorado 2/	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
SEX								
Male	77.1	60.6	63.2	75.4	75.5	72.4	75.2	72.0
Female	22.9	39.4	36.8	24.6	24.5	27.6	24.8	28.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	14,051	558	19	4,288	424	29	266	243
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	78.0	66.1	78.9	85.0	86.8	100.0	59.0	85.6
Black	17.5	7.0	15.8	10.3	7.5	-	1.9	9.9
Hispanic	3.2	22.6	-	4.5	5.0	-	7.8	3.7
Other races	1.2	4.3	5.3	.3	.7	-	31.3	.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	14,053	558	19	4,288	424	29	268	243
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	11.9	21.3	10.5	10.2	23.1	-	13.1	44.9
18 to 19 years	6.7	10.2	5.3	6.3	5.4	10.3	2.2	14.4
20 to 24 years	23.2	15.9	31.6	21.6	20.5	37.9	13.8	18.1
25 to 29 years	23.7	18.3	21.1	24.7	25.5	17.2	26.9	9.5
30 to 44 years	30.7	28.9	31.6	32.8	23.3	34.5	41.8	12.3
Over 44 years	3.7	5.4	-	4.5	2.1	-	2.2	.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	14,048	558	19	4,286	424	29	268	243
EMPLOYMENT STATUS 3/								
Unemployed, not seeking work	45.0	33.3	70.6	39.4	37.3	62.1	69.3	60.2
Unemployed, seeking work	19.0	22.8	-	7.4	9.3	10.3	14.3	14.3
Employed	35.9	43.8	29.4	53.2	53.4	27.6	16.5	25.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	12,359	438	17	3,850	322	29	231	133
MARITAL STATUS 3/								
Never married	53.2	N/C	23.5	N/C	55.1	31.0	50.6	80.6
Married	14.3	N/C	17.6	N/C	23.4	20.7	13.7	4.5
Widowed	1.1	N/C	-	N/C	-	3.4	.9	1.5
Divorced	19.6	N/C	41.2	N/C	17.5	34.5	25.3	11.2
Separated	11.8	N/C	17.6	N/C	4.0	10.3	9.4	2.2
TOTAL	100.0	N/C	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	8,075	N/C	17	N/C	325	29	233	134
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED 3/								
0 to 9	15.0	7.7	5.9	9.9	13.2	20.7	7.8	11.9
10 to 11	25.9	22.1	23.5	20.2	22.1	17.2	19.8	32.8
12	41.9	37.8	47.1	48.7	37.7	37.9	41.4	38.1
Greater than 12	17.2	32.3	23.5	21.1	27.0	24.1	31.0	17.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	12,365	439	17	3,849	326	29	232	134

See footnotes at end of table.

PRIMARY ALCOHOL CLIENTS

Table 3.1 Frequency distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by sex, race/ethnicity, age at admission, employment status, marital status, and years of education according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisiana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 2/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Texas
SEX								
Male	76.6	64.8	79.9	57.7	82.1	-	81.6	90.0
Female	23.4	35.2	20.1	42.3	17.9	-	18.4	10.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,333	230	3,317	97	56	-	3,181	10
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	73.6	89.1	86.2	92.8	82.1	-	62.4	50.0
Black	25.6	9.1	12.5	1.0	10.7	-	35.6	10.0
Hispanic	.6	-	.3	3.1	7.1	-	1.8	40.0
Other races	.2	1.7	.9	3.1	-	-	.3	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,333	230	3,317	97	56	-	3,181	10
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	6.6	79.6	5.2	53.6	25.0	-	11.5	40.0
18 to 19 years	5.8	7.8	8.6	-	14.3	-	5.2	10.0
20 to 24 years	25.6	7.6	29.4	11.3	28.6	-	22.0	10.0
25 to 29 years	26.9	3.0	24.5	12.4	14.3	-	24.0	20.0
30 to 44 years	32.1	1.7	28.5	19.6	14.3	-	34.1	20.0
Over 44 years	3.1	.4	3.9	3.1	3.6	-	3.3	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,332	230	3,317	97	56	-	3,179	10
EMPLOYMENT STATUS 3/								
Unemployed, not seeking work	45.7	38.3	51.0	35.6	35.7	-	45.9	...
Unemployed, seeking work	20.5	10.6	23.0	15.6	11.9	-	31.5	...
Employed	33.8	51.1	26.0	48.9	52.4	-	22.5	...
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	...
Number of clients	1,241	47	3,146	45	42	-	2,812	6
MARITAL STATUS 3/								
Never married	50.3	74.5	47.5	33.3	73.8	-	59.5	...
Married	16.5	14.9	16.0	22.2	11.9	-	10.9	...
Widowed	1.8	-	.8	-	2.4	-	1.1	...
Divorced	18.2	6.4	25.6	28.9	7.1	-	13.7	...
Separated	13.3	4.3	10.2	15.6	4.8	-	14.8	...
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	...
Number of clients	1,244	47	3,146	45	42	-	2,807	6
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED 3/								
0 to 9	22.4	27.7	19.3	11.1	19.0	-	15.8	...
10 to 11	23.4	34.0	28.4	28.9	31.0	-	32.9	...
12	37.8	31.9	38.3	35.6	40.5	-	39.9	...
Greater than 12	16.4	6.4	13.9	24.4	9.5	-	11.4	...
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	...
Number of clients	1,244	47	3,146	45	42	-	2,809	6

1/ Totals may vary not only because of missing data, but also because some variables were either not collected or not reported in categories that matched those used by other States.

2/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

3/ Excludes clients under 18 years of age.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included. Clients with alcohol as their only drug are excluded.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

PRIMARY ALCOHOL CLIENTS

Table 3.2 Frequency distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by type of health insurance, whether in educational or skill development program, source of referral, number of times arrested, and age at first use according to State: 1985

	All reporting States 1/	California	Colorado 2/	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE								
No health insurance	56.8	N/C	89.5	34.0	74.8	86.2	58.0	68.4
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	10.9	N/C	-	22.8	2.6	3.4	3.8	7.3
Other private insurance	15.0	N/C	5.3	30.7	19.6	6.9	10.6	19.7
Medicaid/Medicare	13.0	N/C	5.3	2.6	1.7	3.4	11.7	2.6
CHAMPUS	.2	N/C	-	*	.5	-	1.9	-
Other public funds for health care	4.1	N/C	-	9.9	.9	-	14.0	2.1
TOTAL	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	13,477	N/C	19	4,285	424	29	264	234
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT ADMISSION								
Yes	12.4	N/C	5.3	10.0	18.3	3.4	12.7	34.7
No	87.6	N/C	94.7	90.0	81.7	96.6	87.3	65.3
TOTAL	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	13,484	N/C	19	4,287	420	29	268	242
SOURCE OF REFERRAL								
Voluntary	70.4	51.6	63.2	N/C	54.1	69.0	86.2	67.9
Non-voluntary	29.6	48.4	36.8	N/C	45.9	31.0	13.8	32.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	9,744	558	19	N/C	410	29	268	243
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION								
None	43.1	N/C	100.0	N/C	34.7	24.1	52.5	51.4
One	30.2	N/C	-	N/C	32.8	20.7	28.7	22.2
Two	14.0	N/C	-	N/C	17.0	24.1	7.5	13.2
Three	5.6	N/C	-	N/C	7.8	10.3	3.8	6.6
Four or more	7.0	N/C	-	N/C	7.8	20.7	7.5	6.6
TOTAL	100.0	N/C	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	9,204	N/C	19	N/C	424	29	265	243
AGE AT FIRST USE								
Under 14 years	36.3	39.2	42.1	35.7	36.4	44.8	47.7	53.8
14-15 years	26.3	26.2	31.6	30.6	25.8	10.3	23.7	26.1
16-17 years	17.9	14.0	15.8	20.6	16.8	13.8	16.2	13.0
18-19 years	8.3	7.7	-	7.0	10.9	24.1	4.9	4.2
20-21 years	3.9	4.1	5.3	2.4	4.0	-	3.8	1.3
22-23 years	2.1	2.2	-	1.2	2.6	3.4	1.9	.8
24-25 years	1.8	1.4	5.3	1.0	1.4	-	-	.8
Over 25 years	3.3	5.2	-	1.4	2.1	3.4	1.9	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	14,026	558	19	4,286	423	29	266	238

See footnotes at end of table.

PRIMARY ALCOHOL CLIENTS

Table 3.2 Frequency distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by type of health insurance, whether in educational or skill development program, source of referral, number of times arrested, and age at first use according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisiana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 2/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Texas
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE								
No health insurance	90.8	33.0	88.8	79.4	60.7	-	37.0	...
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	.8	23.9	1.1	2.1	16.1	-	10.8	...
Other private insurance	5.7	27.0	5.5	15.5	12.5	-	6.4	...
Medicaid/Medicare	2.3	11.3	2.9	1.0	10.7	-	45.2	...
CHAMPUS	.1	.4	.2	1.0	-	-	.1	...
Other public funds for health care	.2	4.3	1.5	1.0	-	-	.5	...
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	...
Number of clients	1,332	230	3,317	97	56	-	3,181	9
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT ADMISSION								
Yes	8.7	66.1	9.2	40.2	26.8	-	13.3	40.0
No	91.3	33.9	90.8	59.8	73.2	-	86.7	60.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,328	230	3,317	97	56	-	3,181	10
SOURCE OF REFERRAL								
Voluntary	61.8	68.7	71.4	61.9	53.6	-	78.2	30.0
Non-voluntary	38.2	31.3	28.6	38.1	46.4	-	21.8	70.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,333	230	3,317	97	56	-	3,174	10
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION								
None	38.8	52.2	37.9	45.4	48.2	-	49.3	20.0
One	34.5	22.2	30.2	27.8	30.4	-	29.8	30.0
Two	14.3	15.2	16.6	14.4	10.7	-	11.3	10.0
Three	5.9	4.8	6.9	5.2	-	-	4.0	20.0
Four or more	6.5	5.7	8.4	7.2	10.7	-	5.7	20.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,333	230	3,317	97	56	-	3,181	10
AGE AT FIRST USE								
Under 14 years	34.1	61.3	21.3	55.7	39.3	-	48.5	60.0
14-15 years	28.0	25.7	20.5	25.8	28.6	-	26.2	30.0
16-17 years	19.4	8.3	18.7	7.2	17.9	-	15.2	-
18-19 years	10.6	1.3	12.7	4.1	7.1	-	5.3	-
20-21 years	3.3	.9	7.8	4.1	-	-	2.7	-
22-23 years	1.6	-	5.1	-	-	-	.6	-
24-25 years	1.1	1.3	4.8	1.0	1.8	-	.6	10.0
Over 25 years	2.1	1.3	9.1	2.1	5.4	-	.8	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,327	230	3,316	97	56	-	3,171	10

1/ Totals may vary not only because of missing data, but also because some variables were either not collected or not reported in categories that matched those used by other States.

2/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included. Clients with alcohol as thier only drug are excluded.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

PRIMARY ALCOHOL CLIENTS

Table 3.3 Frequency distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by frequency of use, route of administration, number of prior treatment experiences, and years between first use and admission according to State: 1985

	All reporting States 1/	California	Colorado 2/	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
FREQUENCY OF USE								
No use during month prior to admission	16.9	15.9	-	N/C	11.8	10.3	14.6	29.2
Less than once per week	6.8	8.1	-	N/C	12.0	-	4.9	17.1
Once per week	6.6	9.7	10.5	N/C	10.6	3.4	4.1	14.2
Several times per week	23.8	31.7	15.8	N/C	30.7	24.1	13.5	18.8
Daily	45.8	34.6	73.7	N/C	34.9	62.1	62.9	20.8
Once daily	7.2	11.5	15.8	N/C	9.9	3.4	4.9	9.2
More than once daily	[illegible]	23.1	57.9	N/C	25.0	58.6	58.1	11.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	9,760	558	19	N/C	424	29	267	240
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION								
Oral	99.5	97.5	94.7	N/C	99.1	96.4	100.0	99.2
Smoking	.4	1.6	5.3	N/C	.7	3.6	-	.8
Inhalation	*	.4	-	N/C	-	-	-	-
Injection	.1	.5	-	N/C	.2	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	9,753	557	19	N/C	423	28	265	242
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES								
None	56.8	63.3	57.9	N/C	58.9	72.4	55.0	57.3
One	21.4	24.0	10.5	N/C	26.1	10.3	23.3	21.6
Two	9.6	7.7	5.3	N/C	7.4	6.9	7.6	10.8
Three	4.8	2.0	21.1	N/C	3.6	3.4	6.5	4.6
Four	2.7	1.4	5.3	N/C	2.1	6.9	2.3	2.9
Five or more	4.6	1.6	-	N/C	1.9	-	5.3	2.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	9,745	558	19	N/C	421	29	262	241
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 3/								
Under one year	1.6	1.1	-	N/C	2.4	-	2.8	3.7
One year	4.4	6.5	-	N/C	7.7	-	2.1	13.2
Two years	5.2	7.4	-	N/C	10.1	4.8	3.5	16.2
Three years	5.7	8.5	-	N/C	6.9	4.8	1.4	16.2
Four years	5.1	7.6	-	N/C	5.6	-	6.3	10.3
Five years	7.2	5.7	-	N/C	8.1	4.8	5.6	5.9
Six years	5.9	5.9	-	N/C	4.8	4.8	2.8	8.1
Seven years	5.6	4.5	27.3	N/C	6.9	9.5	2.1	4.4
Eight years or more	59.2	52.7	72.7	N/C	47.6	71.4	73.4	22.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	5,531	353	11	N/C	248	21	143	136

See footnotes at end of table.

PRIMARY ALCOHOL CLIENTS

Table 3.3 Frequency distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by frequency of use, route of administration, number of prior treatment experiences, and years between first use and admission according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisiana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 2/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Texas
FREQUENCY OF USE								
No use during month prior to admission	15.2	19.6	19.1	15.5	25.0	-	15.4	20.0
Less than once per week	6.2	23.5	7.0	12.4	7.1	-	4.1	-
Once per week	7.9	17.0	6.6	15.5	16.1	-	3.4	10.0
Several times per week	31.0	28.3	21.1	25.8	25.0	-	22.4	10.0
Daily	39.8	11.7	46.2	30.9	26.8	-	54.7	60.0
Once daily	3.9	5.7	7.1	13.4	1.8	-	7.5	10.0
More than once daily	35.9	6.1	39.1	17.5	25.0	-	47.2	50.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,332	230	3,317	97	56	-	3,181	10
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION								
Oral	99.7	96.1	99.8	100.0	98.2	-	99.7	90.0
Smoking	.2	3.5	.2	-	-	-	.2	10.0
Inhalation	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
Injection	*	.4	*	-	1.8	-	.1	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,333	230	3,317	97	56	-	3,176	10
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES								
None	64.9	69.6	42.4	77.3	54.5	N/C	65.6	70.0
One	21.6	19.1	27.3	16.5	18.2	N/C	14.7	10.0
Two	8.4	6.1	12.3	4.1	12.7	N/C	8.4	-
Three	3.1	2.6	6.4	-	5.5	N/C	4.7	-
Four	.8	1.3	3.9	-	5.5	N/C	2.5	10.0
Five or more	1.3	1.3	7.7	2.1	3.6	N/C	4.1	10.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,325	230	3,317	97	55	N/C	3,181	10
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 3/								
Under one year	.6	7.5	3.3	1.3	-	N/C	.3	...
One year	2.6	24.4	6.0	12.0	13.3	N/C	.9	...
Two years	2.9	18.8	6.3	12.0	3.3	N/C	2.5	...
Three years	3.3	15.6	7.2	13.3	10.0	N/C	3.7	...
Four years	3.5	10.0	6.3	4.0	16.7	N/C	3.7	...
Five years	5.9	7.5	11.1	8.0	16.7	N/C	5.3	...
Six years	5.9	3.1	8.5	2.7	10.0	N/C	4.7	...
Seven years	6.3	3.7	8.7	1.3	3.3	N/C	3.8	...
Eight years or more	69.0	9.4	42.5	45.3	26.7	N/C	75.1	...
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	...
Number of clients	859	160	1,407	75	30	N/C	2,081	7

1/ Totals may vary not only because of missing data, but also because some variables were either not collected or not reported in categories that matched those used by other States.

2/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

3/ Includes only clients with no prior treatment experiences.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included. Clients with alcohol as thier only drug are excluded.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

PRIMARY ALCOHOL CLIENTS

Table 3.4 Frequency distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by secondary drug, tertiary drug, modality and environment at admission according to State: 1985

	All reporting States 1/	California	Colorado 2/	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
SECONDARY DRUG								
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heroin	4.6	3.9	-	8.3	1.9	3.4	2.2	1.2
Other opiates	1.7	1.3	5.3	1.5	2.8	6.9	1.5	1.6
Marijuana	60.8	44.8	68.4	46.7	64.4	44.8	66.0	71.2
Barbiturates	2.2	2.0	-	1.3	1.9	-	1.1	2.5
Amphetamines	7.0	10.2	10.5	2.3	1.4	6.9	3.0	5.8
Alcohol	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Cocaine	14.9	23.7	10.5	29.6	20.3	17.2	19.4	10.7
PCP	.5	8.2	-	*	-	-	-	-
Other hallucinogens	.6	.5	-	.6	.5	3.4	.7	2.9
Tranquilizers	5.2	3.2	-	8.4	2.8	10.3	3.7	3.3
Other sedatives	1.4	.7	-	.8	3.1	6.9	.7	.4
Other	1.2	.9	-	.4	.7	-	1.5	.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	14,053	558	19	4,288	424	29	268	243
TERTIARY DRUG								
None	58.5	57.2	89.5	52.0	50.2	34.5	62.3	53.9
Heroin	2.0	1.4	-	2.8	1.4	3.4	3.7	2.1
Other opiates	1.0	.5	-	.8	1.2	3.4	1.1	-
Marijuana	11.0	15.1	-	15.7	13.0	17.2	8.2	10.7
Barbiturates	1.8	1.3	-	1.4	.9	-	1.1	3.3
Amphetamines	7.7	5.4	-	3.7	5.4	3.4	2.2	9.5
Alcohol	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Cocaine	10.3	12.2	5.3	16.1	18.2	13.8	11.9	9.1
PCP	.5	1.8	-	.2	.5	-	-	1.6
Other hallucinogens	2.2	2.3	-	2.7	1.9	10.3	3.4	4.5
Tranquilizers	2.6	2.0	-	3.1	2.1	-	3.0	2.1
Other sedatives	1.3	.2	-	.7	3.3	10.3	1.5	2.5
Other	1.2	.7	-	.7	1.9	3.4	1.5	.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	14,053	558	19	4,288	424	29	268	243
MODALITY								
Detoxification	7.8	1.3	-	4.7	8.3	-	.8	.4
Maintenance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug free	64.3	98.4	63.2	12.7	91.0	100.0	96.2	79.6
Other modalities	27.9	.4	36.8	82.6	.7	-	3.1	20.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	13,889	558	19	4,190	420	28	261	235
ENVIRONMENT								
Prison	1.1	1.6	-	2.3	.5	-	-	-
Hospital	5.8	-	-	4.4	.2	-	.4	-
Residential	40.2	16.8	68.4	61.0	27.6	20.7	71.6	42.0
Day care	.9	-	-	2.2	.7	-	7.1	.4
Outpatient	52.0	81.5	31.6	30.1	71.0	79.3	20.9	57.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	13,955	558	19	4,190	424	29	268	243

See footnotes at end of table.

PRIMARY ALCOHOL CLIENTS

Table 3.4 Frequency distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by secondary drug, tertiary drug, modality and environment at admission according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisiana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 2/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Texas
SECONDARY DRUG								
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heroin	1.2	0.9	1.8	1.0	5.4	-	5.2	-
Other opiates	2.3	-	1.4	2.1	7.1	-	1.7	-
Marijuana	76.4	88.3	71.2	71.1	51.8	-	61.1	70.0
Barbiturates	2.3	-	3.4	6.2	1.8	-	2.5	-
Amphetamines	4.6	2.6	7.1	7.2	8.9	-	14.9	-
Alcohol	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Cocaine	6.9	3.5	4.1	9.3	23.2	-	8.3	30.0
PCP	.3	1.3	.2	-	-	-	.1	-
Other hallucinogens	.2	-	.6	1.0	-	-	.6	-
Tranquilizers	3.2	1.7	5.1	-	-	-	3.4	-
Other sedatives	1.7	-	2.7	1.0	-	-	.7	-
Other	1.0	1.7	2.2	1.0	1.8	-	1.4	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,333	230	3,317	97	56	-	3,181	10
TERTIARY DRUG								
None	64.3	76.1	64.9	52.6	46.4	-	58.9	60.0
Heroin	1.4	-	.7	-	1.8	-	2.7	-
Other opiates	1.8	-	1.0	-	-	-	.9	10.0
Marijuana	6.8	4.8	7.6	12.4	12.5	-	9.5	10.0
Barbiturates	2.3	1.3	2.0	2.1	7.1	-	1.9	-
Amphetamines	8.7	6.5	10.0	12.4	5.4	-	11.6	10.0
Alcohol	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Cocaine	6.1	4.3	5.1	16.5	14.3	-	8.4	-
PCP	.4	1.3	1.0	-	1.8	-	.1	-
Other hallucinogens	1.2	4.3	1.7	2.1	-	-	2.1	-
Tranquilizers	2.3	.4	2.6	2.1	3.6	-	2.3	-
Other sedatives	2.9	-	1.5	-	1.8	-	.8	-
Other	1.8	.9	1.9	-	5.4	-	.7	10.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,333	230	3,317	97	56	-	3,181	10
MODALITY								
Detoxification	.2	-	25.1	-	10.9	-	-	-
Maintenance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug free	76.3	98.3	74.0	100.0	89.1	-	100.0	100.0
Other modalities	23.5	1.7	.9	-	-	-	*	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,328	230	3,316	97	55	-	3,142	10
ENVIRONMENT								
Prison	.2	2.6	-	-	-	-	1.1	-
Hospital	.2	-	6.0	-	-	-	13.5	-
Residential	25.0	6.5	55.3	37.1	19.6	-	9.2	40.0
Day care	.2	-	-	3.1	10.7	-	-	-
Outpatient	74.5	90.9	38.8	59.8	69.6	-	76.2	60.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,333	230	3,317	97	56	-	3,181	10

1/ Totals may vary not only because of missing data, but also because some variables were either not collected or not reported in categories that matched those used by other States.

2/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included. Clients with alcohol as their only drug are excluded.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

PRIMARY AMPHETAMINE CLIENTS

Table 4.1 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by sex, race/ethnicity, age at admission, employment status, marital status, and years of education according to State: 1985

	All reporting States 1/	California	Colorado 2/	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
SEX								
Male	62.6	57.2	58.1	66.0	50.5	55.0	...	65.4
Female	37.4	42.8	41.9	34.0	49.5	45.0	...	34.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	9,072	3,352	31	47	93	160	7	240
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	86.5	86.7	90.3	91.5	91.4	93.1	...	91.2
Black	7.4	3.3	3.2	6.4	6.5	6.9	...	7.5
Hispanic	4.9	7.7	3.2	2.1	2.2	-	...	1.2
Other races	1.3	2.4	3.2	-	-	-	...	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	9,070	3,351	31	47	93	160	7	240
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	9.2	7.3	6.5	21.3	19.6	8.8	...	33.3
18 to 19 years	7.3	7.8	[illegible].2	4.3	5.4	6.3	...	12.1
20 to 24 years	29.4	28.7	22.6	19.1	28.3	28.3	...	21.2
25 to 29 years	27.4	25.3	35.5	21.3	16.3	27.0	...	15.0
30 to 44 years	25.5	29.2	29.0	34.0	26.1	28.3	...	17.5
Over 44 years	1.2	1.8	3.2	-	4.3	1.3	...	.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	9,069	3,352	31	47	92	159	7	240
EMPLOYMENT STATUS 3/								
Unemployed, not seeking work	42.0	41.5	31.0	43.2	50.0	39.3	...	46.2
Unemployed, seeking work	22.4	25.3	34.5	10.8	12.2	9.7	...	21.9
Employed	35.7	33.2	34.5	45.9	37.8	51.0	...	31.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	8,226	3,105	29	37	74	145	7	160
MARITAL STATUS 3/								
Never married	52.2	N/C	42.9	N/C	44.6	31.7	...	56.9
Married	18.1	N/C	25.0	N/C	23.0	20.7	...	15.0
Widowed	.7	N/C	3.6	N/C	1.4	.7	...	.6
Divorced	17.4	N/C	14.3	N/C	25.7	34.5	...	21.2
Separated	11.5	N/C	14.3	N/C	5.4	12.4	...	6.3
TOTAL	100.0	N/C	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	5,034	N/C	28	N/C	74	145	7	160
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED 3/								
0 to 9	13.3	8.2	3.4	8.1	12.2	17.2	...	13.7
10 to 11	29.1	32.3	27.6	24.3	21.6	29.7	...	30.0
12	42.5	42.6	37.9	37.8	45.9	35.9	...	37.5
Greater than 12	15.1	16.9	31.0	29.7	20.3	17.2	...	18.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	8,228	3,108	29	37	74	145	7	160

See footnotes at end of table.

PRIMARY AMPHETAMINE CLIENTS

Table 4.1 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by sex, race/ethnicity, age at admission, employment status, marital status, and years of education according to State: 1985 — Continued

	Louisiana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 2/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Texas
SEX								
Male	75.4	69.8	57.9	46.2	67.8	52.0	70.1	66.0
Female	24.6	30.2	42.1	53.8	32.2	48.0	29.9	32.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	179	285	259	13	898	633	1,784	1,091
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	75.4	90.9	87.6	100.0	94.1	93.7	83.1	78.6
Black	24.6	8.8	12.0	-	4.3	1.9	15.1	9.1
Hispanic	-	-	.4	-	1.1	.9	1.4	12.0
Other races	-	.4	-	-	.4	3.5	.4	.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	179	285	259	13	898	632	1,784	1,091
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	4.5	16.1	10.4	53.8	12.5	6.5	10.2	4.0
18 to 19 years	3.4	6.0	9.3	15.4	8.8	4.7	7.6	5.8
20 to 24 years	35.8	25.3	27.0	7.7	33.7	29.9	28.4	32.8
25 to 29 years	29.6	29.5	25.9	15.4	26.3	29.7	31.5	30.0
30 to 44 years	25.7	22.5	25.1	7.7	17.5	28.3	22.0	26.5
Over 44 years	1.1	.7	2.3	-	1.2	.9	.3	.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	179	285	259	13	897	633	1,784	1,091
EMPLOYMENT STATUS 3/								
Unemployed, not seeking work	53.5	44.8	53.0	...	30.5	26.2	57.2	31.7
Unemployed, seeking work	15.3	15.1	25.4	...	13.0	37.2	18.3	23.6
Employed	31.2	40.2	21.6	...	56.5	36.7	24.5	44.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	170	239	232	6	784	592	1,601	1,045
MARITAL STATUS 3/								
Never married	41.5	53.1	40.1	...	62.4	41.4	63.4	40.5
Married	18.7	19.7	21.6	...	16.4	19.4	13.4	24.5
Widowed	.6	.4	.9	...	.9	1.1	.4	.8
Divorced	19.9	13.4	22.8	...	10.6	24.6	11.9	22.7
Separated	19.3	13.4	14.7	...	9.7	13.5	10.9	11.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	171	239	232	6	785	541	1,599	1,047
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED 3/								
0 to 9	19.3	17.2	21.1	...	13.4	14.2	17.5	17.8
10 to 11	23.4	19.2	23.3	...	27.3	28.9	31.9	22.0
12	38.6	52.3	36.2	...	43.4	45.1	40.8	44.2
Greater than 12	18.7	11.3	19.4	...	15.9	11.8	9.9	16.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	171	239	232	6	785	592	1,597	1,046

1/ Totals may vary not only because of missing data, but also because some variables were either not collected or not reported in categories that matched those used by other States.

2/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

3/ Excludes clients under 18 years of age.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

PRIMARY AMPHETAMINE CLIENTS

Table 4.2 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by type of health insurance, whether in educational or skill development program, source of referral, number of times arrested, and age at first use according to State: 1985

	All reporting States 1/	California	Colorado 2/	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE								
No health insurance	63.6	N/C	71.0	53.2	79.6	81.3	...	66.5
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	9.2	N/C	-	14.9	4.3	1.9	...	3.0
Other private insurance	9.0	N/C	16.1	12.8	15.1	15.6	...	23.7
Medicaid/Medicare	15.6	N/C	12.9	14.9	-	1.2	...	2.5
CHAMPUS	.5	N/C	-	4.3	1.1	-	...	.4
Other public funds for health care	2.1	N/C	-	-	-	-	...	3.8
TOTAL	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	5,688	N/C	31	47	93	160	7	236
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT ADMISSION								
Yes	12.1	N/C	6.9	23.4	18.3	6.3	...	25.4
No	87.9	N/C	93.1	76.6	81.7	93.8	...	74.6
TOTAL	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	5,716	N/C	29	47	93	160	7	240
SOURCE OF REFERRAL								
Voluntary	58.7	58.9	69.0	N/C	70.3	66.2	...	74.6
Non-voluntary	41.3	41.1	31.0	N/C	29.7	33.7	...	25.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	9,014	3,348	29	N/C	91	160	7	240
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION								
None	44.1	N/C	100.0	N/C	51.6	53.7	...	46.2
One	30.6	N/C	-	N/C	31.2	31.9	...	24.2
Two	13.8	N/C	-	N/C	10.8	8.7	...	13.7
Three	4.9	N/C	-	N/C	-	2.5	...	7.1
Four or more	6.6	N/C	-	N/C	6.5	3.1	...	8.7
TOTAL	100.0	N/C	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	5,673	N/C	31	N/C	93	160	7	240
AGE AT FIRST USE								
Under 14 years	14.0	12.1	20.0	25.5	16.3	13.2	...	33.8
14-15 years	18.3	14.0	10.0	23.4	22.8	12.6	...	25.3
16-17 years	18.5	16.4	26.7	21.3	16.3	17.6	...	16.0
18-19 years	14.3	14.3	16.7	8.5	13.0	17.0	...	6.3
20-21 years	10.0	11.4	10.0	4.3	6.5	7.5	...	6.3
22-23 years	7.2	8.3	-	4.3	6.5	14.5	...	4.2
24-25 years	5.1	5.5	3.3	6.4	4.3	3.8	...	3.8
Over 25 years	12.5	18.0	13.3	6.4	14.1	13.8	...	4.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	9,048	3,342	30	47	92	159	7	237

See footnotes at end of table.

PRIMARY AMPHETAMINE CLIENTS

Table 4.2 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by type of health insurance, whether in educational or skill development program, source of referral, number of times arrested, and age at first use according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisiana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 2/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Texas
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE								
No health insurance	90.5	49.8	79.5	84.6	54.0	76.0	41.4	92.0
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	1.1	10.2	2.3	-	24.9	3.2	11.6	1.3
Other private insurance	6.1	13.3	7.7	15.4	12.7	8.7	6.3	5.2
Medicaid/Medicare	1.1	4.6	6.6	-	6.1	9.3	40.1	.6
CHAMPUS	.6	-	.4	-	1.0	.2	.1	.8
Other public funds for health care	.6	22.1	3.5	-	1.2	2.7	.4	.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	.00.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	179	285	259	13	898	633	1,784	1,063
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT ADMISSION								
Yes	3.9	17.9	15.8	30.8	15.0	8.1	12.9	6.5
No	96.1	82.1	84.2	69.2	85.0	91.9	87.1	93.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	179	285	259	13	898	633	1,784	1,091
SOURCE OF REFERRAL								
Voluntary	63.1	47.4	68.3	69.2	52.7	62.6	72.2	32.8
Non-voluntary	36.9	52.6	31.7	30.8	47.3	37.4	27.8	67.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	179	285	259	13	898	633	1,781	1,091
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION								
None	39.7	49.5	52.5	46.2	36.4	42.8	50.0	34.6
One	27.9	32.6	24.7	23.1	36.1	26.4	25.6	40.1
Two	23.5	10.2	8.9	15.4	15.1	19.6	10.4	16.8
Three	4.5	4.9	3.1	-	5.3	6.2	5.5	3.8
Four or more	4.5	2.8	10.8	15.4	7.0	5.1	8.5	4.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	179	285	259	13	898	633	1,784	1,091
AGE AT FIRST USE								
Under 14 years	14.0	17.2	16.2	30.8	11.3	14.2	17.0	10.7
14-15 years	19.6	22.5	17.8	30.8	24.2	21.5	23.2	14.4
16-17 years	17.9	14.7	17.0	15.4	20.4	18.2	23.4	17.6
18-19 years	11.7	15.8	14.7	-	14.7	15.8	13.0	16.7
20-21 years	10.6	10.9	7.7	15.4	9.4	11.7	7.9	10.9
22-23 years	6.1	7.0	8.1	-	6.6	6.6	5.2	7.9
24-25 years	5.6	4.6	4.6	-	5.0	5.7	3.5	7.2
Over 25 years	14.5	7.4	13.9	7.7	8.5	6.2	6.7	14.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	179	285	259	13	897	632	1,779	1,090

1/ Totals may vary not only because of missing data, but also because some variables were either not collected or not reported in categories that matched those used by other States.

2/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

PRIMARY AMPHETAMINE CLIENTS

Table 4.3 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by frequency of use, route of administration, number of prior treatment experiences, and years between first use and admission according to State: 1985

	All reporting States 1/	California	Colorado 2/	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
FREQUENCY OF USE								
No use during month prior to admission	30.8	23.8	-	N/C	51.6	39.4	...	34.3
Less than once per week	8.1	10.4	9.7	N/C	3.2	2.5	...	10.0
Once per week	5.5	7.1	-	N/C	5.4	4.4	...	1.3
Several times per week	21.2	22.5	29.0	N/C	5.4	15.6	...	24.3
Daily	34.4	36.2	61.3	N/C	34.4	38.1	...	30.1
Once daily	9.4	10.2	12.9	N/C	6.5	11.9	...	8.8
More than once daily	25.0	26.0	48.4	N/C	28.0	26.2	...	21.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	9,012	3,345	31	N/C	93	160	7	239
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION								
Oral	23.0	17.8	48.4	N/C	72.0	46.2	...	90.0
Smoking	.5	.8	-	N/C	-	-	...	-
Inhalation	28.3	41.2	12.9	N/C	3.2	11.2	...	.8
Injection	48.2	40.2	38.7	N/C	24.7	42.5	...	9.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	8,994	3,327	31	N/C	93	160	7	239
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES								
None	55.7	64.9	66.7	N/C	58.1	62.3	...	53.9
One	24.2	21.4	16.7	N/C	21.5	18.9	...	20.7
Two	10.5	7.6	13.3	N/C	8.6	11.3	...	12.5
Three	5.3	3.2	-	N/C	7.5	4.4	...	6.5
Four	2.1	1.2	-	N/C	2.2	1.3	...	3.4
Five or more	2.3	1.7	3.3	N/C	2.2	1.9	...	3.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	8,353	3,352	30	N/C	93	159	7	232
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 3/								
Under one year	4.3	5.7	-	N/C	7.4	4.0	...	4.1
One year	12.3	12.7	5.3	N/C	16.7	14.1	...	10.7
Two years	11.7	12.5	-	N/C	13.0	14.1	...	11.5
Three years	10.3	10.9	10.5	N/C	7.4	9.1	...	18.0
Four years	7.8	7.7	15.8	N/C	5.6	5.1	...	9.0
Five years	9.7	10.7	10.5	N/C	7.4	6.1	...	7.4
Six years	7.9	6.6	-	N/C	1.9	12.1	...	10.7
Seven years	6.0	5.4	-	N/C	7.4	5.1	...	4.9
Eight years or more	30.0	27.6	57.9	N/C	33.3	30.3	...	23.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	4,639	2,169	19	N/C	54	99	2	122

See footnotes at end of table.

PRIMARY AMPHETAMINE CLIENTS

Table 4.3 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by frequency of use, route of administration, number of prior treatment experiences, and years between first use and admission according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisi-ana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 2/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsyl-vania	Texas
FREQUENCY OF USE								
No use during month prior to admission	34.6	62.1	42.9	15.4	42.9	14.1	21.1	53.2
Less than once per week	3.9	4.9	5.4	-	10.2	6.5	3.4	10.9
Once per week	3.4	2.5	5.0	7.7	7.7	7.0	3.3	4.3
Several times per week	24.6	10.5	18.1	23.1	20.9	22.9	23.8	16.0
Daily	33.5	20.0	28.6	53.8	18.3	49.6	48.4	15.6
Once daily	3.9	8.8	9.7	30.8	6.0	10.3	12.8	4.6
More than once daily	29.6	11.2	18.9	23.1	12.2	39.3	35.5	11.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	179	285	259	13	898	633	1,784	1,086
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION								
Oral	38.5	51.9	62.5	46.2	23.2	21.8	10.0	17.8
Smoking	.6	-	1.5	-	-	.5	.3	.5
Inhalation	5.6	17.5	4.6	23.1	45.3	18.8	24.7	9.6
Injection	55.3	30.5	31.3	30.8	31.5	58.9	65.1	72.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	179	285	259	13	898	633	1,780	1,090
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES								
None	53.1	50.5	47.5	69.2	60.6	N/C	38.4	54.2
One	28.2	26.3	30.5	15.4	24.2	N/C	27.6	26.4
Two	10.2	9.5	12.0	7.7	9.2	N/C	15.5	11.6
Three	4.5	7.7	6.6	-	4.4	N/C	9.5	4.8
Four	2.8	2.5	.8	-	.8	N/C	4.8	1.1
Five or more	1.1	3.5	2.7	7.7	.8	N/C	4.3	1.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	177	285	259	13	884	N/C	1,784	1,078
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 3/								
Under one year	3.2	6.9	4.1	...	3.7	N/C	1.2	2.7
One year	6.4	11.8	19.5	...	16.0	N/C	8.6	11.0
Two years	8.5	12.5	6.5	...	10.6	N/C	9.8	12.7
Three years	7.4	7.6	6.5	...	11.2	N/C	8.8	9.8
Four years	9.6	5.6	12.2	...	8.2	N/C	7.7	7.2
Five years	9.6	11.8	4.9	...	9.1	N/C	8.0	9.9
Six years	11.7	7.6	7.3	...	7.6	N/C	9.2	10.3
Seven years	9.6	4.9	4.1	...	6.5	N/C	7.2	7.0
Eight years or more	34.0	31.3	35.0	...	26.9	N/C	39.5	29.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	94	144	123	9	536	N/C	684	584

1/ Totals may vary not only because of missing data, but also because some variables were either not collected or not reported in categories that matched those used by other States.

2/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

3/ Includes only clients with no prior treatment experiences.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

PRIMARY AMPHETAMINE CLIENTS

Table 4.4 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by secondary drug, tertiary drug, modality and environment at admission according to State: 1985

	All reporting States 1/	California	Colorado 2/	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
SECONDARY DRUG								
None	19.7	28.1	12.9	17.0	7.5	14.4	...	5.4
Heroin	3.4	4.3	-	2.1	1.1	.6	...	1.2
Other opiates	1.6	1.0	3.2	-	3.2	3.7	...	.8
Marijuana	35.4	28.3	41.9	23.4	35.5	42.5	...	50.8
Barbiturates	2.4	1.0	-	10.6	3.2	5.6	...	4.6
Amphetamines	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Alcohol	19.9	19.7	25.8	21.3	24.7	12.5	...	23.3
Cocaine	11.9	13.8	9.7	17.0	15.1	10.6	...	8.3
PCP	.8	.8	-	-	1.1	1.2	...	2.1
Other hallucinogens	1.7	1.1	3.2	-	2.2	-	...	1.7
Tranquilizers	1.6	.9	3.2	4.3	1.1	3.7	...	.8
Other sedatives	1.C	.4	-	2.1	1.1	3.7	...	.4
Other	.6	.4	-	2.1	4.3	1.2	...	.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	9,072	3,352	31	47	93	160	7	240
TERTIARY DRUG								
None	50.4	58.8	38.7	38.3	30.1	46.9	...	25.8
Heroin	1.6	2.1	-	-	-	2.5	...	-
Other opiates	1.0	.8	-	2.1	1.1	-	...	-
Marijuana	15.5	12.4	9.7	23.4	21.5	9.4	...	17.5
Barbiturates	1.5	1.0	3.2	2.1	2.2	.6	...	.8
Amphetamines	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Alcohol	20.3	14.4	32.3	17.0	25.8	30.0	...	43.3
Cocaine	4.8	6.7	-	4.3	4.3	2.5	...	5.4
PCP	.5	.5	-	2.1	2.2	.6	...	-
Other hallucinogens	1.8	1.6	3.2	8.5	4.3	3.1	...	3.3
Tranquilizers	1.4	.9	6.5	2.1	6.5	1.2	...	2.5
Other sedatives	.7	.5	3.2	-	-	3.1	...	.8
Other	.6	.3	3.2	-	2.2	-	...	.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	9,072	3,352	31	47	93	160	7	240
MODALITY								
Detoxification	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-
Maintenance	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-
Drug free	96.3	93.6	96.8	75.6	96.7	100.0	...	96.6
Other modalities	3.7	6.4	3.2	24.4	3.3	-	...	3.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	9,048	3,351	31	45	91	160	7	234
ENVIRONMENT								
Prison	1.6	.8	3.2	4.4	4.3	-	...	1.7
Hospital	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	...	-
Residential	21.8	23.4	9.7	26.7	28.0	15.6	...	26.7
Day care	.1	*	-	2.2	1.1	-	...	1.2
Outpatient	73.0	75.8	87.1	66.7	66.7	84.4	...	70.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	9,069	3,351	31	45	93	160	7	240

See footnotes at end of table.

PRIMARY AMPHETAMINE CLIENTS

Table 4.4 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by secondary drug, tertiary drug, modality and environment at admission according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisiana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 2/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Texas
SECONDARY DRUG								
None	9.5	5.3	18.9	7.7	10.8	14.5	17.8	18.1
Heroin	2.2	2.5	4.2	-	2.0	3.3	3.6	3.0
Other opiates	2.2	1.8	1.5	-	.9	2.1	2.5	1.7
Marijuana	43.6	49.5	22.0	30.8	45.0	39.2	29.9	50.5
Barbiturates	5.0	2.1	3.5	-	2.8	.5	4.2	2.5
Amphetamines	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Alcohol	16.2	21.4	35.5	30.8	17.9	23.5	24.7	8.0
Cocaine	12.3	7.4	6.2	7.7	15.6	11.4	9.0	10.7
PCP	-	2.5	.8	-	.6	.3	1.3	.1
Other hallucinogens	1.1	3.5	3.1	7.7	1.8	2.1	1.5	2.7
Tranquilizers	3.9	1.1	1.9	7.7	1.1	1.4	3.3	.8
Other sedatives	3.4	.7	1.2	7.7	1.0	.8	1.8	1.1
Other	.6	2.5	1.2	-	.6	.9	.3	.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	179	285	259	13	898	633	1,784	1,091
TERTIARY DRUG								
None	24.0	35.1	51.0	30.8	33.4	46.1	50.1	58.7
Heroin	.6	.7	.8	-	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.8
Other opiates	1.1	1.1	4.6	7.7	.9	1.9	.7	.6
Marijuana	22.9	12.6	21.6	30.8	19.4	20.4	16.1	15.3
Barbiturates	2.2	2.1	1.9	-	1.7	.2	2.8	1.2
Amphetamines	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Alcohol	38.5	35.8	15.1	15.4	34.6	22.4	20.6	12.1
Cocaine	6.1	6.3	1.2	-	3.5	5.2	2.6	4.3
PCP	-	1.8	1.9	7.7	.2	-	.7	.1
Other hallucinogens	1.1	2.5	.8	-	1.8	.8	1.6	2.5
Tranquilizers	1.1	-	.8	-	1.4	.6	2.5	1.2
Other sedatives	1.7	1.1	.4	-	.9	.5	.7	.5
Other	.6	1.1	-	-	.7	.3	.3	1.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	179	285	259	13	898	633	1,784	1,091
MODALITY								
Detoxification	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug free	97.7	100.0	87.2	100.0	93.2	100.0	99.9	100.0
Other modalities	2.3	-	12.8	-	6.8	-	.1	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	175	285	257	13	897	633	1,779	1,090
ENVIRONMENT								
Prison	-	21.8	-	-	-	-	2.4	-
Hospital	.6	-	1.5	-	.1	-	17.3	-
Residential	41.3	14.7	41.7	30.8	17.4	6.6	25.6	16.4
Day care	-	-	-	7.7	-	-	.3	-
Outpatient	58.1	63.5	56.8	61.5	82.5	93.4	54.5	83.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	179	285	259	13	898	633	1,784	1,091

1/ Totals may vary not only because of missing data, but also because some variables were either not collected or not reported in categories that matched those used by other States.

2/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

PRIMARY BARBITURATE CLIENTS

Table 5.1 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by sex, race/ethnicity, age at admission, employment status, marital status, and years of education according to State: 1985

	All reporting States 1/	California	Colorado 2/	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
SEX								
Male	61.3	42.9	-	81.3	61.2	53.7	-	77.1
Female	38.7	57.1	-	18.8	38.8	46.3	-	22.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Number of clients	1,173	154	-	32	85	54	-	83
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	72.0	62.3	-	81.3	92.9	98.1	-	86.7
Black	18.6	16.9	-	-	4.7	1.9	-	8.4
Hispanic	8.5	17.5	-	18.8	2.4	-	-	2.4
Other races	.9	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	2.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Number of clients	1,173	154	-	32	85	54	-	83
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	4.8	2.6	-	-	4.7	1.9	-	16.9
18 to 19 years	5.8	1.9	-	-	1.2	3.7	-	7.2
20 to 24 years	24.8	10.4	-	21.9	14.1	16.7	-	25.3
25 to 29 years	29.4	27.3	-	31.3	42.4	38.9	-	31.3
30 to 44 years	30.3	50.0	-	40.6	32.9	25.9	-	19.3
Over 44 years	4.9	7.8	-	6.3	4.7	13.0	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Number of clients	1,173	154	-	32	85	54	-	83
EMPLOYMENT STATUS 3/								
Unemployed, not seeking work	55.1	51.3	-	62.5	63.0	58.5	-	50.7
Unemployed, seeking work	15.0	19.3	-	3.1	8.6	11.3	-	26.1
Employed	30.0	29.3	-	34.4	28.4	30.2	-	23.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Number of clients	1,117	150	-	32	81	53	-	69
MARITAL STATUS 3/								
Never married	54.5	N/C	-	N/C	33.3	32.1	-	63.8
Married	19.2	N/C	-	N/C	19.8	26.4	-	8.7
Widowed	1.7	N/C	-	N/C	2.5	1.9	-	1.4
Divorced	15.4	N/C	-	N/C	32.1	28.3	-	26.1
Separated	9.2	N/C	-	N/C	12.3	11.3	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	N/C	-	N/C	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Number of clients	934	N/C	-	N/C	81	53	-	69
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED 3/								
0 to 9	16.5	10.7	-	9.4	12.3	17.0	-	7.2
10 to 11	26.0	20.7	-	15.6	11.1	20.8	-	33.3
12	35.8	34.7	-	31.3	43.2	35.8	-	36.2
Greater than 12	21.6	34.0	-	43.8	33.3	26.4	-	23.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Number of clients	1,114	150	-	32	81	53	-	69

See footnotes at end of table.

PRIMARY BARBITURATE CLIENTS

Table 5.1 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by sex, race/ethnicity, age at admission, employment status, marital status, and years of education according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisiana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 2/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Texas
SEX								
Male	72.7	77.2	59.8	...	62.7	28.6	60.2	57.8
Female	27.3	22.8	40.2	...	37.3	71.4	39.8	42.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	44	101	97	3	228	14	176	102
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	79.5	75.2	86.6	...	53.5	78.6	75.6	52.9
Black	20.5	23.8	12.4	...	33.3	7.1	23.9	15.7
Hispanic	-	-	1.0	...	13.2	-	-	31.4
Other races	-	1.0	-	...	-	14.3	.6	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	44	101	97	3	228	14	176	102
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	4.5	3.0	2.1	...	4.8	-	6.3	2.9
18 to 19 years	-	5.9	5.2	...	7.9	-	9.7	9.8
20 to 24 years	27.3	26.7	30.9	...	36.8	14.3	24.4	26.5
25 to 29 years	15.9	34.7	27.8	...	26.8	7.1	27.3	30.6
30 to 44 years	47.7	26.7	28.9	...	20.6	42.9	29.5	25.5
Over 44 years	4.5	3.0	5.2	...	3.1	35.7	2.8	4.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	44	101	97	3	228	14	176	102
EMPLOYMENT STATUS 3/								
Unemployed, not seeking work	69.0	64.3	54.7	...	47.5	64.3	57.6	50.5
Unemployed, seeking work	9.5	9.2	13.7	...	13.4	21.4	19.4	16.2
Employed	21.4	26.5	31.6	...	39.2	14.3	23.0	33.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	42	98	95	2	217	14	165	99
MARITAL STATUS 3/								
Never married	57.1	66.3	35.8	...	67.7	15.4	61.2	47.5
Married	14.3	14.3	29.5	...	16.6	15.4	17.0	29.3
Widowed	2.4	3.1	3.2	...	-	7.7	1.8	1.0
Divorced	14.3	9.2	24.2	...	6.5	38.5	7.9	14.1
Separated	11.9	7.1	7.4	...	9.2	23.1	12.1	8.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	42	98	95	2	217	13	165	99
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED 3/								
0 to 9	14.3	23.5	15.8	...	16.1	28.6	19.1	27.3
10 to 11	42.9	19.4	28.4	...	32.7	-	34.0	21.2
12	33.3	39.8	37.9	...	36.9	50.0	30.9	31.3
Greater than 12	9.5	17.3	17.9	...	14.3	21.4	16.0	20.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	42	98	95	2	217	14	162	99

1/ Totals may vary not only because of missing data, but also because some variables were either not collected or not reported in categories that matched those used by other States.

2/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

3/ Excludes clients under 18 years of age.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

PRIMARY BARBITURATE CLIENTS

Table 5.2 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by type of health insurance, whether in educational or skill development program, source of referral, number of times arrested, and age at first use according to State: 1985

	All reporting States 1/	California	Colorado 2/	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE								
No health insurance	64.6	N/C	-	75.0	80.0	72.2	-	73.5
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	9.3	N/C	-	3.1	2.4	3.7	-	4.8
Other private insurance	7.8	N/C	-	9.4	15.3	7.4	-	14.5
Medicaid/Medicare	12.1	N/C	-	6.3	1.2	14.8	-	3.6
CHAMPUS	.7	N/C	-	-	1.2	1.9	-	1.2
Other public funds for health care	5.5	N/C	-	6.3	-	-	-	2.4
TOTAL	100.0	N/C	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Number of clients	1,018	N/C	-	32	85	54	-	83
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT ADMISSION								
Yes	8.8	N/C	-	3.1	8.2	3.7	-	10.8
No	91.2	N/C	-	96.9	91.8	96.3	-	89.2
TOTAL	100.0	N/C	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Number of clients	1,019	N/C	-	32	85	54	-	83
SOURCE OF REFERRAL								
Voluntary	63.8	81.8	-	N/C	67.1	77.8	-	65.1
Non-voluntary	36.2	18.2	-	N/C	32.9	22.2	-	34.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	-	N/C	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Number of clients	1,141	154	-	N/C	85	54	-	83
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION								
None	49.3	N/C	-	N/C	48.2	59.3	-	42.2
One	27.1	N/C	-	N/C	29.4	18.5	-	24.1
Two	12.1	N/C	-	N/C	12.9	9.3	-	16.9
Three	5.2	N/C	-	N/C	5.9	1.9	-	4.8
Four or more	6.4	N/C	-	N/C	3.5	11.1	-	12.0
TOTAL	100.0	N/C	-	N/C	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Number of clients	987	N/C	-	N/C	85	54	-	83
AGE AT FIRST USE								
Under 14 years	13.9	11.1	-	18.8	17.6	9.3	-	24.4
14-15 years	17.0	11.1	-	15.6	16.5	9.3	-	25.6
16-17 years	16.9	13.7	-	18.8	12.9	20.4	-	17.1
18-19 years	11.3	10.5	-	15.6	8.2	9.3	-	13.4
20-21 years	12.2	11.8	-	15.6	7.1	13.0	-	7.3
22-23 years	6.1	7.8	-	3.1	4.7	1.9	-	2.4
24-25 years	4.8	8.5	-	-	3.5	9.3	-	6.1
Over 25 years	18.0	25.5	-	12.5	29.4	27.8	-	3.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Number of clients	1,168	153	-	32	85	54	-	82

See footnotes at end of table.

PRIMARY BARBITURATE CLIENTS

Table 5.2 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by type of health insurance, whether in educational or skill development program, source of referral, number of times arrested, and age at first use according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisiana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 2/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Texas
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE								
No health insurance	86.4	37.6	85.6	...	65.4	64.3	34.7	85.1
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	-	8.9	1.0	...	19.7	-	17.0	1.0
Other private insurance	9.1	6.9	7.2	...	3.9	14.3	4.5	8.9
Medicaid/Medicare	4.5	2.0	5.2	...	7.9	21.4	43.2	3.0
CHAMPUS	-	1.0	-	...	.4	-	-	2.0
Other public funds for health care	-	43.6	1.0	...	2.6	-	.6	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	44	101	97	3	228	14	176	101
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT ADMISSION								
Yes	9.1	7.9	8.2	...	9.6	7.1	11.4	7.8
No	90.9	92.1	91.8	...	90.4	92.9	88.6	92.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	44	101	97	3	228	14	176	102
SOURCE OF REFERRAL								
Voluntary	61.4	29.7	69.1	...	52.6	92.9	76.7	52.9
Non-voluntary	38.6	70.3	30.9	...	47.4	7.1	23.3	47.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	44	101	97	3	228	14	176	102
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION								
None	29.5	49.5	55.7	...	39.5	71.4	59.7	53.9
One	50.0	27.7	18.6	...	32.5	21.4	22.2	27.5
Two	11.4	12.9	14.4	...	11.8	7.1	9.1	11.8
Three	2.3	5.0	7.2	...	7.0	-	4.5	3.9
Four or more	6.8	5.0	4.1	...	9.2	-	4.5	2.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	44	101	97	3	228	14	176	102
AGE AT FIRST USE								
Under 14 years	18.2	14.9	12.4	...	11.0	7.1	14.4	11.8
14-15 years	11.4	22.8	13.4	...	14.1	14.3	21.8	21.6
16-17 years	18.2	23.8	16.5	...	18.1	21.4	17.2	11.8
18-19 years	4.5	12.9	12.4	...	13.7	14.3	10.3	9.8
20-21 years	9.1	8.9	10.3	...	19.8	7.1	10.9	11.8
22-23 years	11.4	2.0	12.4	...	7.5	-	3.4	7.8
24-25 years	6.8	3.0	5.2	...	4.0	-	2.9	4.9
Over 25 years	20.5	11.9	17.5	...	11.9	35.7	19.0	20.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	44	101	97	3	227	14	174	102

1/ Totals may vary not only because of missing data, but also because some variables were either not collected or not reported in categories that matched those used by other States.

2/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

PRIMARY BARBITURATE CLIENTS

Table 5.3 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by frequency of use, route of administration, number of prior treatment experiences, and years between first use and admission according to State: 1985

	All reporting States 1/	California	Colorado 2/	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
FREQUENCY OF USE								
No use during month prior to admission	32.4	16.9	-	N/C	30.6	25.9	-	47.0
Less than once per week	6.0	5.2	-	N/C	4.7	3.7	-	6.0
Once per week	4.6	3.2	-	N/C	2.4	1.9	-	6.0
Several times per week	18.4	15.6	-	N/C	23.5	18.5	-	20.5
Daily	38.7	59.1	-	N/C	38.8	50.0	-	20.5
Once daily	8.7	14.9	-	N/C	5.9	7.4	-	4.8
More than once daily	30.0	44.2	-	N/C	32.9	42.6	-	15.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	-	N/C	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Number of clients	1,140	154	-	N/C	85	54	-	83
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION								
Oral	90.2	83.8	-	N/C	87.1	98.1	-	91.6
Smoking	.4	-	-	N/C	-	-	-	-
Inhalation	.4	-	-	N/C	1.2	-	-	-
Injection	9.0	16.2	-	N/C	11.8	1.9	-	8.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	-	N/C	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Number of clients	1,139	154	-	N/C	85	54	-	83
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES								
None	50.0	44.8	-	N/C	50.6	49.1	-	43.9
One	25.2	20.8	-	N/C	24.7	32.1	-	22.0
Two	12.5	18.2	-	N/C	12.9	7.5	-	20.7
Three	5.3	8.4	-	N/C	1.2	1.9	-	8.5
Four	3.0	1.9	-	N/C	4.7	3.8	-	3.7
Five or more	3.9	5.8	-	N/C	5.9	5.7	-	1.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	-	N/C	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Number of clients	1,117	154	-	N/C	85	53	-	82
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 3/								
Under one year	4.7	8.7	-	N/C	4.7	7.7	-	5.7
One year	7.0	8.7	-	N/C	7.0	3.8	-	-
Two years	10.8	7.2	-	N/C	4.7	3.8	-	5.7
Three years	7.2	8.7	-	N/C	11.6	3.8	-	2.9
Four years	8.2	2.9	-	N/C	7.0	7.7	-	14.3
Five years	8.2	5.8	-	N/C	4.7	3.8	-	8.6
Six years	8.6	8.7	-	N/C	4.7	15.4	-	11.4
Seven years	5.2	4.3	-	N/C	7.0	11.5	-	2.9
Eight years or more	40.1	44.9	-	N/C	48.8	42.3	-	48.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	-	N/C	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Number of clients	558	69	-	N/C	43	26	-	35

See footnotes at end of table.

PRIMARY BARBITURATE CLIENTS

Table 5.3 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by frequency of use, route of administration, number of prior treatment experiences, and years between first use and admission according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisiana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 2/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Texas
FREQUENCY OF USE								
No use during month prior to admission	22.7	71.3	41.2	...	30.0	28.6	21.0	31.4
Less than once per week	6.8	5.9	13.4	...	5.3	-	4.5	6.9
Once per week	-	2.0	4.1	...	9.3	-	1.7	8.8
Several times per week	25.0	6.9	3.1	...	27.8	14.3	21.6	13.7
Daily	45.5	13.9	38.1	...	27.8	57.1	51.1	39.2
Once daily	6.8	4.0	6.2	...	9.7	-	9.7	9.8
More than once daily	38.6	9.9	32.0	...	18.1	57.1	41.5	29.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	44	101	97	3	227	14	176	102
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION								
Oral	75.0	99.0	90.7	...	97.4	92.9	92.5	73.5
Smoking	-	-	1.0	...	.4	-	.6	1.0
Inhalation	-	-	-	...	1.3	-	.6	-
Injection	25.0	1.0	8.2	...	.9	7.1	6.3	25.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	44	101	97	3	228	14	174	102
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES								
None	62.8	38.6	47.4	...	62.8	N/C	38.1	64.0
One	23.3	34.7	35.1	...	25.1	N/C	26.1	13.0
Two	7.0	14.9	8.2	...	7.6	N/C	13.1	14.0
Three	2.3	2.0	3.1	...	1.8	N/C	11.9	5.0
Four	2.3	2.0	3.1	...	1.3	N/C	6.3	1.0
Five or more	2.3	7.9	3.1	...	1.3	N/C	4.5	3.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	43	101	97	3	223	N/C	176	100
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 3/								
Under one year	-	2.6	8.7	...	2.9	N/C	3.0	4.7
One year	3.7	10.3	13.0	...	7.1	N/C	7.5	4.7
Two years	14.8	7.7	6.5	...	15.7	N/C	16.4	10.9
Three years	11.1	-	2.2	...	6.4	N/C	10.4	9.4
Four years	-	7.7	13.0	...	9.3	N/C	7.5	10.9
Five years	3.7	10.3	4.3	...	11.4	N/C	11.9	7.8
Six years	7.4	10.3	4.3	...	10.7	N/C	9.0	4.7
Seven years	-	5.1	8.7	...	5.7	N/C	3.0	4.7
Eight years or more	59.3	46.2	39.1	...	30.7	N/C	31.3	42.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	27	39	46	2	140	N/C	67	64

1/ Totals may vary not only because of missing data, but also because some variables were either not collected or not reported in categories that matched those used by other States.

2/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

3/ Includes only clients with no prior treatment experiences.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

PRIMARY BARBITURATE CLIENTS

Table 5.4 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by secondary drug, tertiary drug, modality and environment at admission according to State: 1985

	All reporting States 1/	California	Colorado 2/	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
SECONDARY DRUG								
None	16.2	36.4	-	18.8	12.9	22.2	-	6.0
Heroin	4.2	6.5	-	18.8	2.4	-	-	2.4
Other opiates	5.9	5.8	-	9.4	9.4	7.4	-	2.4
Marijuana	22.3	7.1	-	15.6	23.5	9.3	-	31.3
Barbiturates	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Amphetamines	7.2	3.2	-	-	3.5	1.9	-	1.2
Alcohol	21.7	22.1	-	12.5	23.5	37.0	-	36.1
Cocaine	9.2	7.1	-	15.6	14.1	7.4	-	4.8
PCP	1.3	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	2.4
Other hallucinogens	.7	.6	-	-	-	-	-	2.4
Tranquilizers	5.9	3.2	-	3.1	5.9	5.6	-	8.4
Other sedatives	4.2	4.5	-	6.3	4.7	7.4	-	1.2
Other	1.3	.6	-	-	-	1.9	-	1.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Number of clients	1,173	154	-	32	85	54	-	83
TERTIARY DRUG								
None	47.3	64.9	-	31.3	40.0	64.8	-	32.5
Heroin	1.8	4.5	-	-	1.2	-	-	-
Other opiates	1.4	.6	-	-	4.7	1.9	-	-
Marijuana	13.7	2.6	-	31.3	17.6	5.6	-	18.1
Barbiturates	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Amphetamines	4.3	2.6	-	3.1	3.5	1.9		2.4
Alcohol	20.5	16.9	-	18.8	16.5	11.1	-	33.7
Cocaine	4.9	1.3	-	6.3	8.2	5.6	-	8.4
PCP	.5	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	1.2
Other hallucinogens	.9	-	-	3.1	1.2	-	-	1.2
Tranquilizers	2.6	2.6	-	3.1	5.9	7.4	-	-
Other sedatives	1.1	1.9	-	3.1	1.2	1.9	-	1.2
Other	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Number of clients	1,173	154	-	32	85	54	-	83
MODALITY								
Detoxification	5.7	24.5	-	3.2	7.3	1.9	-	-
Maintenance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug free	92.9	75.5	-	74.2	91.5	98.1	-	97.5
Other modalities	1.4	-	-	22.6	1.2	-	-	2.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Number of clients	1,156	147	-	31	82	54	-	80
ENVIRONMENT								
Prison	4.3	.6	-	3.2	-	-	-	2.4
Hospital	3.4	-	-	9.7	1.2	-	-	-
Residential	29.4	22.7	-	38.7	38.8	29.6	-	37.3
Day care	.3	-	-	-	2.4	-	-	1.2
Outpatient	62.7	76.6	-	48.4	57.6	70.4	-	59.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Number of clients	1,172	154	-	31	85	54	-	83

See footnotes at end of table.

PRIMARY BARBITURATE CLIENTS

Table 5.4 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by secondary drug, tertiary drug, modality and environment at admission according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisiana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 2/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Texas
SECONDARY DRUG								
None	13.6	7.9	20.6	...	8.8	7.1	18.2	12.7
Heroin	2.3	2.0	2.1	...	5.7	7.1	3.4	3.9
Other opiates	2.3	4.0	7.2	...	3.9	7.1	11.4	1.0
Marijuana	38.6	32.7	13.4	...	31.1	-	12.5	37.3
Barbiturates	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Amphetamines	4.5	12.9	11.3	...	4.8	7.1	9.7	18.6
Alcohol	13.6	22.8	30.9	...	13.2	42.9	25.6	4.9
Cocrine	9.1	2.0	3.1	...	20.2	-	6.8	4.9
PCP	-	6.9	-	...	.4	-	-	-
Other hallucinogens	-	-	-	...	1.3	-	.6	1.0
Tranquilizers	4.5	5.9	6.2	...	5.3	-	8.5	6.9
Other sedatives	9.1	3.0	4.1	...	3.1	28.6	1.7	5.9
Other	2.3	-	1.0	...	2.2	-	1.1	2.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	44	101	97	3	228	14	176	102
TERTIARY DRUG								
None	38.6	34.7	52.6	...	47.4	50.0	46.0	48.0
Heroin	-	-	1.0	...	3.5	-	2.3	-
Other opiates	4.5	-	-	...	.4	-	3.4	1.0
Marijuana	11.4	20.8	14.4	...	16.2	-	15.3	9.8
Barbiturates	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Amphetamines	6.8	3.0	4.1	...	2.2	7.1	9.7	5.9
Alcohol	29.5	31.7	12.4	...	21.9	35.7	13.6	23.5
Cocaine	4.5	3.0	6.2	...	5.7	7.1	5.1	2.9
PCP	-	3.0	-	...	-	-	-	-
Other hallucinogens	2.3	1.0	-	...	-	-	.6	4.9
Tranquilizers	-	3.0	5.2	...	2.2	-	1.7	-
Other sedatives	-	-	2.1	...	.4	-	1.1	1.0
Other	2.3	-	2.1	...	-	-	1.1	2.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	44	101	97	3	228	14	176	102
MODALITY								
Detoxification	-	1.0	16.5	...	1.3	-	-	2.0
Maintenance	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
Drug free	93.0	96.0	83.5	...	98.7	100.0	100.0	98.0
Other modalities	7.0	3.0	-	...	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	43	101	97	3	226	14	176	102
ENVIRONMENT								
Prison	-	41.6	-	...	-	-	2.3	-
Hospital	-	-	4.1	...	.9	-	17.0	-
Residential	52.3	5.0	41.2	...	29.8	7.1	24.4	35.3
Day care	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
Outpatient	47.7	53.5	54.6	...	69.3	92.9	56.3	64.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	44	101	97	3	228	14	176	102

1/ Totals may vary not only because of missing data, but also because some variables were either not collected or not reported in categories that matched those used by other States.

2/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

PRIMARY COCAINE CLIENTS

Table 6.1 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by sex, race/ethnicity, age at admission, employment status, marital status, and years of education according to State: 1985

	All reporting States 1/	California	Colorado 2/	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
SEX								
Male	71.7	64.4	68.0	76.9	75.2	71.5	60.9	69.0
Female	28.3	35.6	32.0	23.1	24.8	28.5	39.1	31.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	22,351	7,950	97	1,363	3,735	659	46	1,374
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	50.6	46.5	89.6	62.9	55.2	42.0	50.0	49.1
Black	38.3	38.7	3.1	25.9	34.3	57.8	2.2	44.3
Hispanic	9.9	12.8	5.2	10.5	10.2	.2	10.9	5.7
Other races	1.2	2.0	2.1	.7	.3	-	37.0	.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	22,351	7,950	96	1,363	3,736	659	46	1,374
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	5.0	3.2	-	3.3	11.1	.8	2.2	5.3
18 to 19 years	6.5	6.0	2.1	8.7	7.3	3.0	10.9	6.1
20 to 24 years	30.2	31.5	23.7	30.5	29.1	29.6	17.4	27.1
25 to 29 years	29.6	29.9	41.2	29.0	27.7	31.1	28.3	32.7
30 to 44 years	27.1	27.7	33.0	26.8	23.3	35.2	41.3	28.2
Over 44 years	1.5	1.7	-	1.7	1.5	.3	-	.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	22,337	7,948	97	1,363	3,727	659	46	1,371
EMPLOYMENT STATUS 3/								
Unemployed, not seeking work	41.6	36.7	18.6	44.1	45.0	44.3	82.2	55.9
Unemployed, seeking work	15.6	20.4	11.3	10.1	9.1	14.9	8.9	14.0
Employed	42.8	42.9	70.1	45.8	45.9	40.9	8.9	30.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	21,194	7,692	97	1,318	3,303	653	45	1,296
MARITAL STATUS 3/								
Never married	60.5	N/C	47.9	N/C	61.7	43.8	51.1	61.9
Married	17.1	N/C	31.3	N/C	16.6	21.7	13.3	15.3
Widowed	.7	N/C	1.0	N/C	.8	1.1	2.2	.8
Divorced	12.9	N/C	6.3	N/C	14.0	21.1	28.9	14.6
Separated	8.7	N/C	13.5	N/C	6.8	12.3	4.4	7.4
TOTAL	100.0	N/C	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	12,153	N/C	96	N/C	3,307	653	45	1,298
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED 3/								
0 to 9	9.2	4.9	2.1	10.3	11.6	8.1	6.7	9.2
10 to 11	24.3	22.6	10.3	25.1	25.2	26.8	42.2	26.3
12	43.2	46.0	38.1	44.1	39.3	44.7	26.7	39.8
Greater than 12	23.3	26.5	49.5	20.5	23.9	20.4	24.4	24.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	21,209	7,694	97	1,318	3,314	653	45	1,298

See footnotes at end of table.

PRIMARY COCAINE CLIENTS

Table 6.1 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by sex, race/ethnicity, age at admission, employment status, marital status, and years of education according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisiana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 2/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Texas
SEX								
Male	74.9	82.1	70.5	58.8	80.1	68.8	73.9	75.8
Female	25.1	17.9	29.5	41.2	19.9	31.2	26.1	24.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	362	2,019	332	34	2,041	513	1,202	624
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	43.1	53.7	65.7	70.6	49.4	84.8	32.0	50.6
Black	54.7	45.0	32.2	26.5	34.1	8.8	61.8	24.4
Hispanic	2.2	.8	.9	-	16.2	2.7	5.7	24.5
Other races	-	.4	1.2	2.9	.3	3.7	.4	.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	362	2,019	332	34	2,041	513	1,202	624
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	2.5	3.4	2.4	23.5	6.2	3.1	6.2	3.4
18 to 19 years	4.1	7.8	5.1	2.9	8.3	5.8	4.4	5.1
20 to 24 years	27.9	33.3	36.6	26.5	30.4	29.6	26.0	25.8
25 to 29 years	28.7	28.9	27.2	44.1	28.6	32.6	31.5	28.8
30 to 44 years	35.1	25.4	28.7	2.9	24.6	27.7	30.4	33.5
Over 44 years	1.7	1.2	-	-	1.8	1.2	1.5	3.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	362	2,019	331	34	2,041	513	1,202	624
EMPLOYMENT STATUS 3/								
Unemployed, not seeking work	51.7	50.3	39.0	38.5	37.4	20.3	51.0	26.5
Unemployed, seeking work	16.2	9.8	20.7	7.7	10.5	32.8	18.8	19.1
Employed	32.1	39.8	40.2	53.8	52.2	46.9	30.2	54.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	352	1,951	323	26	1,913	497	1,125	603
MARITAL STATUS 3/								
Never married	54.5	64.7	50.2	53.8	67.7	51.7	64.2	44.9
Married	16.5	16.8	18.6	19.2	15.5	18.1	15.0	25.1
Widowed	.6	.7	.6	-	.7	.9	.4	.8
Divorced	15.9	8.6	22.9	23.1	7.3	18.1	10.5	19.6
Separated	12.5	9.3	7.7	3.8	8.8	11.2	9.9	9.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	352	1,951	323	26	1,915	464	1,121	602
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED 3/								
0 to 9	17.6	16.2	9.6	-	12.8	6.6	9.3	13.8
10 to 11	24.9	23.0	25.7	30.8	25.9	24.1	30.4	20.9
12	34.3	43.6	45.5	61.5	42.6	51.1	39.2	39.3
Greater than 12	23.2	17.2	19.2	7.7	18.6	18.1	21.1	26.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	353	1,951	323	26	1,915	497	1,122	603

1/ Totals may vary not only because of missing data, but also because some variables were either not collected or not reported in categories that matched those used by other States.

2/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

3/ Excludes clients under 18 years of age.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

PRIMARY COCAINE CLIENTS

Table 6.2 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by type of health insurance, whether in educational or skill development program, source of referral, number of times arrested, and age at first use according to State: 1985

	All reporting States 1/	California	Colorado 2/	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE								
No health insurance	66.0	N/C	73.2	65.6	79.7	81.6	55.6	73.9
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	8.1	N/C	5.2	11.7	2.6	2.7	6.7	3.4
Other private insurance	12.4	N/C	20.6	14.8	14.8	12.5	4.4	13.7
Medicaid/Medicare	6.6	N/C	1.0	3.8	2.1	2.6	28.9	3.0
CHAMPUS	.2	N/C	-	.1	.2	.2	-	-
Other public funds for health care	6.8	N/C	-	4.0	.7	.5	4.4	6.1
TOTAL	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	14,364	N/C	97	1,363	3,739	658	45	1,354
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT ADMISSION								
Yes	8.4	N/C	3.2	6.7	7.4	2.3	6.5	9.6
No	91.6	N/C	96.8	93.3	92.6	97.7	93.5	90.4
TOTAL	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	14,384	N/C	94	1,363	3,732	658	46	1,368
SOURCE OF REFERRAL								
Voluntary	52.5	50.9	83.5	N/C	51.9	71.3	69.6	67.5
Non-voluntary	47.5	49.1	16.5	N/C	48.1	28.7	30.4	32.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	20,931	7,946	97	N/C	3,691	658	46	1,373
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION								
None	41.8	N/C	97.9	N/C	39.7	49.7	50.0	44.9
One	34.5	N/C	2.1	N/C	37.5	30.7	13.0	24.4
Two	12.8	N/C	-	N/C	12.8	10.6	13.0	15.5
Three	5.0	N/C	-	N/C	4.3	4.0	2.2	6.3
Four or more	5.9	N/C	-	N/C	5.7	5.0	21.7	9.0
TOTAL	100.0	N/C	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	13,042	N/C	97	N/C	3,741	658	46	1,374
AGE AT FIRST USE								
Under 14 years	5.3	4.1	5.2	4.3	7.9	2.3	4.3	7.3
14-15 years	9.3	7.2	6.3	12.6	11.2	8.4	6.5	9.7
16-17 years	15.0	12.8	9.4	20.2	16.4	11.7	19.6	16.3
18-19 years	16.3	16.1	17.7	18.6	15.9	16.1	13.0	15.9
20-21 years	13.5	13.5	16.7	13.7	13.1	15.1	23.9	12.4
22-23 years	10.6	11.7	13.5	7.6	10.5	10.5	19.6	10.5
24-25 years	8.6	9.4	4.2	7.0	7.5	8.5	4.3	9.5
Over 25 years	21.4	25.3	27.1	16.0	17.6	27.4	8.7	18.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	22,310	7,943	96	1,362	3,718	657	46	1,365

See footnotes at end of table.

PRIMARY COCAINE CLIENTS

Table 6.2 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by type of health insurance, whether in educational or skill development program, source of referral, number of times arrested, and age at first use according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisiana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 2/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Texas
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE								
No health insurance	92.5	37.4	86.1	79.4	60.7	74.5	35.2	86.6
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	.6	8.4	.6	2.9	21.6	6.4	14.6	1.5
Other private insurance	5.5	12.1	9.9	11.8	9.8	11.1	8.8	10.6
Medicaid/Medicare	1.4	4.3	2.1	5.9	6.4	5.3	40.3	.8
CHAMPUS	-	.4	-	-	.5	-	-	.3
Other public funds for health care	-	37.3	1.2	-	1.0	2.7	1.0	.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	362	2,019	332	34	2,041	513	1,202	605
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT ADMISSION								
Yes	2.5	8.3	9.6	8.8	13.6	8.4	10.0	4.8
No	97.5	91.7	90.4	91.2	86.4	91.6	90.0	95.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	360	2,019	332	34	2,039	513	1,202	624
SOURCE OF REFERRAL								
Voluntary	68.0	30.2	57.2	70.6	47.8	60.8	77.5	38.4
Non-voluntary	32.0	69.8	42.8	29.4	52.2	39.2	22.5	61.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	362	2,019	332	34	2,041	513	1,196	623
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION								
None	42.3	31.2	41.0	35.3	37.9	46.4	59.0	40.4
One	32.9	40.9	34.6	32.4	37.3	32.9	23.0	43.2
Two	13.5	15.8	10.2	14.7	13.1	11.9	8.7	10.6
Three	6.1	6.6	4.5	2.9	5.4	4.5	4.6	3.0
Four or more	5.2	5.4	9.6	14.7	6.3	4.3	4.8	2.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	362	2,019	332	34	2,041	513	1,202	623
AGE AT FIRST USE								
Under 14 years	7.2	6.0	3.0	5.9	5.6	5.1	6.2	3.7
14-15 years	11.3	10.2	8.8	17.6	10.9	13.6	9.5	5.8
16-17 years	8.6	17.2	12.4	26.5	15.3	20.7	15.8	12.7
18-19 years	15.5	16.3	18.1	17.6	17.4	18.5	14.9	13.3
20-21 years	13.3	13.3	15.1	8.8	15.2	14.0	13.3	10.6
22-23 years	8.3	9.6	11.5	11.8	10.0	8.6	10.1	10.6
24-25 years	9.1	8.3	8.5	5.9	7.5	7.0	9.7	11.7
Over 25 years	26.8	19.0	22.7	5.9	18.0	12.5	20.4	31.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	362	2,019	331	34	2,043	513	1,200	624

1/ Totals may vary not only because of missing data, but also because some variables were either not collected or not reported in categories that matched those used by other States.

2/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

PRIMARY COCAINE CLIENTS

Table 6.3 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by frequency of use, route of administration, number of prior treatment experiences, and years between first use and admission according to State: 1985

	All reporting States 1/	California	Colorado 2/	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
FREQUENCY OF USE								
No use during month prior to admission	29.0	26.2	-	N/C	18.4	25.1	30.4	33.3
Less than once per week	10.4	13.7	14.7	N/C	7.7	4.3	2.2	10.7
Once per week	10.6	11.4	5.3	N/C	18.3	5.9	-	7.4
Several times per week	24.1	24.1	32.6	N/C	27.0	31.5	19.6	24.4
Daily	25.9	24.6	47.4	N/C	28.7	33.3	47.8	24.1
Once daily	7.2	7.1	10.5	N/C	6.4	8.2	6.5	10.3
More than once daily	18.7	17.5	36.8	N/C	22.3	25.1	41.3	13.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	20,975	7,949	95	N/C	3,734	658	46	1,371
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION								
Oral	1.6	1.3	-	N/C	2.7	1.4	-	2.1
Smoking	26.1	35.6	7.2	N/C	26.9	17.7	27.3	32.8
Inhalation	52.5	52.5	71.9	N/C	51.9	33.8	27.3	42.7
Injection	19.9	10.5	20.8	N/C	18.6	47.1	45.5	22.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	20,901	7,886	96	N/C	3,728	656	44	1,370
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES								
None	65.4	68.9	68.8	N/C	68.7	66.7	66.7	56.4
One	21.9	20.5	20.4	N/C	21.0	21.2	22.2	25.3
Two	7.1	5.8	5.4	N/C	6.5	6.8	6.7	9.3
Three	3.1	2.5	3.2	N/C	2.2	2.3	2.2	4.7
Four	1.1	1.0	1.1	N/C	.7	1.1	2.2	1.9
Five or more	1.4	1.4	1.1	N/C	.8	1.9	-	2.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	20,373	7,950	93	N/C	3,703	645	45	1,359
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 3/								
Under one year	7.9	11.5	-	N/C	5.1	6.1	3.3	3.1
One year	17.4	19.2	15.9	N/C	16.9	16.6	3.3	14.4
Two years	16.1	14.8	9.5	N/C	21.6	15.2	-	14.8
Three years	10.8	10.6	12.7	N/C	10.6	9.1	6.7	11.5
Four years	7.7	7.0	6.3	N/C	6.8	7.7	10.0	8.2
Five years	10.1	9.6	11.1	N/C	11.2	10.7	26.7	9.7
Six years	6.3	6.1	9.5	N/C	5.6	4.4	6.7	8.4
Seven years	5.2	4.6	7.9	N/C	5.0	6.5	-	6.4
Eight years or more	18.5	16.5	27.0	N/C	17.2	23.6	43.3	23.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	13,310	5,475	63	N/C	2,542	426	30	765

See footnotes at end of table.

PRIMARY COCAINE CLIENTS

Table 6.3 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by frequency of use, route of administration, number of prior treatment experiences, and years between first use and admission according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisiana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 2/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Texas
FREQUENCY OF USE								
No use during month prior to admission	31.2	60.5	39.2	26.5	30.8	15.6	17.2	47.0
Less than once per week	7.7	9.0	8.7	11.8	10.4	9.2	3.8	11.0
Once per week	5.5	5.2	3.3	2.9	9.7	9.2	5.5	6.6
Several times per week	21.0	15.4	20.5	26.5	23.9	31.4	26.1	20.8
Daily	34.5	10.0	28.3	32.4	25.2	34.7	47.3	14.7
Once daily	7.2	3.9	8.4	11.8	8.2	9.0	10.3	5.0
More than once daily	27.3	6.1	19.9	20.6	17.0	25.7	37.0	9.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	362	2,019	332	34	2,039	513	1,202	621
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION								
Oral	1.1	.6	3.9	-	1.3	1.4	.6	1.6
Smoking	8.6	8.7	11.1	38.2	12.7	15.0	34.3	7.9
Inhalation	39.7	64.9	48.5	44.1	64.2	57.7	35.2	56.8
Injection	50.6	25.8	36.4	17.6	21.7	25.9	29.9	33.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	360	2,019	332	34	2,039	513	1,201	623
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES								
None	58.9	60.6	51.2	64.7	67.9	N/C	51.8	63.2
One	25.8	24.6	30.4	23.5	20.2	N/C	25.9	22.2
Two	10.6	8.8	11.7	11.8	6.4	N/C	10.1	8.9
Three	3.1	3.6	3.6	-	3.2	N/C	6.2	3.4
Four	1.1	1.3	1.8	-	.9	N/C	2.6	1.3
Five or more	.6	1.1	1.2	-	1.4	N/C	3.4	1.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	360	2,019	332	34	2,022	N/C	1,202	609
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 3/								
Under one year	5.2	4.8	14.1	13.6	5.0	N/C	5.0	6.5
One year	19.3	15.1	19.4	18.2	15.5	N/C	13.3	22.6
Two years	14.2	13.1	14.1	-	17.3	N/C	14.8	15.1
Three years	8.5	10.8	10.0	9.1	11.3	N/C	12.5	12.5
Four years	5.2	10.8	4.7	9.1	8.8	N/C	9.5	7.0
Five years	10.8	10.2	13.5	18.2	10.3	N/C	6.6	10.4
Six years	3.8	7.8	3.5	18.2	6.0	N/C	7.6	6.2
Seven years	6.6	6.6	5.3	4.5	5.1	N/C	6.1	4.9
Eight years or more	26.4	20.8	15.3	9.1	19.5	N/C	24.6	14.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	212	1,224	170	22	1,372	N/C	622	385

1/ Totals may vary not only because of missing data, but also because some variables were either not collected or not reported in categories that matched those used by other States.

2/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

3/ Includes only clients with no prior treatment experiences.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

PRIMARY COCAINE CLIENTS

Table 6.4 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by secondary drug, tertiary drug, modality and environment at admission according to State: 1985

	All reporting States 1/	California	Colorado 2/	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
SECONDARY DRUG								
None	22.4	34.4	26.8	27.7	9.2	20.3	6.5	15.4
Heroin	6.9	4.7	-	12.0	4.6	7.0	17.4	12.4
Other opiates	1.2	.5	-	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.2	1.9
Marijuana	37.1	29.3	23.7	30.3	57.0	41.1	30.4	34.6
Barbiturates	1.3	.6	-	1.0	1.0	.3	2.2	1.9
Amphetamines	4.7	4.2	4.1	1.2	1.7	3.5	-	4.0
Alcohol	19.4	19.7	41.2	23.8	21.8	21.5	32.6	22.5
Cocaine	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
PCP	3.7	5.1	-	.8	.2	.3	-	2.3
Other hallucinogens	1.2	.6	2.1	.5	.6	.5	-	2.3
Tranquilizers	1.1	.5	2.1	1.0	.7	1.7	4.3	1.5
Other sedatives	.7	.3	-	.1	1.3	1.5	2.2	1.1
Other	.2	.2	-	.2	.2	.2	2.2	.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	22,358	7,950	97	1,363	3,742	659	46	1,374
TERTIARY DRUG								
None	56.4	68.8	63.9	63.4	44.3	59.5	32.6	45.7
Heroin	1.5	1.0	1.0	2.3	1.7	1.1	2.2	2.2
Other opiates	.9	.4	-	.7	1.2	.8	-	1.2
Marijuana	13.5	9.5	14.4	12.3	14.8	11.4	30.4	15.1
Barbiturates	1.0	.6	-	1.0	1.1	.3	6.5	1.4
Amphetamines	2.3	1.9	5.2	1.7	1.3	2.3	4.3	3.2
Alcohol	19.9	14.5	14.4	15.3	29.6	22.3	17.4	25.8
Cocaine	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
PCP	1.1	1.5	-	.4	.5	.2	-	.9
Other hallucinogens	1.2	.7	-	1.4	1.0	.3	-	1.8
Tranquilizers	1.1	.6	-	1.1	1.6	1.1	2.2	1.5
Other sedatives	.7	.2	-	.3	2.6	.6	-	.7
Other	.4	.2	1.0	.1	.4	.3	4.3	.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	22,358	7,950	97	1,363	3,742	659	46	1,374
MODALITY								
Detoxification	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug free	94.8	93.1	97.9	75.9	96.7	99.8	100.0	98.0
Other modalities	5.2	6.9	2.1	24.1	3.3	.2	-	2.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	21,967	7,940	94	1,342	3,457	656	43	1,333
ENVIRONMENT								
Prison	4.3	.6	2.1	4.1	.2	-	2.2	4.0
Hospital	2.0	-	-	9.3	-	-	-	.1
Residential	25.4	23.9	8.3	19.7	42.9	20.3	80.4	30.8
Day care	.1	-	-	-	.5	-	2.2	.7
Outpatient	68.2	75.5	89.6	66.8	56.4	79.7	15.2	64.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	22,335	7,949	96	1,342	3,742	659	46	1,374

See footnotes at end of table.

PRIMARY COCAINE CLIENTS

Table 6.4 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by secondary drug, tertiary drug, modality and environment at admission according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisiana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 2/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Texas
SECONDARY DRUG								
None	18.5	9.4	16.9	5.9	19.1	14.6	24.1	19.4
Heroin	5.5	8.2	9.0	2.9	12.6	3.1	7.1	5.9
Other opiates	4.1	.8	.9	2.9	1.3	.8	2.2	2.4
Marijuana	39.0	42.1	31.9	44.1	35.4	33.7	28.3	45.7
Barbiturates	1.9	2.1	1.2	2.9	3.6	.4	2.0	1.0
Amphetamines	7.2	4.3	7.5	8.8	5.7	11.7	12.1	15.4
Alcohol	17.4	11.8	25.0	14.7	14.5	32.7	18.7	7.7
Cocaine	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
PCP	.6	15.1	2.7	8.8	2.0	-	.6	-
Other hallucinogens	.8	3.3	1.5	2.9	2.8	1.6	1.2	1.0
Tranquilizers	2.2	1.7	2.1	-	1.7	1.0	2.5	.6
Other sedatives	2.2	.7	.3	5.9	.9	.2	.7	.6
Other	.6	.3	.9	-	.4	.2	.4	.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	10
Number of clients	362	2,019	332	34	2,041	513	1,202	
TERTIARY DRUG								
None	44.5	39.0	53.3	38.2	49.9	50.1	60.9	59.3
Heroin	1.7	2.3	3.3	2.9	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.9
Other opiates	1.9	.6	2.4	-	1.9	1.2	1.1	.6
Marijuana	16.9	22.7	14.8	14.7	15.5	19.1	12.5	16.3
Barbiturates	1.9	.9	.3	-	2.0	.2	1.2	1.4
Amphetamines	2.5	2.5	3.3	5.9	2.7	6.0	2.4	5.3
Alcohol	25.7	24.5	17.8	35.3	21.1	20.5	16.6	11.7
Cocaine	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
PCP	[illegible]	2.8	1.8	-	.7	.2	.4	-
Other hallucinogens	.6	2.8	.9	-	2.2	.8	1.4	1.6
Tranquilizers	2.5	1.3	.9	-	1.1	.6	1.3	.8
Other sedatives	1.1	.2	-	2.9	.7	.2	.2	.6
Other	.6	.4	1.2	-	.6	.2	.6	.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	362	2,019	332	34	2,041	513	1,202	624
MODALITY								
Detoxification	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug free	93.8	99.4	89.5	100.0	96.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Other modalities	6.2	.6	10.5	-	3.5	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	356	2,019	332	34	2,025	513	1,199	624
ENVIRONMENT								
Prison	-	36.6	-	-	-	-	3.6	-
Hospital	.3	.2	1.2	-	1.9	-	22.8	-
Residential	26.0	7.3	40.7	61.8	26.2	6.8	21.1	14.4
Day care	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-
Outpatient	73.8	55.9	58.1	38.2	71.8	93.2	52.5	85.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	362	2,019	332	34	2,041	513	1,202	624

1/ Totals may vary not only because of missing data, but also because some variables were either not collected or not reported in categories that matched those used by other States.

2/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

PRIMARY HEROIN CLIENTS

Table 7.1 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by sex, race/ethnicity, age at admission, employment status, marital status, and years of education according to State: 1985

	All reporting States 1/	California	Colorado 2/	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
SEX								
Male	64.2	62.3	71.4	70.1	68.0	70.6	57.1	64.7
Female	35.8	37.7	28.6	29.9	32.0	29.4	42.9	35.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	98,289	69,649	35	3,439	1,274	374	163	3,634
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	46.7	49.0	37.1	52.7	59.2	34.2	51.8	30.1
Black	22.1	12.4	17.1	27.1	31.3	64.4	6.1	61.0
Hispanic	29.8	36.8	45.7	19.7	9.3	.3	4.3	8.6
Other races	1.4	1.8	-	.5	.2	1.1	37.8	.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	98,255	69,614	35	3,438	1,275	374	164	3,634
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	.3	.3	-	.1	.1	-	.6	.2
18 to 19 years	1.1	1.1	-	1.3	.9	-	.6	.5
20 to 24 years	10.7	10.8	8.6	11.5	7.4	2.7	11.6	7.4
25 to 29 years	26.3	26.1	28.6	29.2	25.0	21.4	27.4	23.9
30 to 44 years	55.5	54.8	54.3	55.1	63.8	73.8	54.3	59.0
Over 44 years	6.2	6.9	8.6	2.7	2.8	2.1	5.5	9.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	98,277	69,647	35	3,435	1,272	374	164	3,631
EMPLOYMENT STATUS 3/								
Unemployed, not seeking work	48.5	46.6	37.1	61.6	49.6	36.1	61.3	62.3
Unemployed, seeking work	22.1	25.3	17.1	8.7	10.8	13.1	14.7	13.5
Employed	29.5	28.1	45.7	29.7	39.7	50.8	23.9	24.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	97,912	69,371	35	3,430	1,271	374	163	3,612
MARITAL STATUS 3/								
Never married	4[illegible].3	N/C	22.9	N/C	43.5	30.5	41.7	43.9
Married	22.6	N/C	37.1	N/C	24.7	37.4	19.0	23.3
Widowed	1.8	N/C	11.4	N/C	.9	.8	1.2	3.0
Divorced	15.0	N/C	20.0	N/C	21.2	20.6	30.7	16.0
Separated	13.3	N/C	8.6	N/C	9.8	10.7	7.4	13.7
TOTAL	100.0	N/C	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	25,067	N/C	35	N/C	1,270	374	163	3.618
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED 3/								
0 to 9	12.5	10.9	17.1	16.8	9.1	9.4	9.9	12.6
10 to 11	27.1	27.7	20.0	24.4	21.7	19.8	12.3	29.5
12	42.4	43.7	40.0	40.6	41.1	36.4	55.6	33.1
Greater than 12	18.0	17.6	22.9	18.2	28.1	34.5	22.2	24.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	98,002	69,447	35	3,429	1,270	374	162	3,622

See footnotes at end of table.

PRIMARY HEROIN CLIENTS

Table 7.1 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by sex, race/ethnicity, age at admission, employment status, marital status, and years of education according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisiana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 2/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Texas
SEX								
Male	78.5	74.0	73.4	77.3	66.2	50.2	72.6	73.9
Female	21.5	26.0	26.6	22.7	33.8	49.8	27.4	26.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	144	5,333	616	22	8,467	612	2,242	2,235
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	33.3	25.2	24.7	86.4	50.0	82.8	40.3	32.6
Black	66.0	74.4	74.2	9.1	37.0	11.9	55.4	11.8
Hispanic	.7	.2	1.0	4.5	12.7	3.6	4.1	55.4
Other races	-	.2	.2	-	.2	1.6	.2	.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	144	5,333	616	22	8,467	612	2,242	2,285
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	-	.3	-	9.1	.2	.3	.2	.4
18 to 19 years	.7	1.9	1.0	-	1.2	.3	.3	1.1
20 to 24 years	6.3	14.1	5.4	9.1	11.0	9.5	6.8	9.7
25 to 29 years	21.5	28.1	20.0	27.3	29.2	23.7	22.4	24.7
30 to 44 years	59.7	52.5	66.6	54.5	55.7	62.9	64.4	56.7
Over 44 years	11.8	2.9	7.1	-	2.8	3.3	5.9	7.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	144	5,333	616	22	8,467	612	2,240	2,285
EMPLOYMENT STATUS 3/								
Unemployed, not seeking work	46.5	58.1	45.9	60.0	47.7	36.2	52.9	44.1
Unemployed, seeking work	22.9	14.1	22.9	-	10.9	33.3	25.9	19.4
Employed	30.6	27.9	31.2	40.0	41.4	30.5	21.2	36.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	144	5,317	616	20	8,448	610	2,228	2,273
MARITAL STATUS 3/								
Never married	37.5	57.6	37.7	30.0	51.9	28.1	49.1	23.5
Married	21.5	16.7	23.2	20.0	21.5	29.2	17.3	39.0
Widowed	1.4	1.2	1.1	-	1.8	1.4	2.0	2.2
Divorced	16.0	10.7	20.0	45.0	12.6	25.3	15.3	22.4
Separated	23.6	13.7	18.0	5.0	12.2	15.9	16.3	12.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	144	5,317	616	20	8,447	558	2,228	2,277
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED 3/								
0 to 9	24.3	21.0	10.6	5.0	14.8	9.7	12.5	29.3
10 to 11	29.9	25.4	20.8	20.0	27.8	17.9	27.6	18.5
12	29.9	37.7	44.8	55.0	40.6	49.7	42.8	34.2
Greater than 12	16.0	15.9	23.9	20.0	16.8	22.8	17.1	17.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	144	5,317	616	20	8,449	610	2,231	2,276

1/ Totals may vary not only because of missing data, but also because some variables were either not collected or not reported in categories that matched those used by other States.

2/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

3/ Excludes clients under 18 years of age.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

PRIMARY HEROIN CLIENTS

Table 7.2 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by type of health insurance, whether in educational or skill development program, source of referral, number of times arrested, and age at first use according to State: 1985

	All reporting States 1/	California	Colorado 2/	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE								
No health insurance	60.0	N/C	78.1	64.2	88.8	93.9	52.5	67.9
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	7.2	N/C	6.3	6.6	1.4	.8	1.9	3.0
Other private insurance	6.8	N/C	12.5	8.1	7.1	3.2	1.2	10.4
Medicaid/Medicare	17.4	N/C	-	8.8	2.0	2.1	43.2	8.0
CHAMPUS	.2	N/C	-	.1	.1	-	-	.2
Other public funds for health care	8.5	N/C	3.1	12.1	.5	-	1.2	10.5
TOTAL	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	28,528	N/C	32	3,439	1,276	374	162	3,604
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT ADMISSION								
Yes	3.4	N/C	5.7	3.1	2.3	2.9	2.4	5.1
No	96.6	N/C	94.3	96.9	97.7	97.1	97.6	94.9
TOTAL	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	28,621	N/C	35	3,439	1,271	374	164	3.623
SOURCE OF REFERRAL								
Voluntary	89.6	94.6	80.0	N/C	85.9	87.2	93.9	87.2
Non-voluntary	10.4	5.4	20.0	N/C	14.1	12.8	6.1	12.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	94,822	69,631	35	N/C	1,274	374	164	3,628
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION								
None	57.8	N/C	100.0	N/C	52.5	67.4	52.1	52.6
One	25.1	N/C	-	N/C	23.3	19.5	28.8	21.2
Two	10.4	N/C	-	N/C	10.7	6.1	8.6	10.6
Three	4.4	N/C	-	N/C	5.2	2.9	5.5	5.0
Four or more	6.3	N/C	-	N/C	8.3	4.0	4.9	10.5
TOTAL	100.0	N/C	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	25,203	N/C	35	N/C	1,276	374	163	3,634
AGE AT FIRST USE								
Under 14 years	4.8	4.3	2.9	5.9	6.0	3.2	8.0	3.9
14-15 years	10.3	9.0	11.8	17.2	13.7	13.4	3.7	9.3
16-17 years	17.1	15.9	26.5	22.8	18.0	17.1	16.0	17.0
18-19 years	18.2	17.7	14.7	20.7	18.7	21.1	17.8	20.2
20-21 years	14.2	14.2	17.6	13.1	14.9	17.1	22.1	15.8
22-23 years	10.0	10.4	5.9	6.6	10.0	9.1	9.8	10.9
24-25 years	7.9	8.4	8.8	5.3	6.9	7.5	4.9	9.0
Over 25 years	17.5	20.0	11.8	8.4	11.9	11.5	17.8	14.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	98,125	69,553	34	3,432	1,269	374	163	3,592

See footnotes at end of table.

PRIMARY HEROIN CLIENTS

Table 7.2 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by type of health insurance, whether in educational or skill development program, source of referral, number of times arrested, and age at first use according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisiana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 2/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Texas
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE								
No health insurance	66.7	39.3	87.5	81.8	58.1	73.2	32.0	92.0
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	2.8	5.9	1.8	-	14.2	2.1	6.0	.6
Other private insurance	28.5	5.7	7.1	13.6	6.2	8.0	4.2	5.0
Medicaid/Medicare	.7	21.8	2.4	-	19.8	13.4	57.2	1.9
CHAMPUS	-	.1	.2	-	.4	-	-	.1
Other public funds for health care	1.4	27.2	1.0	4.5	1.3	3.3	.6	.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	144	5,333	616	22	8,465	612	2,242	2,207
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT ADMISSION								
Yes	2.1	3.8	7.8	-	3.0	2.0	3.8	1.8
No	97.9	96.2	92.2	100.0	97.0	98.0	96.2	98.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	144	5,333	616	22	8,461	612	2,242	2,285
SOURCE OF REFERRAL								
Voluntary	78.5	52.3	66.1	59.1	89.1	70.1	81.2	52.6
Non-voluntary	21.5	47.7	33.9	40.9	10.9	29.9	18.8	47.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	144	5,333	616	22	8,463	612	2,241	2,285
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION								
None	47.2	40.9	53.1	31.8	61.3	43.8	57.9	55.6
One	26.4	32.3	21.8	31.8	22.9	23.4	22.9	28.4
Two	10.4	14.4	12.3	13.6	8.1	15.8	8.7	9.7
Three	6.3	6.0	3.7	13.6	3.3	6.5	4.0	3.0
Four or more	9.7	6.4	9.1	9.1	4.3	10.5	6.4	3.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	144	5,333	616	22	8,467	612	2,242	2,285
AGE AT FIRST USE								
Under 14 years	7.6	7.1	6.0	18.2	6.6	4.9	6.6	4.8
14-15 years	18.8	14.2	10.4	4.5	13.0	13.2	14.9	10.7
16-17 years	22.2	20.8	17.5	13.6	20.0	17.2	23.4	17.6
18-19 years	13.2	19.4	19.3	18.2	19.7	18.3	19.0	18.2
20-21 years	13.2	13.4	14.0	18.2	14.3	15.8	12.9	13.7
22-23 years	5.6	9.4	9.9	4.5	10.0	7.7	7.0	9.0
24-25 years	6.9	6.0	6.0	18.2	6.4	9.2	6.5	8.3
Over 25 years	12.5	9.6	16.9	4.5	10.0	13.7	9.7	17.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	144	5,332	616	22	8,463	612	2,235	2,284

1/ Totals may vary not only because of missing data, but also because some variables were either not collected or not reported in categories that matched those used by other States.

2/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

PRIMARY HEROIN CLIENTS

Table 7.3 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by frequency of use, route of administration, number of prior treatment experiences, and years between first use and admission according to State: 1985

	All reporting States 1/	California	Colorado 2/	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
FREQUENCY OF USE								
No use during month prior to admission	9.1	3.8	-	N/C	16.1	13.6	7.4	22.3
Less than once per week	1.5	1.1	5.7	N/C	1.3	1.9	-	4.0
Once per week	.9	.7	5.7	N/C	1.6	.3	.6	2.6
Several times per week	3.0	2.0	11.4	N/C	4.1	2.9	7.4	7.6
Daily	85.5	92.4	77.1	N/C	76.8	81.3	84.6	63.5
Once daily	4.2	2.7	5.7	N/C	4.6	4.0	4.9	10.7
More than once daily	81.3	89.8	71.4	N/C	72.3	77.3	79.6	52.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	94,797	69,628	35	N/C	1,265	374	162	3,624
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION								
Oral	.3	.2	-	N/C	.4	.8	-	.4
Smoking	.8	1.0	-	N/C	.2	.3	1.9	.2
Inhalation	2.9	2.0	-	N/C	2.2	2.7	2.5	11.0
Injection	96.0	96.8	100.0	N/C	97.2	96.2	95.7	88.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	94,556	69,399	34	N/C	1,267	371	162	3,624
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES								
None	21.5	20.3	25.7	N/C	23.9	30.8	24.5	23.9
One	18.7	16.8	31.4	N/C	25.8	14.7	19.0	26.7
Two	14.6	13.3	20.0	N/C	20.6	9.5	13.5	20.5
Three	12.2	12.2	8.6	N/C	12.2	9.5	9.2	13.0
Four	8.8	9.3	5.7	N/C	6.6	6.3	9.8	7.4
Five or more	24.1	28.1	8.6	N/C	10.8	29.2	23.9	8.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	94,104	69,649	35	N/C	1,269	367	163	3,608
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 3/								
Under one year	4.5	5.6	...	N/C	2.6	.9	5.0	1.1
One year	10.1	11.9	...	N/C	6.6	-	5.0	3.0
Two years	9.6	10.4	...	N/C	7.9	3.5	10.0	8.4
Three years	8.1	8.2	...	N/C	6.6	6.2	2.5	8.4
Four years	5.8	5.7	...	N/C	6.3	.9	5.0	6.0
Five years	6.7	6.6	...	N/C	7.9	2.7	-	4.9
Six years	4.5	4.3	...	N/C	3.6	3.5	7.5	5.3
Seven years	4.5	4.2	...	N/C	5.0	1.8	10.0	6.8
Eight years or more	46.2	43.1	...	N/C	53.3	80.5	55.0	56.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	...	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	20,234	14,110	9	N/C	302	113	40	854

See footnotes at end of table.

PRIMARY HEROIN CLIENTS

Table 7.3 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by frequency of use, route of administration, number of prior treatment experiences, and years between first use and admission according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisiana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 2/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Texas
FREQUENCY OF USE								
No use during month prior to admission	25.7	39.2	33.8	50.0	14.0	12.7	15.7	40.0
Less than once per week	2.1	2.6	5.8	-	1.3	3.6	2.1	4.4
Once per week	-	1.7	1.9	-	1.3	2.6	1.0	1.8
Several times per week	6.9	6.0	6.0	-	4.9	7.7	7.1	6.5
Daily	65.3	50.5	52.4	50.0	78.5	73.4	74.1	47.2
Once daily	7.6	7.7	6.0	9.1	10.0	8.8	9.1	5.4
More than once daily	57.6	42.8	46.4	40.9	68.5	64.5	65.0	41.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	144	5,333	616	22	8,461	612	2,242	2,279
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION								
Oral	2.1	.1	1.5	-	.2	.5	.6	*
Smoking	-	.2	.5	-	.1	.3	.6	*
Inhalation	2.1	6.8	2.4	-	5.9	1.3	3.2	1.3
Injection	95.8	92.9	95.6	100.0	93.8	97.9	95.6	98.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	144	5,333	616	22	8,454	612	2,238	2,280
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES								
None	22.4	28.3	29.5	50.0	22.6	N/C	19.4	32.9
One	36.4	24.4	28.6	13.6	22.5	N/C	22.7	28.8
Two	18.2	17.4	18.0	22.7	17.1	N/C	20.5	17.8
Three	13.3	11.7	8.1	13.6	13.1	N/C	14.1	9.4
Four	2.8	7.2	8.0	-	7.9	N/C	9.5	4.8
Five or more	7.0	11.0	7.8	-	16.7	N/C	13.7	6.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	143	5,333	616	22	8,408	N/C	2,242	2,249
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 3/								
Under one year	-	1.6	3.3	-	2.7	N/C	.2	3.1
One year	3.1	6.0	10.4	9.1	6.2	N/C	3.9	9.5
Two years	3.1	7.0	3.8	-	8.8	N/C	5.1	10.0
Three years	3.1	8.4	6.6	-	8.5	N/C	4.1	8.0
Four years	3.1	6.3	4.9	18.2	6.0	N/C	4.6	5.9
Five years	6.3	8.9	3.8	9.1	7.5	N/C	5.3	5.8
Six years	-	6.0	1.6	-	5.1	N/C	4.8	4.7
Seven years	3.1	6.3	3.3	-	4.8	N/C	3.0	4.9
Eight years or more	78.1	49.6	62.1	63.6	50.4	N/C	63.9	48.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	32	1,510	182	11	1,897	N/C	434	740

1/ Totals may vary not only because of missing data, but also because some variables were either not collected or not reported in categories that matched those used by other States.

2/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

3/ Includes only clients with no prior treatment experiences.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

PRIMARY HEROIN CLIENTS

Table 7.4 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by secondary drug and tertiary drug at admission according to State: 1985

	All reporting States 1/	California	Colorado 2/	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
SECONDARY DRUG								
None	61.8	73.0	45.7	34.8	11.1	19.5	59.1	30.3
Heroin	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other opiates	5.8	4.2	20.0	8.6	26.6	18.4	10.4	10.0
Marijuana	4.7	4.0	5.7	6.4	4.1	2.9	2.4	5.7
Barbiturates	.5	.4	-	.7	.9	.3	.6	1.0
Amphetamines	1.0	.8	-	.2	.2	.3	.6	.7
Alcohol	5.6	5.3	14.3	6.6	2.7	2.9	4.9	7.2
Cocaine	18.5	10.7	8.6	40.2	52.6	54.5	18.3	42.2
PCP	.4	.5	-	*	-	-	-	.3
Other hallucinogens	.1	*	2.9	.1	.1	-	-	-
Tranquilizers	.9	.6	2.9	1.5	1.3	.3	1.8	1.5
Other sedatives	.4	.4	-	.6	.3	.5	1.8	.8
Other	.1	.1	-	.1	.1	-	-	.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	98,293	69,649	35	3,439	1,276	374	164	3,634
TERTIARY DRUG								
None	84.5	90.5	68.6	65.0	52.4	71.4	78.5	69.0
Heroin	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other opiates	1.7	1.0	8.6	4.0	8.6	5.9	2.5	3.5
Marijuana	4.4	2.4	2.9	12.1	12.3	5.6	4.3	7.3
Barbiturates	.6	.3	2.9	1.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9
Amphetamines	.6	.4	-	.4	.7	.5	.6	.5
Alcohol	3.6	2.2	11.4	8.6	7.7	5.1	6.7	9.5
Cocaine	2.5	1.7	2.9	5.6	9.5	8.0	3.7	3.7
PCP	.3	.2	-	.1	.9	-	-	.4
Other hallucinogens	.1	.1	-	.2	.2	-	-	*
Tranquilizers	1.1	.6	2.9	2.2	4.2	1.3	1.8	2.4
Other sedatives	.5	.4	-	.5	1.3	.3	-	1.1
Other	.1	.1	-	.2	.3	-	-	.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	98,292	69,649	35	3,439	1,276	374	163	3,634

See footnotes at end of table.

PRIMARY HEROIN CLIENTS

Table 7.4 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by secondary drug and tertiary drug at admission according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisiana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 2/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Texas
SECONDARY DRUG								
None	25.0	24.6	32.8	9.1	41.6	26.1	40.7	49.6
Heroin	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other opiates	16.7	8.0	9.3	13.6	6.4	20.8	14.1	9.2
Marijuana	9.0	8.9	12.2	18.2	2.6	10.6	4.4	16.5
Barbiturates	.7	1.2	.6	-	.7	.5	1.1	2.6
Amphetamines	4.2	.6	1.5	4.5	.8	5.9	5.0	5.8
Alcohol	3.5	8.2	20.5	4.5	3.9	18.0	8.4	4.2
Cocaine	38.9	43.6	16.9	50.0	42.2	15.2	23.5	10.2
PCP	-	1.3	.8	-	*	-	.2	.1
Other hallucinogens	.7	.4	-	-	*	.2	.1	.3
Tranquilizers	.7	2.6	2.1	-	1.4	1.6	1.5	.9
Other sedatives	.7	.4	-	-	.3	.8	.6	.3
Other	-	.2	3.4	-	.1	.3	.4	.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	144	5,333	616	22	8,467	612	2,242	2,286
TERTIARY DRUG								
None	62.5	58.8	61.4	63.6	80.2	65.2	69.5	77.6
Heroin	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other opiates	4.9	3.2	2.3	-	2.6	3.4	4.5	1.2
Marijuana	6.3	16.1	12.8	22.7	5.0	10.1	6.6	9.4
Barbiturates	4.2	1.7	.8	-	1.1	.7	.8	1.6
Amphetamines	2.1	1.1	1.3	-	.6	2.5	2.6	2.2
Alcohol	9.7	7.6	9.1	13.6	5.3	10.3	8.8	3.1
Cocaine	6.9	5.2	8.4	-	2.4	5.1	4.1	2.5
PCP	-	2.0	.6	-	*	-	*	-
Other hallucinogens	-	.5	.2	-	.3	.2	.1	.4
Tranquilizers	1.4	3.1	1.1	-	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.0
Other sedatives	1.4	.5	.3	-	.5	.3	.4	.5
Other	.7	.2	1.6	-	.2	.3	.5	.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100 0	100.0
Number of clients	144	5,333	616	22	8,467	612	2,242	2,286

1/ Totals may vary not only because of missing data, but also because some variables were either not collected or not reported in categories that matched those used by other States.

2/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

PRIMARY HEROIN CLIENTS

Table 7.5 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by modality and environment at admission according to State: 1985

	All reporting States	California	Colorado 1/	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
ALL MODALITIES								
Outpatient	89.5	93.7	88.6	62.8	81.0	98.7	88.9	79.9
Residential or hospital	8.6	6.0	11.4	34.7	18.7	1.1	11.1	16.8
Day care	*	*	-	-	-	.3	-	.1
Prison	1.9	.3	-	2.5	.4	-	-	3.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Drug free								
Outpatient	9.5	5.8	17.1	15.5	10.1	16.6	1.2	13.8
Residential or hospital	4.7	2.7	11.4	13.3	10.1	1.1	10.5	11.1
Day care	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Prison	1.8	.2	-	2.3	.3	-	-	3.2
Subtotal	16.0	8.7	28.6	31.0	20.5	17.6	11.7	28.2
Maintenance								
Outpatient	19.9	12.9	60.0	23.0	65.2	69.8	18.5	63.1
Residential or hospital	.3	*	-	.4	.2	-	-	4.7
Other environments	*	*	-	-	-	.3	-	.1
Day care	*	*	-	-	-	.3	-	-
Prison	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Subtotal	20.2	13.0	60.0	23.4	65.3	70.1	18.5	67.8
Detoxification								
Outpatient	59.8	74.7	5.7	22.8	5.6	12.3	69.1	2.7
Residential or hospital	3.4	3.2	-	14.6	8.4	-	.6	.9
Other environments	*	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	*
Day care	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	*	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	*
Subtotal	63.2	78.0	5.7	37.3	14.0	12.3	69.8	3.7
Other modality								
Subtotal	.6	.3	5.7	8.3	.2	-	-	.3
Number of clients	98,190	69,639	35	3,422	1,260	374	162	3,608

See footnotes at end of table.

PRIMARY HEROIN CLIENTS

Table 7.5 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by modality and environment at admission according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisiana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 1/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Texas
ALL MODALITIES								
Outpatient	88.9	67.7	72.4	27.3	91.2	93.1	77.3	83.1
Residential or hospital	9.7	6.5	27.6	72.7	8.8	6.9	21.3	16.9
Day care	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	25.7	-	-	.1	-	1.4	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Drug free								
Outpatient	28.5	20.2	38.6	27.3	10.3	56.5	27.3	40.8
Residential or hospital	9.7	3.6	19.0	72.7	6.4	6.4	21.2	14.7
Day care	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	25.7	-	-	*	-	1.4	-
Subtotal	38.9	49.5	57.6	100.0	16.7	62.8	49.9	55.5
Maintenance								
Outpatient	52.8	29.8	33.6	-	27.6	36.7	47.5	38.3
Residential or hospital	-	.5	-	-	.1	-	-	.2
Other environments	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Day care	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	53.5	30.2	33.6	-	27.7	36.7	47.5	38.4
Detoxification								
Outpatient	-	17.6	.2	-	53.2	-	2.5	4.0
Residential or hospital	-	2.4	8.4	-	2.3	.5	.1	2.1
Other environments	-	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	-
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	-
Subtotal	-	20.1	8.6	-	55.6	.5	2.6	6.1
Other modality								
Subtotal	7.6	.2	.2	-	*	-	-	-
Number of clients	144	5,324	616	22	8,454	611	2,238	2,281

1/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

PRIMARY MARIJUANA CLIENTS

Table 8.1 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by sex, race/ethnicity, age at admission, employment status, marital status, and years of education according to State: 1985

	All reporting States 1/	California	Colorado 2/	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
SEX								
Male	80.1	75.1	75.9	85.0	79.8	81.6	69.2	78.6
Female	19.9	24.9	24.1	15.0	20.2	18.4	30.8	21.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	26,796	5,415	137	854	2,868	1,252	159	2,576
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	68.8	63.1	78.8	63.8	82.2	68.8	15.5	79.6
Black	20.9	12.5	1.5	23.1	12.6	30.8	1.2	15.8
Hispanic	8.8	21.7	16.8	11.7	4.6	.3	4.3	4.0
Other races	1.5	2.7	2.9	1.4	.6	.1	78.9	.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	26,795	5,413	137	854	2,867	1,252	161	2,576
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	37.5	43.7	29.2	35.6	43.2	28.6	84.4	55.9
18 to 19 years	9.9	9.0	9.5	11.9	8.9	9.0	1.9	12.7
20 to 24 years	24.3	18.4	19.0	26.0	22.6	26.5	5.6	17.3
25 to 29 years	15.4	13.7	18.2	14.4	15.1	20.7	3.1	7.4
30 to 44 years	12.2	14.3	22.6	11.5	9.5	14.8	5.0	6.4
Over 44 years	.7	1.0	1.5	.6	.8	.4	-	.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	26,770	5,411	137	854	2,863	1,251	160	2,565
EMPLOYMENT STATUS 3/								
Unemployed, not seeking work	31.4	25.3	23.7	43.6	28.7	33.9	72.0	40.3
Unemployed, seeking work	18.2	24.3	23.7	14.0	9.7	13.8	24.0	20.6
Employed	50.3	50.4	52.6	42.4	61.6	52.4	4.0	39.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	16,708	3,044	97	550	1,621	892	25	1,127
MARITAL STATUS 3/								
Never married	66.3	N/C	55.7	N/C	67.2	53.1	76.0	75.2
Married	17.0	N/C	22.7	N/C	15.0	24.6	4.0	12.0
Widowed	.3	N/C	-	N/C	.4	.7	4.0	.2
Divorced	9.9	N/C	13.4	N/C	13.2	13.8	12.0	8.7
Separated	6.5	N/C	8.2	N/C	4.1	7.8	4.0	4.0
TOTAL	100.0	N/C	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	13,070	N/C	97	N/C	1,624	893	25	1,127
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED 3/								
0 to 9	15.0	8.2	8.2	18.0	17.4	19.1	16.0	13.1
10 to 11	30.0	28.9	17.5	30.1	27.5	32.2	36.0	36.0
12	39.6	41.1	43.3	37.9	36.9	34.6	20.0	37.1
Greater than 12	15.4	21.8	30.9	14.0	18.2	14.1	28.0	13.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	16,717	3,048	97	549	1,626	892	25	1,129

See footnotes at end of table.

PRIMARY MARIJUANA CLIENTS

Table 8.1 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by sex, race/ethnicity, age at admission, employment status, marital status, and years of education according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisiana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 2/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Texas
SEX								
Male	81.5	81.9	86.2	64.8	77.6	79.4	80.0	84.2
Female	18.5	18.1	13.8	35.2	22.4	20.6	20.0	15.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,058	4,798	2,524	142	665	879	1,713	1,756
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	70.4	61.9	71.7	85.9	56.4	89.0	80.3	50.5
Black	27.7	37.1	27.0	5.6	34.1	3.0	16.0	15.5
Hispanic	1.5	.6	1.0	4.9	9.3	3.1	3.3	33.7
Other races	.4	.4	.3	3.5	.2	5.0	.5	.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,059	4,798	2,524	142	665	878	1,713	1,756
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	29.1	35.3	13.2	77.5	32.0	37.9	50.4	18.4
18 to 19 years	7.9	9.6	14.4	4.2	9.9	6.7	9.7	8.6
20 to 24 years	27.2	27.8	37.4	7.0	28.6	22.5	17.2	32.1
25 to 29 years	20.5	15.5	20.8	4.9	16.4	17.0	12.6	21.9
30 to 44 years	14.8	11.1	13.8	6.3	12.9	15.0	9.4	17.6
Over 44 years	.5	.7	.4	-	.2	.8	.8	1.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,059	4,798	2,523	142	665	875	1,713	1,754
EMPLOYMENT STATUS 3/								
Unemployed, not seeking work	38.8	38.5	28.6	28.1	21.2	17.9	36.9	24.5
Unemployed, seeking work	20.4	11.6	20.5	34.4	15.0	33.7	25.2	17.7
Employed	40.8	49.9	50.9	37.5	63.7	48.4	37.9	57.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	750	3,106	2,189	32	452	543	849	1,431
MARITAL STATUS 3/								
Never married	57.5	74.4	63.6	43.8	79.0	54.8	73.8	53.9
Married	21.6	12.9	18.2	28.1	9.5	22.8	12.3	25.4
Widowed	.5	.2	.4	-	.2	.6	.2	.4
Divorced	11.5	6.4	10.9	12.5	5.3	11.2	7.2	12.4
Separated	8.9	6.0	6.9	15.6	6.0	10.6	6.4	7.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	751	3,106	2,189	32	452	500	843	1,431
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED 3/								
0 to 9	17.8	17.5	16.6	9.4	13.1	11.0	11.2	20.7
10 to 11	24.0	26.4	35.7	34.4	32.7	26.7	34.9	28.9
12	43.3	44.0	37.5	28.1	40.7	45.3	39.8	34.9
Greater than 12	14.9	12.0	10.2	28.1	13.5	16.9	14.0	15.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	751	3,106	2,189	32	452	543	847	1,431

1/ Totals may vary not only because of missing data, but also because some variables were either not collected or not reported in categories that matched those used by other States.

2/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

3/ Excludes clients under 18 years of age.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

PRIMARY MARIJUANA CLIENTS

Table 8.2 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by type of health insurance, whether in educational or skill development program, source of referral, number of times arrested, and age at first use according to State: 1985

	All reporting States 1/	California	Colorado 2/	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE								
No health insurance	65.0	N/C	69.9	58.2	71.4	79.2	30.8	65.0
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	8.6	N/C	.7	11.9	2.7	3.6	5.0	5.8
Other private insurance	14.9	N/C	9.6	12.1	21.8	13.3	33.3	20.5
Medicaid/Medicare	5.6	N/C	19.9	14.3	2.5	2.7	6.9	3.8
CHAMPUS	.6	N/C	-	.2	1.3	1.1	3.1	.3
Other public funds for health care	5.3	N/C	-	3.3	.3	-	20.8	4.5
TOTAL	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	21,249	N/C	136	854	2,867	1,252	159	2,471
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT ADMISSION								
Yes	33.0	N/C	19.8	32.9	34.7	22.0	70.0	46.0
No	67.0	N/C	80.2	67.1	65.3	78.0	30.0	54.0
TOTAL	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	21,362	N/C	131	854	2,862	1,252	160	2,568
SOURCE OF REFERRAL								
Voluntary	47.5	42.2	76.5	N/C	47.4	46.1	82.6	64.0
Non-voluntary	52.5	57.8	23.5	N/C	52.6	53.9	17.4	36.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	25,746	5,411	136	N/C	2,681	1,252	161	2.572
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION								
None	41.0	N/C	100.0	N/C	36.2	36.7	53.1	48.6
One	34.8	N/C	-	N/C	36.2	39.5	20.0	23.4
Two	13.7	N/C	-	N/C	16.4	14.9	10.0	13.3
Three	5.0	N/C	-	N/C	5.9	4.8	6.9	5.7
Four or more	5.4	N/C	-	N/C	5.3	4.1	10.0	9.0
TOTAL	100.0	N/C	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	20,528	N/C	137	N/C	2,867	1,252	160	2,576
AGE AT FIRST USE								
Under 14 years	43.1	45.5	43.7	46.7	46.4	39.2	67.9	52.1
14-15 years	26.0	23.5	23.0	28.2	27.7	26.1	18.9	29.0
16-17 years	14.9	13.1	14.8	14.1	12.6	13.4	10.1	11.3
18-19 years	6.9	6.5	7.4	5.6	5.7	6.9	1.3	4.1
20-21 years	3.3	3.0	3.0	1.9	2.9	6.0	-	1.6
22-23 years	1.6	2.1	.7	1.1	1.4	2.5	-	.5
24-25 years	1.2	1.6	4.4	1.1	1.0	1.4	.6	.5
Over 25 years	3.0	4.6	3.0	1.4	2.3	4.6	1.3	.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	26,0[illegible]	5,400	135	854	2,856	1,250	159	2,540

See footnotes at end of table.

PRIMARY MARIJUANA CLIENTS

Table 8.2 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by type of health insurance, whether in educational or skill development program, source of referral, number of times arrested, and age at first use according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisiana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 2/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Texas
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE								
No health insurance	83.6	48.3	85.3	76.8	47.4	62.6	40.2	86.7
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	1.9	13.8	2.3	.7	23.6	5.3	28.0	1.7
Other private insurance	11.3	15.5	9.2	15.5	13.7	13.0	11.5	9.8
Medicaid/Medicare	2.6	4.4	2.2	-	12.2	13.5	18.7	.9
CHAMPUS	.2	.9	.2	2.1	.3	.2	.4	.4
Other public funds for health care	.4	17.1	1.0	4.9	2.7	5.3	1.2	.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,059	4,798	2,524	142	665	879	1,713	1,730
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT ADMISSION								
Yes	23.0	36.1	17.7	49.3	27.1	39.1	49.2	18.7
No	77.0	63.9	82.3	50.7	72.9	60.9	50.8	81.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,058	4,796	2,524	142	665	879	1,713	1,756
SOURCE OF REFERRAL								
Voluntary	58.7	44.6	36.0	49.3	44.4	61.9	67.0	28.4
Non-voluntary	41.3	55.4	64.0	50.7	55.6	38.1	33.0	71.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,059	4,798	2,524	142	664	879	1,711	1,756
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION								
None	44.1	40.6	36.5	45.1	38.2	41.3	50.7	31.7
One	34.8	37.5	38.5	26.8	39.1	34.1	27.6	43.7
Two	13.6	14.0	13.9	9.9	12.6	11.8	10.9	14.0
Three	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.9	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.2
Four or more	3.2	3.4	6.6	13.4	4.5	7.1	5.5	5.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,059	4,798	2,524	142	665	879	1,713	1,756
AGE AT FIRST USE								
Under 14 years	36.9	38.4	29.7	63.4	34.3	52.9	56.4	35.0
14-15 years	25.3	28.6	24.2	24.6	28.0	21.2	25.4	24.3
16-17 years	17.3	17.4	20.2	9.2	19.2	14.6	10.7	19.0
18-19 years	9.5	7.6	10.8	-	8.3	5.8	4.2	9.7
20-21 years	4.5	2.9	6.5	1.4	4.8	1.9	1.5	4.7
22-23 years	1.8	1.5	2.7	.7	1.7	.7	.6	2.1
24-25 years	2.0	.7	1.9	-	.9	1.1	.4	1.3
Over 25 years	2.7	2.9	4.0	.7	2.9	1.7	.8	3.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,055	4,797	2,521	142	665	874	1,709	1,752

1/ Totals may vary not only because of missing data, but also because some variables were either not collected or not reported in categories that matched those used by other States.

2/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

PRIMARY MARIJUANA CLIENTS

Table 8.3 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by frequency of use, route of administration, number of prior treatment experiences, and years between first use and admission according to State: 1985

	All reporting States 1/	California	Colorado 2/	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
FREQUENCY OF USE								
No use during month prior to admission	23.5	18.9	-	N/C	17.9	22.3	10.7	21.1
Less than once per week	11.2	12.2	8.0	N/C	11.0	7.4	10.1	14.5
Once per week	8.6	10.8	5.8	N/C	10.1	5.8	12.6	7.7
Several times per week	25.8	27.7	24.8	N/C	30.6	25.5	21.4	26.9
Daily	30.9	30.4	61.3	N/C	30.5	39.1	45.3	29.8
Once daily	9.3	11.3	16.1	N/C	10.1	9.0	12.6	7.5
More than once daily	21.6	19.1	45.3	N/C	20.4	30.0	32.7	22.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	25,918	5,412	137	N/C	2,851	1,252	159	2,573
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION								
Oral	2.5	1.5	2.2	N/C	3.2	3.3	4.3	2.1
Smoking	96.6	97.6	96.4	N/C	95.4	95.9	95.0	97.1
Inhalation	.7	.8	1.5	N/C	1.2	.6	.6	.6
Injection	.1	.1	-	N/C	.2	.2	-	.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	25,919	5,398	137	N/C	2,866	1,252	161	2,572
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES								
None	71.9	76.6	72.6	N/C	72.4	72.5	83.4	70.0
One	18.8	16.7	17.8	N/C	19.7	18.0	15.9	19.7
Two	5.6	4.4	5.2	N/C	5.1	5.1	.6	6.7
Three	1.9	1.2	1.5	N/C	1.6	1.4	-	2.3
Four	.9	.6	1.5	N/C	.9	1.4	-	.6
Five or more	.8	.5	1.5	N/C	.3	1.6	-	.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	24,951	5,415	135	N/C	2,850	1,231	157	2,536
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 3/								
Under one year	4.7	5.0	-	N/C	3.6	2.8	19.1	5.3
One year	11.2	10.9	9.3	N/C	11.1	10.1	9.2	15.1
Two years	11.8	12.2	11.3	N/C	15.1	10.2	17.6	16.1
Three years	9.7	10.4	7.2	N/C	9.9	10.4	14.5	12.7
Four years	8.1	8.5	7.2	N/C	9.0	7.3	8.4	10.7
Five years	8.4	9.0	4.1	N/C	8.7	8.8	6.9	7.7
Six years	6.7	6.5	10.3	N/C	6.0	6.4	4.6	5.8
Seven years	6.1	5.5	5.2	N/C	6.0	5.9	2.3	5.2
Eight years or more	33.2	32.0	45.4	N/C	30.6	38.1	17.6	21.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	17,923	4,145	97	N/C	2,061	893	131	1,760

See footnotes at end of table.

PRIMARY MARIJUANA CLIENTS

Table 8.3 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by frequency of use, route of administration, number of prior treatment experiences, and years between first use and admission according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisiana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 2/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Texas
FREQUENCY OF USE								
No use during month prior to admission	20.3	40.3	26.1	21.8	18.1	7.6	13.5	26.7
Less than once per week	10.3	11.9	11.8	9.2	9.8	9.1	7.7	9.2
Once per week	5.7	8.4	8.1	8.5	12.7	5.7	5.3	7.0
Several times per week	29.3	22.9	20.9	28.9	30.4	27.3	23.6	23.1
Daily	34.5	16.5	33.0	31.7	29.1	46.3	49.9	34.1
Once daily	7.6	6.6	9.8	14.8	8.3	9.7	10.6	10.1
More than once daily	26.8	9.9	23.3	16.9	20.8	36.6	39.3	23.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,059	4,798	2,524	142	664	879	1,713	1,755
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION								
Oral	2.2	2.0	5.3	3.5	2.9	3.6	1.6	2.6
Smoking	97.5	97.3	94.3	96.5	96.4	94.8	97.8	96.5
Inhalation	.3	.6	.4	-	.6	1.6	.5	.7
Injection	-	.1	*	-	.2	-	.1	.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,059	4,798	2,524	142	665	879	1,711	1,755
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES								
None	71.1	71.2	66.8	80.3	73.5	N/C	66.7	71.8
One	19.1	19.2	22.4	14.8	18.9	N/C	18.8	17.8
Two	6.6	5.7	6.0	3.5	4.7	N/C	8.1	6.4
Three	1.7	2.1	2.5	1.4	1.7	N/C	3.4	1.7
Four	.7	.9	1.2	-	.5	N/C	1.6	1.1
Five or more	.9	.9	1.1	-	.8	N/C	1.3	1.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,053	4,797	2,524	142	660	N/C	1,713	1,738
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 3/								
Under one year	4.8	6.6	5.1	4.4	4.1	N/C	1.7	2.1
One year	11.5	14.4	7.4	14.0	11.8	N/C	7.2	7.7
Two years	9.3	10.9	8.1	23.7	9.7	N/C	13.8	6.7
Three years	8.3	8.2	6.2	14.9	10.3	N/C	13.9	6.7
Four years	7.3	7.3	6.8	7.0	8.2	N/C	9.2	5.5
Five years	6.0	8.3	9.1	9.6	9.5	N/C	7.7	7.6
Six years	5.9	7.8	8.0	3.5	8.2	N/C	6.8	5.8
Seven years	6.0	5.8	8.8	5.3	3.7	N/C	7.3	7.7
Eight years or more	40.9	30.7	40.4	17.5	34.4	N/C	32.5	50.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	749	3,417	1,685	114	485	N/C	1,140	1,246

1/ Totals may vary not only because of missing data, but also because some variables were either not collected or not reported in categories that matched those used by other States.

2/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting

3/ Includes only clients with no prior treatment experiences.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

PRIMARY MARIJUANA CLIENTS

Table 8.4 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by secondary drug, tertiary drug, modality and environment at admission according to State: 1985

	All reporting States 1	California	Colorado 2	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
SECONDARY DRUG								
None	29.2	38.6	25.5	30.3	19.1	36.5	23.0	17.2
Heroin	.8	1.0	.7	2.2	.3	.2	-	.2
Other opiates	.5	.1	-	.5	.5	.8	-	.4
Marijuana	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Barbiturates	.7	.3	-	.8	1.1	.6	-	.7
Amphetamines	5.9	7.1	2.2	1.3	3.0	4.5	-	6.5
Alcohol	47.2	33.8	56.2	42.2	55.9	44.3	70.2	61.9
Cocaine	9.8	12.1	5.8	19.2	15.9	9.3	4.3	7.1
PCP	1.9	3.6	-	.1	.2	.1	-	.9
Other hallucinogens	2.1	2.2	8.0	2.7	1.5	1.1	1.9	3.3
Tranquilizers	.7	.2	1.5	.1	.9	1.0	.6	.4
Other sedatives	.5	.2	-	.1	.9	1.1	-	.5
Other	.8	.7	-	.2	.6	.4	-	.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	26,799	5,415	137	854	2,868	1,252	161	2,576
TERTIARY DRUG								
None	72.1	73.5	66.2	70.5	63.3	80.8	77.6	66.4
Heroin	.7	.6	-	3.9	.6	.2	-	.3
Other opiates	.5	.2	.7	.8	1.0	.6	-	.5
Marijuana	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Barbiturates	.8	.4	-	.6	.8	.8	1.2	1.4
Amphetamines	5.1	4.4	2.9	2.1	5.3	2.6	1.2	6.4
Alcohol	8.1	8.7	10.3	7.6	10.5	6.5	2.5	10.4
Cocaine	6.4	6.8	10.3	10.5	11.1	3.8	13.7	7.1
PCP	1.3	2.2	-	-	.5	.2	-	.5
Other hallucinogens	2.5	2.0	4.4	2.5	2.4	1.0	2.5	4.7
Tranquilizers	.8	.2	.7	.5	1.5	1.0	.6	.8
Other sedatives	.6	.3	-	.5	1.0	1.4	.6	.6
Other	.9	.6	4.4	.5	2.0	1.0	-	.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	26,798	5,415	134	854	2,868	1,252	161	2,576
MODALITY								
Detoxification	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug free	97.6	98.9	94.8	81.1	99.4	99.7	84.0	92.8
Other modalities	2.4	1.1	5.2	18.9	.6	.3	16.0	7.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	26,657	5,409	135	818	2,831	1,248	156	2,540
ENVIRONMENT								
Prison	4.0	1.2	-	11.2	.5	.1	-	.7
Hospital	.2	-		.1	-	-	-	-
Residential	13.0	6.2	11.0	26.2	17.6	12.9	17.4	20.5
Day care	.7	-	-	.1	2.2	-	31.1	.1
Outpatient	82.1	92.5	89.0	62.3	79.7	87.0	51.6	78.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	26,759	5,412	136	818	2,868	1,252	161	2,576

See footnotes at end of table.

PRIMARY MARIJUANA CLIENTS

Table 8.4 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by secondary drug, tertiary drug, modality and environment at admission according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisiana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 2/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Texas
SECONDARY DRUG								
None	25.5	27.8	33.8	19.0	34.1	22.3	21.9	38.2
Heroin	.2	1.3	.4	-	1.1	.8	.5	2.1
Other opiates	2.1	.3	.8	-	1.5	-	.4	.3
Marijuana	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Barbiturates	1.2	.3	1.0	-	1.1	.2	.8	1.4
Amphetamines	5.1	3.1	5.7	6.3	4.8	8.9	10.4	13.3
Alcohol	53.4	51.7	48.0	64.1	35.6	57.9	53.9	28.8
Cocaine	6.5	8.3	4.5	5.6	13.7	7.4	5.8	10.1
PCP	1.0	4.2	1.2	1.4	2.4	-	.8	.2
Other hallucinogens	.8	1.4	1.6	-	4.4	1.6	3.1	2.5
Tranquilizers	2.2	.5	1.5	2.1	.5	-	.8	.6
Other sedatives	1.4	.4	.5	1.4	.5	.2	.4	.5
Other	.6	.7	1.0	-	.5	.7	1.1	1.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,059	4,798	2,524	142	665	879	1,713	1,756
TERTIARY DRUG								
None	73.0	74.2	79.6	62.0	67.7	67.9	69.3	75.5
Heroin	.5	.9	.6	.7	1.5	.8	.2	1.2
Other opiates	1.2	.2	.7	.7	1.4	1.0	.6	.3
Marijuana	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Barbiturates	2.2	.6	1.1	1.4	1.7	.2	1.1	.8
Amphetamines	5.2	4.1	4.4	4.9	5.4	9.7	8.2	7.6
Alcohol	7.6	7.6	5.7	4.2	8.6	8.0	9.5	5.4
Cocaine	5.2	5.5	2.5	20.4	7.4	7.5	5.[illegible]	4.0
PCP	.4	2.6	1.3	2.1	1.5	-	.6	.2
Other hallucinogens	1.4	2.0	1.9	.7	2.6	3.5	3.3	2.8
Tranquilizers	1.5	1.0	1.0	-	.2	.7	.9	.4
Other sedatives	.8	.5	.7	1.4	.2	-	.6	.5
Other	.8	.8	.6	1.4	2.1	.7	.6	1.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,059	4,798	2,524	142	665	879	1,713	1,756
MODALITY								
Detoxification	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-
Drug free	93.5	99.9	96.0	100.0	99.8	100.0	100.0	99.9
Other modalities	6.5	.1	3.9	-	.2	-	-	.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,055	4,798	2,523	142	664	879	1,705	1,754
ENVIRONMENT								
Prison	.1	17.7	-	-	-	-	.8	-
Hospital	.1	*	.4	-	.8	-	1.8	-
Residential	19.3	4.4	26.0	32.4	3.3	1.3	21.0	10.8
Day care	.1	-	-	9.9	5.4	-	1.2	-
Outpatient	80.5	77.8	73.6	57.7	90.5	98.7	75.1	89.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,059	4,798	2,524	142	665	879	1,713	1,756

1/ Totals may vary not only because of missing data, but also because some variables were either not collected or not reported in categories that matched those used by other States.

2/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

PRIMARY OTHER HALLUCINOGEN CLIENTS

Table 9.1 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by sex, race/ethnicity, age at admission, employment status, marital status, and years of education according to State: 1985

	All reporting States 1/	California	Colorado 2/	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
SEX								
Male	82.8	75.5	90.0	96.4	91.5	87.0	...	81.6
Female	17.2	24.5	10.0	3.6	8.5	13.0	...	18.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	943	184	10	28	47	23	1	103
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	76.2	64.1	80.0	71.4	91.5	87.0	...	88.3
Black	10.3	6.5	-	7.1	4.3	13.0	...	2.9
Hispanic	12.6	27.7	20.0	21.4	4.3	-	...	7.8
Other races	.8	1.6	-	-	-	-	...	1.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	943	184	10	28	47	23	1	103
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	31.1	31.0	60.0	21.4	29.8	17.4	...	35.0
18 to 19 years	13.5	12.5	10.0	14.3	14.9	17.4	...	11.7
20 to 24 years	29.4	25.0	10.0	42.9	36.2	34.8	...	32.0
25 to 29 years	16.0	16.8	10.0	14.3	12.8	21.7	...	14.6
30 to 44 years	9.5	12.0	10.0	7.1	6.4	8.7	...	6.8
Over 44 years	.5	2.7	-	-	-	-	...	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	943	184	10	28	47	23	1	103
EMPLOYMENT STATUS 3/								
Unemployed, not seeking work	49.7	36.2	...	63.6	51.5	52.6	...	68.7
Unemployed, seeking work	16.9	23.6	...	18.2	12.1	5.3	...	14.9
Employed	33.4	40.2	...	18.2	36.4	42.1	...	16.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	650	127	4	22	33	19	1	67
MARITAL STATUS 3/								
Never married	73.3	N/C	...	N/C	84.8	68.4	...	68.7
Married	13.0	N/C	...	N/C	6.1	10.5	...	16.4
Widowed	-	N/C	...	N/C	-	-	...	-
Divorced	9.2	N/C	...	N/C	6.1	5.3	...	7.5
Separated	4.4	N/C	...	N/C	3.0	15.8	...	7.5
TOTAL	100.0	N/C	...	N/C	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	499	N/C	4	N/C	33	19	1	67
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED 3/								
0 to 9	19.1	5.5	...	27.3	12.1	26.3	...	26.9
10 to 11	31.6	38.6	...	40.9	39.4	42.1	...	37.3
12	36.4	34.6	...	27.3	30.3	10.5	...	29.9
Greater than 12	12.9	21.3	...	4.5	18.2	21.1	...	6.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	649	127	4	22	33	19	1	67

See footnotes at end of table.

PRIMARY OTHER HALLUCINOGEN CLIENTS

Table 9.1 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by sex, race/ethnicity, age at admission, employment status, marital status, and years of education according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisiana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 2/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Texas
SEX								
Male	72.7	90.3	73.0	...	84.9	76.7	86.1	78.0
Female	27.3	9.7	27.0	...	15.1	23.3	13.9	22.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	11	134	37	5	192	30	79	59
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	81.8	70.1	91.9	...	80.7	93.3	89.9	44.1
Black	18.2	28.4	8.1	...	10.9	3.3	8.9	5.1
Hispanic	-	-	-	...	8.3	3.3	-	50.8
Other races	-	1.5	-	...	-	-	1.3	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	11	134	37	5	192	30	79	59
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	27.3	17.2	2.7	...	42.7	36.7	49.4	13.6
18 to 19 years	-	17.2	2.7	...	17.2	10.0	10.1	13.6
20 to 24 years	18.2	30.6	43.2	...	24.0	33.3	21.5	47.5
25 to 29 years	36.4	17.9	43.2	...	9.4	16.7	12.7	18.6
30 to 44 years	18.2	17.2	8.1	...	6.8	3.3	6.3	6.8
Over 44 years	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	11	134	37	5	192	30	79	59
EMPLOYMENT STATUS 3/								
Unemployed, not seeking work	...	68.5	41.7	...	39.1	26.3	57.5	41.2
Unemployed, seeking work	...	5.4	33.3	...	10.9	52.6	12.5	23.5
Employed	...	26.1	25.0	...	50.0	21.1	30.0	35.3
TOTAL	...	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	8	111	36	2	110	19	40	51
MARITAL STATUS 3/								
Never married	...	81.1	44.4	...	86.4	82.4	77.5	51.0
Married	...	9.9	13.9	...	8.2	11.8	10.0	31.4
Widowed	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
Divorced	...	8.1	22.2	...	5.5	5.9	10.0	13.7
Separated	...	.9	19.4	...	-	-	2.5	3.9
TOTAL	...	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	8	111	36	2	110	17	40	51
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED 3/								
0 to 9	...	27.0	19.4	...	12.7	-	10.3	52.9
10 to 11	...	18.9	27.8	...	36.4	21.1	33.3	19.6
12	...	46.8	38.9	...	40.9	52.6	35.9	19.6
Greater than 12	...	7.2	13.9	...	10.0	26.3	20.5	7.8
TOTAL	...	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	8	111	36	2	110	19	39	51

1/ Totals may vary not only because of missing data, but also because some variables were either not collected or not reported in categories that matched those used by other States.

2/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

3/ Excludes clients under 18 years of age.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

PRIMARY OTHER HALLUCINOGEN CLIENTS

Table 9.2 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by type of health insurance, whether in educational or skill development program, source of referral, number of times arrested, and age at first use according to State: 1985

	All reporting States 1/	California	Colorado 2/	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE								
No health insurance	58.4	N/C	30.0	82.1	85.1	82.6	...	67.6
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	13.5	N/C	-	7.1	-	13.0	...	3.9
Other private insurance	10.4	N/C	20.0	3.6	10.6	4.3	...	17.6
Medicaid/Medicare	5.2	N/C	50.0	3.6	-	-	...	3.9
CHAMPUS	.7	N/C	-	-	2.1	-	...	-
Other public funds for health care	11.9	N/C	-	3.6	2.1	-	...	6.9
TOTAL	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	757	N/C	10	28	47	23	1	102
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT ADMISSION								
Yes	24.8	N/C	50.0	17.9	19.1	13.0	...	22.3
No	75.2	N/C	50.0	82.1	80.9	87.0	...	77.7
TOTAL	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	759	N/C	10	28	47	23	1	103
SOURCE OF REFERRAL								
Voluntary	48.6	42.9	100.0	N/C	48.9	56.5	...	65.0
Non-voluntary	51.4	57.1	-	N/C	51.1	43.5	...	35.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	913	184	10	N/C	45	23	1	103
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION								
None	40.1	N/C	100.0	N/C	38.3	43.5	...	37.9
One	28.7	N/C	-	N/C	29.8	30.4	...	23.3
Two	13.4	N/C	-	N/C	14.9	4.3	...	12.6
Three	6.6	N/C	-	N/C	2.1	8.7	...	8.7
Four or more	11.2	N/C	-	N/C	14.9	13.0	...	17.5
TOTAL	100.0	N/C	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	731	N/C	10	N/C	47	23	1	103
AGE AT FIRST USE								
Under 14 years	24.3	24.5	20.0	17.9	25.5	30.4	...	38.2
14-15 years	28.8	22.8	20.0	32.1	40.4	26.1	...	34.3
16-17 years	22.5	18.5	40.0	28.6	14.9	13.0	...	13.7
18-19 years	11.8	10.3	10.0	17.9	10.6	26.1	...	7.8
20-21 years	4.9	7.1	10.0	-	2.1	4.3	...	2.0
22-23 years	3.1	5.4	-	3.6	4.3	-	...	2.9
24-25 years	1.7	2.7	-	-	2.1	-	...	-
Over 25 years	3.0	8.7	-	-	-	-	...	1.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	942	184	10	28	47	23	1	102

See footnotes at end of table.

PRIMARY OTHER HALLUCINOGEN CLIENTS

Table 9.2 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by type of health insurance, whether in educational or skill development program, source of referral, number of times arrested, and age at first use according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisiana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 2/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Texas
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE								
No health insurance	90.9	23.9	86.5	...	53.6	80.0	41.8	84.5
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	-	6.7	2.7	...	29.7	-	30.4	3.4
Other private insurance	-	11.9	5.4	...	9.4	3.3	12.7	8.6
Medicaid/Medicare	9.1	1.5	-	...	5.2	13.3	13.9	-
CHAMPUS	-	-	-	...	1.0	-	-	3.4
Other public funds for health care	-	56.0	5.4	...	1.0	3.3	1.3	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	11	134	37	5	192	30	79	58
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT ADMISSION								
Yes	18.2	14.2	2.7	...	37.0	16.7	41.8	15.3
No	81.8	85.8	97.3	...	63.0	83.3	58.2	84.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	11	134	37	5	192	30	79	59
SOURCE OF REFERRAL								
Voluntary	72.7	25.4	67.6	...	47.9	63.3	73.4	25.4
Non-voluntary	27.3	74.6	32.4	...	52.1	36.7	26.6	74.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	11	134	37	5	192	30	79	59
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION								
None	54.5	47.8	29.7	...	33.3	36.7	44.3	39.0
One	18.2	31.3	43.2	...	29.7	40.0	24.1	23.7
Two	27.3	8.2	10.8	...	17.2	10.0	13.9	18.6
Three	-	5.2	5.4	...	9.9	3.3	1.3	10.2
Four or more	-	7.5	10.8	...	9.9	10.0	16.5	8.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	11	134	37	5	192	30	79	59
AGE AT FIRST USE								
Under 14 years	18.2	20.9	8.1	...	17.2	40.0	34.2	18.6
14-15 years	36.4	28.4	13.5	...	35.9	3.3	30.4	28.8
16-17 years	18.2	27.6	21.6	...	29.7	30.0	17.7	23.7
18-19 years	-	15.7	18.9	...	8.9	16.7	12.7	11.9
20-21 years	9.1	4.5	21.6	...	3.1	6.7	2.5	5.1
22-23 years	-	1.5	5.4	...	2.1	3.3	-	6.8
24-25 years	9.1	.7	5.4	...	1.0	-	2.5	3.4
Over 25 years	9.1	.7	5.4	...	2.1	-	-	1.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	11	134	37	5	192	30	79	59

1/ Totals may vary not only because of missing data, but also because some variables were either not collected or not reported in categories that matched those used by other States.

2/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

PRIMARY OTHER HALLUCINOGEN CLIENTS

Table 9.3 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by frequency of use, route of administration, number of prior treatment experiences, and years between first use and admission according to State: 1985

	All reporting States 1/	California	Colorado 2/	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
FREQUENCY OF USE								
No use during month prior to admission	47.0	37.5	-	N/C	48.9	39.1	...	58.3
Less than once per week	11.9	16.3	30.0	N/C	12.8	8.7	...	9.7
Once per week	6.4	6.0	-	N/C	6.4	-	...	3.9
Several times per week	19.7	21.2	30.0	N/C	19.1	21.7	...	14.6
Daily	15.0	19.0	40.0	N/C	12.8	30.4	...	13.6
Once daily	5.1	5.4	20.0	N/C	4.3	13.0	...	6.8
More than once daily	9.9	13.6	20.0	N/C	8.5	17.4	...	6.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	913	184	10	N/C	47	23	1	103
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION								
Oral	81.6	72.0	80.0	N/C	85.1	69.6	...	85.3
Smoking	10.0	17.0	-	N/C	8.5	8.7	...	3.9
Inhalation	4.2	3.8	10.0	N/C	6.4	17.4	...	7.8
Injection	4.3	7.1	10.0	N/C	-	4.3	...	2.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	912	182	10	N/C	47	23	1	102
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES								
None	56.0	66.8	40.0	N/C	56.5	65.0	...	37.6
One	25.5	17.9	40.0	N/C	23.9	20.0	...	38.6
Two	10.3	8.2	20.0	N/C	15.2	-	...	10.9
Three	4.7	2.2	-	N/C	4.3	5.0	...	7.9
Four	1.4	2.2	-	N/C	-	-	...	3.0
Five or more	2.1	2.7	-	N/C	-	10.0	...	2.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	871	184	10	N/C	46	20	1	101
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 3/								
Under one year	9.0	14.6	...	N/C	3.8	7.7	-	-
One year	20.7	20.3	...	N/C	15.4	-	-	8.1
Two years	11.5	12.2	...	N/C	15.4	-	-	10.8
Three years	10.5	13.0	...	N/C	11.5	-	-	5.4
Four years	5.1	4.1	...	N/C	7.7	-	-	10.8
Five years	7.0	5.7	...	N/C	15.4	30.8	-	8.1
Six years	6.0	5.7	...	N/C	3.8	7.7	-	16.2
Seven years	5.1	3.3	...	N/C	-	7.7	-	10.8
Eight years or more	25.1	21.1	...	N/C	26.9	46.2	-	29.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	...	N/C	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Number of clients	487	123	4	N/C	26	13	-	37

See footnotes at end of table.

PRIMARY OTHER HALLUCINOGEN CLIENTS

Table 9.3 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by frequency of use, route of administration, number of prior treatment experiences, and years between first use and admission according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisiana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 2/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Texas
FREQUENCY OF USE								
No use during month prior to admission	27.3	79.1	37.8	...	46.9	13.3	24.1	49.1
Less than once per week	-	4.5	10.8	...	14.1	20.0	10.1	12.3
Once per week	-	3.7	8.1	...	6.8	16.7	5.1	17.5
Several times per week	45.5	9.7	18.9	...	22.4	16.7	31.6	17.5
Daily	27.3	3.0	24.3	...	9.9	33.3	29.1	3.5
Once daily	-	.7	10.8	...	2.6	6.7	12.7	1.8
More than once daily	27.3	2.2	13.5	...	7.3	26.7	16.5	1.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	11	134	37	5	192	30	79	57
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION								
Oral	54.5	96.3	70.3	...	78.6	93.3	84.3	89.8
Smoking	18.2	.7	2.7	...	17.7	-	7.6	3.4
Inhalation	-	-	16.2	...	.5	3.3	3.8	6.8
Injection	27.3	3.0	10.8	...	3.1	3.3	3.8	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	11	134	37	5	192	30	79	59
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES								
None	36.4	52.2	29.7	...	68.1	N/C	53.2	51.7
One	18.2	29.1	40.5	...	17.8	N/C	22.8	32.8
Two	27.3	14.2	13.5	...	7.0	N/C	11.4	10.3
Three	18.2	1.5	13.5	...	4.3	N/C	7.6	5.2
Four	-	.7	2.7	...	1.1	N/C	1.3	-
Five or more	-	2.2	-	...	1.6	N/C	3.8	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	11	134	37	5	185	N/C	79	58
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 3/								
Under one year	...	8.6	9.1	...	9.5	N/C	7.1	3.3
One year	...	10.0	9.1	...	34.1	N/C	19.0	20.0
Two years	...	7.1	-	...	12.7	N/C	23.8	6.7
Three years	...	8.6	9.1	...	10.3	N/C	9.5	20.0
Four years	...	4.3	9.1	...	4.0	N/C	4.8	10.0
Five years	...	5.7	9.1	...	4.0	N/C	9.5	3.3
Six years	...	10.0	-	...	2.4	N/C	7.1	-
Seven years	...	5.7	27.3	...	5.6	N/C	-	6.7
Eight years or more	...	40.0	27.3	...	17.5	N/C	19.0	30.0
TOTAL	...	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4	70	11	1	126	N/C	42	30

1/ Totals may vary not only because of missing data, but also because some variables were either not collected or not reported in categories that matched those used by other States.

2/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

3/ Includes only clients with no prior treatment experiences.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

PRIMARY OTHER HALLUCINOGEN CLIENTS

Table 9.4 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by secondary drug, tertiary drug, modality and environment at admission according to State: 1985

	All reporting States 1/	California	Colorado 2/	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
SECONDARY DRUG								
None	8.8	22.8	10.0	10.7	2.1	17.4	...	2.9
Heroin	1.0	-	-	7.1	-	-	...	-
Other opiates	.7	.5	-	-	-	4.3	...	1.0
Marijuana	47.3	38.0	70.0	28.6	36.2	26.1	...	54.4
Barbiturates	1.8	1.6	-	-	6.4	-	...	2.9
Amphetamines	8.5	3.8	20.0	7.1	-	8.7	...	5.8
Alcohol	14.8	16.3	-	21.4	12.8	21.7	...	18.4
Cocaine	11.6	13.6	-	14.3	36.2	17.4	...	9.7
PCP	1.7	1.6	-	-	-	-	...	1.9
Other hallucinogens	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Tranquilizers	1.1	.5	-	-	2.1	-	...	-
Other sedatives	1.2	.5	-	7.1	-	-	...	1.9
Other	1.4	.5	-	3.6	2.1	4.3	...	1.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	943	184	10	28	47	23	1	103
TERTIARY DRUG								
None	28.3	47.3	30.0	25.0	12.8	43.5	...	17.5
Heroin	.8	-	-	3.6	2.1	-	...	1.0
Other opiates	.7	-	-	-	4.3	-	...	-
Marijuana	21.4	18.5	-	28.6	29.8	17.4	...	24.3
Barbiturates	1.0	-	-	3.6	-	-	...	3.9
Amphetamines	7.3	4.9	20.0	-	4.3	8.7	...	4.9
Alcohol	28.3	21.7	50.0	28.6	19.1	8.7	...	28.2
Cocaine	6.4	3.8	-	10.7	8.5	-	...	14.6
PCP	1.9	1.6	-	-	8.5	4.3	...	-
Other hallucinogens	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Tranquilizers	1.0	-	-	-	2.1	-	...	1.9
Other sedatives	1.4	.5	-	-	8.5	13.0	...	2.9
Other	1.5	1.6	-	-	-	4.3	...	1.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	943	184	10	28	47	23	1	103
MODALITY								
Detoxification	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-
Maintenance	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-
Drug free	95.8	91.8	90.0	78.6	95.7	100.0	...	99.0
Other modalities	4.2	8.2	10.0	21.4	4.3	-	...	1.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	937	183	10	28	46	23	1	101
ENVIRONMENT								
Prison	8.8	1.1	-	-	-	-	...	4.9
Hospital	.7	-	-	3.6	-	-	...	-
Residential	26.0	19.6	50.0	50.0	36.2	17.4	...	49.5
Day care	.1	-	-	-	-	-	...	-
Outpatient	64.4	79.3	50.0	46.4	63.8	82.6	...	45.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	943	184	10	28	47	23	1	103

See footnotes at end of table.

PRIMARY OTHER HALLUCINOGEN CLIENTS

Table 9.4 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by secondary drug, tertiary drug, modality and environment at admission according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisiana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 2/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Texas
SECONDARY DRUG								
None	9.1	3.0	10.8	...	4.2	-	6.3	11.9
Heroin	-	-	-	...	1.6	3.3	1.3	3.4
Other opiates	-	-	2.7	...	.5	-	2.5	-
Marijuana	63.6	53.0	32.4	...	51.6	66.7	40.5	62.7
Barbiturates	-	2.2	8.1	...	-	-	1.3	1.7
Amphetamines	-	14.9	8.1	...	9.4	16.7	13.9	5.1
Alcohol	9.1	11.2	24.3	...	13.0	6.7	22.8	6.8
Cocaine	18.2	3.0	2.7	...	17.2	6.7	5.1	3.4
PCP	-	6.0	-	...	.5	-	2.5	-
Other hallucinogens	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Tranquilizers	-	2.2	-	...	1.0	-	2.5	1.7
Other sedatives	-	3.0	-	...	.5	-	1.3	-
Other	-	.7	10.8	...	.5	-	-	3.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	11	134	37	5	192	30	79	59
TERTIARY DRUG								
None	27.3	17.9	37.8	...	22.4	40.0	25.3	30.5
Heroin	-	-	2.7	...	.5	3.3	1.3	1.7
Other opiates	9.1	-	-	...	1.6	3.3	-	-
Marijuana	18.2	29.1	13.5	...	16.7	20.0	27.8	16.9
Barbiturates	-	1.5	-	...	.5	-	1.3	-
Amphetamines	-	6.7	5.4	...	9.4	10.0	8.9	16.9
Alcohol	36.4	35.8	35.1	...	36.5	23.3	22.8	18.6
Cocaine	-	2.2	-	...	9.9	-	7.6	5.1
PCP	-	6.0	-	...	.5	-	1.3	-
Other hallucinogens	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Tranquilizers	9.1	.7	2.7	...	1.0	-	1.3	-
Other sedatives	-	-	2.7	...	-	-	-	1.7
Other	-	-	-	...	1.0	-	2.5	8.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	11	134	37	5	192	30	79	59
MODALITY								
Detoxification	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
Maintenance	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
Drug free	90.0	100.0	73.0	...	98.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Other modalities	10.0	-	27.0	...	1.6	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	10	134	37	5	191	30	79	59
ENVIRONMENT								
Prison	-	56.7	-	...	-	-	-	-
Hospital	-	-	8.1	...	-	-	3.8	-
Residential	27.3	6.7	54.1	...	17.7	3.3	50.6	16.9
Day care	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
Outpatient	72.7	36.6	37.8	...	82.3	96.7	45.6	83.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	11	134	37	5	192	30	79	59

1/ Totals may vary not only because of missing data, but also because some variables were either not collected or not reported in categories that matched those used by other States.

2/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

PRIMARY OTHER OPIATE CLIENTS

Table 10.1 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by sex, race/ethnicity, age at admission, employment status, marital status, and years of education according to State: 1985

	All reporting States 1/	California	Colorado 2/	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
SEX								
Male	57.9	50.8	68.2	60.1	58.9	54.0	60.0	63.2
Female	42.1	49.2	31.8	39.9	41.1	46.0	40.0	36.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	5,966	1,588	22	238	672	565	10	277
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	80.7	73.3	85.7	89.1	93.3	92.7	80.0	60.6
Black	14.0	14.1	-	6.3	3.0	6.7	-	38.3
Hispanic	4.5	10.7	9.5	3.8	3.3	.4	-	1.1
Other races	.9	1.9	4.8	.8	.4	.2	20.0	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	5,963	1,587	21	238	672	564	10	277
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	.7	.1	-	-	.3	-	-	3.2
18 to 19 years	1.1	.5	-	-	.6	1.2	-	4.0
20 to 24 years	11.4	8.1	4.5	7.1	7.8	12.6	30.0	11.2
25 to 29 years	27.8	24.4	27.3	28.6	29.4	29.4	50.0	29.6
30 to 44 years	53.2	57.5	54.5	56.3	57.5	50.4	20.0	48.7
Over 44 years	5.8	9.4	13.6	8.0	4.5	6.4	-	3.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	5,965	1,588	22	238	670	565	10	277
EMPLOYMENT STATUS 3/								
Unemployed, not seeking work	46.3	49.1	28.6	49.2	42.4	42.0	100.0	63.4
Unemployed, seeking work	17.7	23.6	23.8	7.1	12.0	13.3	-	13.4
Employed	36.0	27.3	47.6	43.7	45.6	44.7	-	23.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	5,915	1,586	21	238	667	564	10	268
MARITAL STATUS 3/								
Never married	37.4	N/C	22.7	N/C	31.1	22.0	70.0	42.2
Married	28.2	N/C	27.3	N/C	29.3	37.9	-	25.4
Widowed	2.0	N/C	-	N/C	1.5	2.8	-	2.6
Divorced	21.7	N/C	40.9	N/C	28.3	25.7	10.0	22.0
Separated	10.8	N/C	9.1	N/C	9.7	11.5	20.0	7.8
TOTAL	100.0	N/C	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4,080	N/C	22	N/C	668	564	10	268
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED 3/								
0 to 9	10.7	6.4	4.5	12.3	7.5	15.8	10.0	12.7
10 to 11	20.1	19.9	13.6	20.3	15.9	19.5	60.0	26.1
12	41.2	43.0	27.3	41.5	40.9	37.9	10.0	35.4
Greater than 12	28.0	30.8	54.5	25.8	35.8	26.8	20.0	25.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	5,917	1,586	22	236	668	564	10	268

See footnotes at end of table.

PRIMARY OTHER OPIATE CLIENTS

Table 10.1 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by sex, race/ethnicity, age at admission, employment status, marital status, and years of education according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisiana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 2/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Texas
SEX								
Male	58.8	64.1	58.0	-	60.1	48.1	71.5	53.5
Female	41.2	35.9	42.0	-	39.9	51.9	28.5	46.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	165	476	386	-	567	104	625	271
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	78.2	90.1	90.4	-	75.3	92.2	78.9	61.8
Black	20.6	9.5	8.0	-	20.1	3.9	19.5	30.9
Hispanic	.6	-	1.0	-	4.1	1.9	1.4	7.0
Other races	.6	.4	.5	-	.5	1.9	.2	.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	165	476	386	-	567	103	625	272
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	.6	1.3	.3	-	1.4	-	2.1	.7
18 to 19 years	3.6	.8	.8	-	1.4	1.9	.8	2.2
20 to 24 years	12.1	12.2	18.1	-	16.8	7.7	15.4	10.7
25 to 29 years	35.8	28.8	29.8	-	27.9	19.2	26.1	35.3
30 to 44 years	43.6	54.2	46.9	-	48.5	60.6	52.3	47.8
Over 44 years	4.2	2.7	4.1	-	4.1	10.6	3.4	3.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	165	476	386	-	567	104	625	272
EMPLOYMENT STATUS 3/								
Unemployed, not seeking work	53.7	40.6	47.3	-	43.8	35.6	51.1	30.7
Unemployed, seeking work	16.5	11.7	19.2	-	14.2	33.7	21.3	22.2
Employed	29.9	47.7	33.5	-	42.0	30.8	27.7	47.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	164	470	385	-	557	104	611	270
MARITAL STATUS 3/								
Never married	32.5	38.1	31.9	-	53.1	20.4	51.6	30.7
Married	34.4	29.4	28.3	-	24.3	28.0	19.4	30.4
Widowed	1.8	2.6	1.3	-	1.4	2.2	2.3	1.5
Divorced	19.0	19.4	26.5	-	12.0	35.5	14.6	25.9
Separated	12.3	10.6	11.9	-	9.1	14.0	12.0	11.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	163	470	385	-	559	93	608	270
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED 3/								
0 to 9	16.5	13.4	17.1	-	8.6	5.8	12.4	15.9
10 to 11	24.4	13.2	15.8	-	22.4	14.4	25.4	26.3
12	31.1	43.8	43.6	-	45.4	43.3	43.0	30.7
Greater than 12	28.0	29.6	23.4	-	23.6	36.5	19.1	27.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	164	470	385	-	559	104	611	270

1/ Totals may vary not only because of missing data, but also because some variables were either not collected or not reported in categories that matched those used by other States.

2/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

3/ Excludes clients under 18 years of age.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

PRIMARY OTHER OPIATE CLIENTS

Table 10.2 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by type of health insurance, whether in educational or skill development program, source of referral, number of times arrested, and age at first use according to State: 1985

	All reporting States 1/	California	Colorado 2/	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE								
No health insurance	65.4	N/C	89.5	48.3	83.2	89.5	50.0	70.2
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	8.0	N/C	-	12.2	1.9	1.8	-	3.3
Other private insurance	9.7	N/C	10.5	17.6	10.7	7.1	-	10.3
Medicaid/Medicare	14.0	N/C	-	11.3	2.7	1.4	50.0	9.6
CHAMPUS	.2	N/C	-	-	.1	.2	-	.7
Other public funds for health care	2.5	N/C	-	10.5	1.3	-	-	5.9
TOTAL	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4,364	N/C	19	238	672	564	10	272
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT ADMISSION								
Yes	4.1	N/C	4.5	2.1	3.4	.4	10.0	4.7
No	95.9	N/C	95.5	97.9	96.6	99.6	90.0	95.3
TOTAL	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4,378	N/C	22	238	672	564	10	277
SOURCE OF REFERRAL								
Voluntary	81.4	86.9	86.4	N/C	82.8	84.8	100.0	72.8
Non-voluntary	18.6	13.1	13.6	N/C	17.2	15.2	-	27.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	5,722	1,588	22	N/C	667	564	10	276
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION								
None	56.9	N/C	100.0	N/C	57.6	58.3	60.0	49.5
One	23.8	N/C	-	N/C	24.3	25.4	20.0	23.1
Two	9.6	N/C	-	N/C	9.5	8.0	-	11.6
Three	3.9	N/C	-	N/C	4.0	3.2	-	6.1
Four or more	5.7	N/C	-	N/C	4.6	5.1	20.0	9.7
TOTAL	100.0	N/C	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4,140	N/C	22	N/C	672	564	10	277
AGE AT FIRST USE								
Under 14 years	4.9	4.8	4.5	5.5	3.9	4.6	10.0	7.3
14-15 years	7.7	6.1	-	7.1	9.7	8.1	10.0	8.4
16-17 years	12.4	9.6	9.1	14.7	13.6	13.1	10.0	13.1
18-19 years	12.8	9.1	9.1	11.8	14.6	14.3	20.0	12.0
20-21 years	11.7	9.5	9.1	14.7	11.4	14.5	10.0	13.1
22-23 years	10.0	10.1	13.6	7.1	10.8	9.9	10.0	9.5
24-25 years	9.2	8.9	9.1	9.2	8.5	9.9	-	8.8
Over 25 years	31.3	41.9	45.5	29.8	27.5	25.5	30.0	27.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	5,958	1,585	22	238	66[illegible]	565	10	274

See footnotes at end of table.

PRIMARY OTHER OPIATE CLIENTS

Table 10.2 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by type of health insurance, whether in educational or skill development program, source of referral, number of times arrested, and age at first use according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisi-ana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 2/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsyl-vania	Texas
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE								
No health insurance	87.9	48.5	80.1	-	52.9	56.7	28.6	90.6
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	3.0	15.3	2.8	-	20.1	2.9	12.3	.4
Other private insurance	7.9	14.9	8.8	-	7.9	17.3	6.2	7.9
Medicaid/Medicare	1.2	13.7	6.2	-	16.2	19.2	51.7	1.1
CHAMPUS	-	-	-	-	.9	-	-	-
Other public funds for health care	-	7.6	2.1	-	1.9	3.8	.2	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	165	476	386	-	567	104	625	266
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT ADMISSION								
Yes	1.2	5.5	6.0	-	6.0	4.8	5.4	3.7
No	98.8	94.5	94.0	-	94.0	95.2	94.6	96.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	165	476	386	-	567	104	625	272
SOURCE OF REFERRAL								
Voluntary	73.9	80.3	74.1	-	79.2	77.9	86.2	58.5
Non-voluntary	26.1	19.7	25.9	-	20.8	22.1	13.8	41.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	165	476	386	-	567	104	625	272
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION								
None	48.5	58.8	46.1	-	60.5	53.8	60.5	58.8
One	31.5	22.1	23.1	-	22.8	26.0	21.6	28.7
Two	13.3	10.9	10.6	-	8.5	14.4	9.0	8.1
Three	1.8	4.4	6.7	-	4.6	1.9	2.7	1.8
Four or more	4.8	3.8	13.5	-	3.7	3.8	6.2	2.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	165	476	386	-	567	104	625	272
AGE AT FIRST USE								
Under 14 years	4.2	5.0	6.0	-	3.2	1.9	6.7	4.8
14-15 years	10.3	7.6	8.0	-	6.5	8.7	10.4	5.9
16-17 years	19.4	13.4	10.6	-	12.3	14.4	16.5	7.7
18-19 years	10.9	13.7	16.6	-	15.7	11.5	14.2	14.7
20-21 years	13.9	11.3	13.0	-	11.3	8.7	13.1	12.1
22-23 years	6.7	11.6	11.1	-	9.7	9.6	9.4	9.2
24-25 years	10.9	10.3	7.0	-	8.3	13.5	9.4	11.0
Over 25 years	23.6	27.1	27.7	-	33.0	31.7	20.2	34.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	165	476	386	-	567	104	625	272

1/ Totals may vary not only because of missing data, but also because some variables were either not collected or not reported in categories that matched those used by other States.

2/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

PRIMARY OTHER OPIATE CLIENTS

Table 10.3 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by frequency of use, route of administration, number of prior treatment experiences, and years between first use and admission according to State: 1985

	All reporting States 1/	California	Colorado 2/	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
FREQUENCY OF USE								
No use during month prior to admission	18.4	9.3	-	N/C	18.7	18.9	10.0	34.7
Less than once per week	3.1	2.3	13.6	N/C	2.1	1.6	-	4.4
Once per week	1.9	1.9	-	N/C	1.3	1.8	10.0	2.2
Several times per week	10.1	7.4	4.5	N/C	7.8	3.7	10.0	11.3
Daily	66.6	79.1	81.8	N/C	70.1	74.0	70.0	47.4
Once daily	14.2	18.1	9.1	N/C	10.6	3.4	20.0	14.2
More than once daily	52.3	61.1	72.7	N/C	59.5	70.6	50.0	33.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	5,719	1,587	22	N/C	669	565	10	274
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION								
Oral	58.5	82.0	59.1	N/C	38.2	21.1	30.0	64.6
Smoking	.8	1.2	-	N/C	.4	.7	10.0	1.8
Inhalation	.9	1.6	4.5	N/C	.7	.5	-	.7
Injection	39.7	15.3	36.4	N/C	60.6	77.6	60.0	32.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	5,714	1,579	22	N/C	670	563	10	277
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES								
None	29.1	27.5	45.5	N/C	27.5	30.9	40.0	34.4
One	23.5	21.0	4.5	N/C	28.3	20.0	20.0	28.6
Two	16.4	14.4	27.3	N/C	19.1	13.8	10.0	15.0
Three	11.7	12.0	4.5	N/C	11.1	10.4	20.0	9.5
Four	6.7	7.5	4.5	N/C	5.1	6.4	-	4.0
Five or more	12.6	17.7	13.6	N/C	9.0	18.4	10.0	8.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	5,595	1,588	22	N/C	669	559	10	273
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 3								
Under one year	5.0	6.2	-	N/C	2.7	7.5	...	2.1
One year	10.1	11.7	30.0	N/C	6.0	6.9	...	8.5
Two years	11.6	12.4	-	N/C	8.2	12.1	...	7.4
Three years	10.4	13.6	10.0	N/C	13.0	5.8	...	11.7
Four years	6.9	7.4	10.0	N/C	7.6	4.0	...	10.6
Five years	9.8	11.0	20.0	N/C	7.6	8.1	...	7.4
Six years	6.4	5.1	10.0	N/C	4.9	8.7	...	6.4
Seven years	5.3	4.8	-	N/C	4.9	6.4	...	11.7
Eight years or more	34.6	27.8	20.0	N/C	45.1	40.5	...	34.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	1,629	435	10	N/C	184	173	4	94

See footnotes at end of table.

PRIMARY OTHER OPIATE CLIENTS

Table 10.3 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by frequency of use, route of administration, number of prior treatment experiences, and years between first use and admission according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisiana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 2/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Texas
FREQUENCY OF USE								
No use during month prior to admission	33.3	22.9	24.6	-	14.7	16.3	15.7	43.3
Less than once per week	2.4	3.4	4.7	-	5.1	2.9	2.9	6.3
Once per week	4.2	.8	3.6	-	3.2	1.0	1.0	.7
Several times per week	15.8	16.4	8.0	-	20.1	9.6	12.0	7.0
Daily	44.2	56.5	59.1	-	56.9	70.2	68.5	42.6
Once daily	6.1	20.2	9.6	-	24.7	15.4	13.3	4.1
More than once daily	38.2	36.3	49.5	-	32.2	54.8	55.2	38.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	165	476	386	-	566	104	625	270
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION								
Oral	44.8	60.7	31.9	-	86.6	68.3	56.0	29.6
Smoking	1.2	-	1.0	-	.9	-	.8	-
Inhalation	-	.6	-	-	.7	1.9	1.3	.4
Injection	53.9	38.7	67.1	-	11.8	29.8	41.9	70.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	165	476	386	-	567	104	625	270
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES								
None	42.1	26.9	23.6	-	31.9	N/C	25.9	38.2
One	28.0	19.6	27.5	-	22.5	N/C	24.8	28.2
Two	18.9	19.2	19.4	-	17.5	N/C	16.8	12.7
Three	5.5	12.6	10.9	-	11.5	N/C	14.9	13.5
Four	2.4	7.2	8.5	-	7.3	N/C	9.0	1.9
Five or more	3.0	14.5	10.1	-	9.4	N/C	8.6	5.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	164	475	386	-	565	N/C	625	259
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 3/								
Under one year	2.9	3.1	5.5	-	9.4	N/C	3.1	2.0
One year	4.3	8.6	18.7	-	13.3	N/C	8.6	10.1
Two years	14.5	14.1	12.1	-	11.7	N/C	13.0	11.1
Three years	5.8	10.2	6.6	-	9.4	N/C	9.3	8.1
Four years	4.3	3.1	12.1	-	3.9	N/C	6.8	12.1
Five years	8.7	14.8	4.4	-	10.0	N/C	8.6	12.1
Six years	7.2	7.8	2.2	-	7.2	N/C	6.8	10.1
Seven years	7.2	3.1	2.2	-	5.0	N/C	4.3	7.1
Eight years or more	44.9	35.2	36.3	-	30.0	N/C	39.5	27.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	69	128	91	-	180	N/C	162	99

1/ Totals may vary not only because of missing data, but also because some variables were either not collected or not reported in categories that matched those used by other States.

2/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

3/ Includes only clients with no prior treatment experiences.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

PRIMARY OTHER OPIATE CLIENTS

Table 10.4 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by secondary drug and tertiary drug at admission according to State: 1985

	All reporting States 1/	California	Colorado 2/	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
SECONDARY DRUG								
None	33.3	40.1	27.3	38.7	18.3	53.1	10.0	18.4
Heroin	16.1	17.3	4.5	16.4	26.3	8.8	50.0	19.1
Other opiates	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Marijuana	7.6	3.8	9.1	5.5	9.4	6.7	10.0	12.3
Barbiturates	4.2	4.0	13.6	4.2	4.2	2.7	10.0	3.6
Amphetamines	2.4	1.6	4.5	.8	.4	2.7	-	2.2
Alcohol	9.4	5.7	13.6	8.0	10.4	5.5	-	13.7
Cocaine	7.6	5.2	13.6	9.2	12.1	9.4	10.0	13.4
PCP	.4	.7	-	-	-	-	-	1.1
Other hallucinogens	.2	.1	-	-	-	.4	-	-
Tranquilizers	6.8	6.4	13.6	8.8	6.4	4.2	-	6.1
Other sedatives	6.8	11.3	-	2.9	2.5	3.4		6.5
Other	.9	.6	-	-	1.3	1.1	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	5,967	1,588	22	238	672	565	10	277
TERTIARY DRUG								
None	63.7	72.1	68.2	68.5	44.2	77.7	60.0	48.7
Heroin	3.[illegible]	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.6	4.1	-	4.7
Other opiates	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Marijuana	6.9	3.0	-	1.7	10.6	3.5	-	10.8
Barbiturates	1.5	1.5	-	2.1	8.4	1.2	-	1.4
Amphetamines	1.8	1.1	4.5	.4	1.3	1.2	-	2.9
Alcohol	8.3	5.2	13.6	7.1	10.4	5.5	10.0	12.6
Cocaine	5.4	3.6	4.5	7.1	12.6	3.2	10.0	8.3
PCP	.4	.4	-	-	.3	.2	-	.7
Other hallucinogens	.3	-	-	.4	.6	-	-	.4
Tranquilizers	3.4	3.0	4.5	2.5	4.8	1.2	20.0	4.3
Other sedatives	1.9	2.7	-	2.1	2.1	1.6	-	4.7
Other	.4	.4	-	-	1.0	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	5,967	1,588	22	238	672	565	10	277

See footnotes at end of table.

PRIMARY OTHER OPIATE CLIENTS

Table 10.4 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by secondary drug and tertiary drug at admission according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisiana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 2/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Texas
SECONDARY DRUG								
None	24.2	17.4	26.2	-	31.0	24.0	37.6	42.3
Heroin	11.5	23.5	2.6	-	16.0	13.5	12.0	15.4
Other opiates	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Marijuana	18.8	11.1	13.2	-	5.6	7.7	6.6	9.6
Barbiturates	4.2	2.7	3.6	-	7.1	1.9	5.6	3.3
Amphetamines	6.7	.8	2.8	-	1.8	4.8	4.3	8.8
Alcohol	15.8	9.7	23.3	-	6.0	20.2	11.4	7.4
Cocaine	7.3	9.2	7.8	-	8.3	1.9	3.5	7.0
PCP	-	1.3	.5	-	.5	-	-	.4
Other hallucinogens	-	.6	.8	-	.2	-	.3	-
Tranquilizers	5.5	11.8	10.6	-	4.9	13.5	6.7	1.8
Other sedatives	3.6	3.8	1.8	-	13.9	7.7	5.9	2.6
Other	-	.2	4.7	-	.7	1.0	.8	.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	165	476	386	-	567	104	625	272
TERTIARY DRUG								
None	44.8	40.3	63.2	-	64.6	53.8	69.1	73.5
Heroin	1.8	4.2	1.3	-	3.2	4.8	1.9	1.5
Other opiates	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Marijuana	12.7	9.0	8.5	-	10.4	6.7	8.2	9.6
Barbiturates	2.4	2.1	1.0	-	.9	2.9	1.0	.7
Amphetamines	3.6	2.3	5.7	-	.4	5.8	1.3	3.7
Alcohol	19.4	12.0	10.4	-	8.1	17.3	9.3	2.9
Cocaine	7.3	6.3	3.9	-	6.5	2.9	1.9	4.4
PCP	-	2.1	-	-	-	-	.2	-
Other hallucinogens	-	1.1	-	-	.4	-	.2	1.1
Tranquilizers	3.0	6.1	3.6	-	3.4	3.8	3.2	.7
Other sedatives	1.8	2.5	1.0	-	.9	-	1.1	.4
Other	1.2	.2	.3	-	-	1.0	.3	.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	165	476	386	-	567	104	625	272

1/ Totals may vary not only because of missing data, but also because some variables were either not collected or not reported in categories that matched those used by other States.

2/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

PRIMARY OTHER OPIATE CLIENTS

Table 10.5 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by modality and environment at admission according to State: 1985

	All reporting States	California	Colorado 1/	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
ALL MODALITIES								
Outpatient	80.8	80.0	81.0	80.1	79.1	92.9	70.0	73.6
Residential or hospital	18.2	19.5	19.0	19.5	20.2	6.9	30.0	22.3
Day care	.1	-	-	-	.3	-	-	.4
Prison	1.0	.6	-	.4	.5	.2	-	3.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Drug free								
Outpatient	33.0	24.4	38.1	23.3	28.1	33.0	-	39.4
Residential or hospital	11.0	6.0	4.8	7.2	11.5	6.9	30.0	18.6
Day care	.1	-	-	-	.3	-	-	.4
Prison	.9	.3	-	.4	.3	-	-	3.7
Subtotal	45.0	30.6	42.9	30.9	40.2	39.9	30.0	62.1
Maintenance								
Outpatient	28.3	10.8	33.3	28.0	42.1	51.2	10.0	33.1
Residential or hospital	.2	-	-	.8	-	-	-	3.7
Other environments	*	-	-	-	.2	.2	-	-
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	*	-	-	-	.2	.2	-	-
Subtotal	28.6	10.8	33.3	28.8	42.3	51.4	10.0	36.8
Detoxification								
Outpatient	18.7	44.6	-	22.5	8.5	8.7	60.0	.7
Residential or hospital	6.7	13.5	-	8.1	8.4	-	-	-
Other environments	.1	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	.1	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	25.5	58.3	-	30.5	16.9	8.7	60.0	.7
Other modality								
Subtotal	.9	.3	23.8	9.7	.6	-	-	.4
Number of clients	5,931	1,588	21	236	655	564	10	269

See footnotes at end of table.

PRIMARY OTHER OPIATE CLIENTS

Table 10.5 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by modality and environment at admission according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisi-ana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 1/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsyl-vania	Texas
ALL MODALITIES								
Outpatient	82.3	81.5	73.1	-	80.0	94.2	74.2	92.6
Residential or hospital	17.7	11.4	26.9	-	20.0	5.8	25.7	7.0
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
Prison	-	7.2	-	-	-	-	.2	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Drug free								
Outpatient	56.1	28.0	36.5	-	35.3	74.0	38.5	55.9
Residential or hospital	17.7	10.1	16.1	-	8.3	5.8	25.7	6.6
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
Prison	-	7.2	-	-	-	-	.2	-
Subtotal	73.8	45.3	52.6	-	43.6	79.8	64.4	62.9
Maintenance								
Outpatient	17.7	34.9	36.3	-	22.7	20.2	31.8	36.4
Residential or hospital	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	.4
Other environments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	17.7	34.9	36.3	-	22.9	20.2	31.8	36.8
Detoxification								
Outpatient	-	18.1	.3	-	22.0	-	3.9	.4
Residential or hospital	-	1.1	10.9	-	11.5	-	-	-
Other environments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Day care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	-	19.2	11.1	-	33.5	-	3.9	.4
Other modality								
Subtotal	8.5	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Number of clients	164	475	386	-	564	104	623	272

1/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

PRIMARY OTHER SEDATIVE CLIENTS

Table 11.1 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by sex, race/ethnicity, age at admission, employment status, marital status, and years of education according to State: 1985

	All reporting States 1/	California	Colorado 2/	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
SEX								
Male	55.2	43.9	...	72.2	49.0	55.1	-	62.8
Female	44.8	56.1	...	27.8	51.0	44.9	-	37.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Number of clients	825	155	2	18	100	69	-	43
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	81.2	63.2	...	100.0	94.0	88.4	-	86.0
Black	13.0	16.8	...	-	1.0	11.6	-	14.0
Hispanic	3.8	9.7	...	-	5.0	-	-	-
Other races	2.1	10.3	...	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Number of clients	825	155	2	18	100	69	-	43
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	6.4	-	...	-	7.0	4.3	-	14.0
18 to 19 years	4.5	5.8	...	-	2.0	2.9	-	11.6
20 to 24 years	21.2	11.0	...	-	19.0	21.7	-	14.0
25 to 29 years	24.4	16.8	...	55.6	28.0	21.7	-	37.2
30 to 44 years	36.5	59.4	...	33.3	39.0	34.8	-	20.9
Over 44 years	7.0	7.1	...	11.1	5.0	14.5	-	2.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Number of clients	825	155	2	18	100	69	-	43
EMPLOYMENT STATUS 3/								
Unemployed, not seeking work	49.3	46.5	...	83.3	43.0	54.5	-	50.0
Unemployed, seeking work	16.2	23.2	...	-	9.7	7.6	-	13.9
Employed	34.5	30.3	...	16.7	47.3	37.9	-	36.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Number of clients	771	155	2	18	93	66	-	36
MARITAL STATUS 3/								
Never married	48.1	N/C	...	N/C	41.3	34.8	-	75.0
Married	20.6	N/C	...	N/C	22.8	25.8	-	19.4
Widowed	2.0	N/C	...	N/C	2.2	1.5	-	-
Divorced	20.3	N/C	...	N/C	27.2	25.8	-	5.6
Separated	9.0	N/C	...	N/C	6.5	12.1	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	N/C	...	N/C	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Number of clients	597	N/C	2	N/C	92	66	-	36
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED 3/								
0 to 9	13.0	5.8	...	-	11.8	28.8	-	18.9
10 to 11	22.9	27.1	...	22.2	17.2	30.3	-	27.0
12	39.6	38.1	...	44.4	39.8	21.2	-	48.6
Greater than 12	24.5	29.0	...	33.3	31.2	19.7	-	5.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Number of clients	772	155	2	18	93	66	-	37

See footnotes at end of table.

PRIMARY OTHER SEDATIVE CLIENTS

Table 11.1 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by sex, race/ethnicity, age at admission, employment status, marital status, and years of education according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisiana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 2/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Texas
SEX								
Male	61.9	63.0	48.7	...	56.3	41.7	68.5	62.2
Female	38.1	37.0	51.2	...	43.8	58.3	31.5	37.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	63	54	80	4	96	12	92	37
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	92.1	75.9	95.0	...	68.8	91.7	82.6	75.7
Black	7.9	24.1	5.0	...	26.0	-	17.4	8.1
Hispanic	-	-	-	...	5.2	-	-	16.2
Other races	-	-	-	...	-	8.3	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	63	54	80	4	96	12	92	37
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	6.3	22.2	6.3	...	6.3	-	7.6	8.1
18 to 19 years	6.3	3.7	5.0	...	3.1	-	5.4	2.7
20 to 24 years	30.2	24.1	30.0	...	29.2	8.3	23.9	24.3
25 to 29 years	30.2	16.7	21.2	...	20.8	33.3	27.2	21.6
30 to 44 years	20.6	27.8	30.0	...	36.5	33.3	31.5	29.7
Over 44 years	6.3	5.6	7.5	...	4.2	25.0	4.3	13.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	63	54	80	4	96	12	92	37
EMPLOYMENT STATUS 3/								
Unemployed, not seeking work	44.1	45.2	53.3	...	47.8	66.7	49.4	61.8
Unemployed, seeking work	20.3	7.1	21.3	...	13.3	33.3	25.9	2.9
Employed	35.6	47.6	25.3	...	38.9	-	24.7	35.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	59	42	75	4	90	12	85	34
MARITAL STATUS 3/								
Never married	45.8	59.5	30.7	...	65.6	25.0	54.1	38.2
Married	27.1	14.3	21.3	...	8.9	16.7	21.2	32.4
Widowed	3.4	2.4	-	...	3.3	-	1.2	5.9
Divorced	13.6	16.7	38.7	...	7.8	50.0	16.5	17.6
Separated	10.2	7.1	9.3	...	14.4	8.3	7.1	5.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	59	42	75	4	90	12	85	34
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED 3/								
0 to 9	16.9	11.9	12.0	...	12.2	-	14.1	20.6
10 to 11	25.4	19.0	21.3	...	17.8	25.0	28.2	8.8
12	35.6	52.4	42.7	...	43.3	41.7	43.5	26.5
Greater than 12	22.0	16.7	24.0	...	26.7	33.3	14.1	44.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	59	42	75	4	90	12	85	34

1/ Totals may vary not only because of missing data. but also because some variables were either not collected or not reported in categories that matched those used by other States.

2/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

3/ Excludes clients under 18 years of age.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

PRIMARY OTHER SEDATIVE CLIENTS

Table 11.2 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by type of health insurance, whether in educational or skill development program, source of referral, number of times arrested, and age at first use according to State: 1985

	All reporting States 1/	California	Colorado 2/	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE								
No health insurance	64.6	N/C	...	66.7	76.0	73.9	-	59.5
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	8.8	N/C	...	11.1	3.0	4.3	-	7.1
Other private insurance	10.0	N/C	...	5.6	17.0	11.6	-	16.7
Medicaid/Medicare	12.1	N/C	...	5.6	3.0	10.1	-	4.8
CHAMPUS	-	N/C	...	-	-	-	-	-
Other public funds for health care	4.5	N/C	...	11.1	1.0	-	-	11.9
TOTAL	100.0	N/C	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Number of clients	669	N/C	2	18	100	69	-	42
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT ADMISSION								
Yes	8.7	N/C	...	5.6	5.0	4.3	-	11.6
No	91.3	N/C	...	94.4	95.0	95.7	-	88.4
TOTAL	100.0	N/C	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Number of clients	670	N/C	2	18	100	69	-	43
SOURCE OF REFERRAL								
Voluntary	68.8	69.0	...	N/C	57.0	75.4	-	65.1
Non-voluntary	31.2	31.0	...	N/C	43.0	24.6	-	34.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	...	N/C	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Number of clients	807	155	2	N/C	100	69	-	43
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION								
None	53.9	N/C	...	N/C	55.0	50.7	-	46.5
One	26.1	N/C	...	N/C	23.0	34.8	-	25.6
Two	10.9	N/C	...	N/C	12.0	8.7	-	9.3
Three	6.3	N/C	...	N/C	4.0	2.9	-	16.3
Four or more	5.8	N/C	...	N/C	6.0	2.9	-	2.3
TOTAL	100.0	N/C	...	N/C	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Number of clients	652	N/C	2	N/C	100	69	-	43
AGE AT FIRST USE								
Under 14 years	10.7	7.1	...	5.6	10.1	10.1	-	21.4
14-15 years	14.5	9.7	...	11.1	13.1	13.0	-	9.5
16-17 years	14.0	3.2	...	22.2	22.2	13.0	-	23.8
18-19 years	11.1	8.4	...	16.7	13.1	13.0	-	7.1
20-21 years	7.9	9.0	...	-	5.1	7.2	-	2.4
22-23 years	7.0	4.5	...	5.6	5.1	1.4	-	16.7
24-25 years	6.0	9.7	...	16.7	2.0	5.8	-	2.4
Over 25 years	28.9	48.4	...	22.2	29.3	36.2	-	16.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Number of clients	823	155	2	18	99	69	-	42

See footnotes at end of table.

PRIMARY OTHER SEDATIVE CLIENTS

Table 11.2 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by type of health insurance, whether in educational or skill development program, source of referral, number of times arrested, and age at first use according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisiana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 2/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Texas
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE								
No health insurance	84.1	40.7	83.7	...	53.1	75.0	33.7	81.1
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	-	14.8	2.5	...	21.9	8.3	15.2	5.4
Other private insurance	7.9	7.4	6.3	...	7.3	-	8.7	10.8
Medicaid/Medicare	7.9	3.7	7.5	...	15.6	-	42.4	2.7
CHAMPUS	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
Other public funds for health care	-	33.3	-	...	2.1	16.7	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	63	54	80	4	96	12	92	37
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT ADMISSION								
Yes	4.8	20.4	8.7	...	8.3	8.3	9.8	13.5
No	95.2	79.6	91.2	...	91.7	91.7	90.2	86.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	63	54	80	4	96	12	92	37
SOURCE OF REFERRAL								
Voluntary	68.3	42.6	86.2	...	75.0	83.3	72.8	64.9
Non-voluntary	31.7	57.4	13.7	...	25.0	16.7	27.2	35.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	63	54	80	4	96	12	92	37
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION								
None	52.4	51.9	53.7	...	51.0	66.7	43.5	45.9
One	28.6	24.1	23.7	...	25.0	16.7	27.2	29.7
Two	11.1	9.3	11.2	...	6.3	-	13.0	21.6
Three	1.6	9.3	2.5	...	10.4	8.3	8.7	2.7
Four or more	6.3	5.6	8.7	...	7.3	8.3	7.6	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	63	54	80	4	96	12	92	37
AGE AT FIRST USE								
Under 14 years	9.5	16.7	18.8	...	5.2	-	14.1	5.4
14-15 years	19.0	22.2	20.0	...	10.4	16.7	21.7	8.1
16-17 years	17.5	7.4	13.7	...	14.6	25.0	16.3	16.2
18-19 years	15.9	11.1	10.0	...	14.6	8.3	6.5	10.8
20-21 years	12.7	9.3	7.5	...	7.3	8.3	10.9	5.4
22-23 years	4.8	7.4	6.3	...	15.6	8.3	5.4	10.8
24-25 years	3.2	7.4	1.2	...	5.2	-	7.6	8.1
Over 25 years	17.5	18.5	22.5	...	27.1	33.3	17.4	35.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	63	54	80	4	96	12	92	37

1/ Totals may vary not only because of missing data, but also because some variables were either not collected or not reported in categories that matched those used by other States.

2/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

PRIMARY OTHER SEDATIVE CLIENTS

Table 11.3 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by frequency of use, route of administration, number of prior treatment experiences, and years between first use and admission according to State: 1985

	All reporting States 1/	California	Colorado 2/	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
FREQUENCY OF USE								
No use during month prior to admission	30.2	23.9	...	N/C	34.3	33.3	-	34.9
Less than once per week	6.1	7.1	...	N/C	7.1	-	-	9.3
Once per week	4.3	7.7	...	N/C	4.0	1.4	-	9.3
Several times per week	18.0	18.7	...	N/C	19.2	14.5	-	11.6
Daily	41.4	42.6	...	N/C	35.4	50.7	-	34.9
Once daily	10.4	14.8	...	N/C	11.1	4.3	-	2.3
More than once daily	30.9	27.7	...	N/C	24.2	46.4	-	32.[illegible]
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	...	N/C	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Number of clients	805	155	2	N/C	99	69	-	43
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION								
Oral	89.7	94.2	...	N/C	94.9	91.3	-	88.4
Smoking	.9	1.3	...	N/C	-	-	-	-
Inhalation	1.1	.6	...	N/C	1.0	-	-	-
Injection	8.3	3.9	...	N/C	4.0	8.7	-	11.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	...	N/C	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Number of clients	806	155	2	N/C	99	69	-	43
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES								
None	50.4	46.5	...	N/C	51.5	55.1	-	52.4
One	23.6	21.9	...	N/C	29.3	17.4	-	28.6
Two	11.8	14.2	...	N/C	8.1	10.1	-	7.1
Three	6.4	9.0	...	N/C	7.1	5.8	-	-
Four	2.9	1.9	...	N/C	3.0	8.7	-	-
Five or more	4.8	6.5	...	N/C	1.0	2.9	-	11.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	...	N/C	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Number of clients	791	155	2	N/C	99	69	-	42
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 3/								
Under one year	5.0	5.6	...	N/C	2.0	10.5	-	9.5
One year	11.8	13.9	...	N/C	16.0	10.5	-	4.8
Two years	10.6	9.7	...	N/C	8.0	5.3	-	4.8
Three years	9.8	16.7	...	N/C	6.0	7.9	-	-
Four years	8.3	6.9	...	N/C	12.0	10.5	-	9.5
Five years	10.1	12.5	...	N/C	6.0	5.3	-	14.3
Six years	7.6	2.8	...	N/C	4.0	10.5	-	23.8
Seven years	5.0	2.8	...	N/C	4.0	10.5	-	-
Eight years or more	31.7	29.2	...	N/C	42.0	28.9	-	33.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	...	N/C	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Number of clients	397	72	2	N/C	50	38	-	21

See footnotes at end of table.

PRIMARY OTHER SEDATIVE CLIENTS

Table 11.3 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by frequency of use, route of administration, number of prior treatment experiences, and years between first use and admission according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisiana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 2/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Texas
FREQUENCY OF USE								
No use during month prior to admission	41.9	57.4	28.7	...	18.8	25.0	20.7	32.4
Less than once per week	6.5	7.4	1.2	...	10.4	-	6.5	2.7
Once per week	1.6	5.6	2.5	...	4.2	-	2.2	5.4
Several times per week	12.9	11.1	15.0	...	35.4	8.3	16.3	13.5
Daily	37.1	18.5	52.5	...	31.3	66.7	54.3	45.9
Once daily	3.2	3.7	7.5	...	15.6	25.0	18.5	2.7
More than once daily	33.9	14.8	45.0	...	15.6	41.7	35.9	43.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	62	54	80	4	96	12	92	37
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION								
Oral	84.1	81.5	90.0	...	96.9	91.7	79.3	86.5
Smoking	-	5.6	-	...	1.0	-	-	-
Inhalation	-	7.4	-	...	1.0	-	2.2	-
Injection	15.9	5.6	10.0	...	1.0	8.3	18.5	13.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	63	54	80	4	96	12	92	37
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES								
None	68.3	59.3	40.0	...	52.1	N/C	38.0	56.8
One	19.0	22.2	26.2	...	20.2	N/C	28.3	24.3
Two	9.5	7.4	15.0	...	9.6	N/C	19.6	10.8
Three	1.6	7.4	7.5	...	7.4	N/C	5.4	8.1
Four	1.6	1.9	1.2	...	5.3	N/C	3.3	-
Five or more	-	1.9	10.0	...	5.3	N/C	5.4	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	63	54	80	4	94	N/C	92	37
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 3/								
Under one year	4.7	6.3	3.1	...	4.1	N/C	-	9.5
One year	2.3	9.4	18.8	...	12.2	N/C	8.6	14.3
Two years	9.3	15.6	3.1	...	24.5	N/C	11.4	4.8
Three years	7.0	6.3	6.3	...	16.3	N/C	-	28.6
Four years	11.6	3.1	3.1	...	6.1	N/C	8.6	14.3
Five years	9.3	18.8	9.4	...	8.2	N/C	8.6	14.3
Six years	2.3	9.4	9.4	...	8.2	N/C	17.1	-
Seven years	14.0	-	-	...	2.0	N/C	11.4	4.8
Eight years or more	39.5	31.3	46.9	...	18.4	N/C	34.3	9.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	43	32	32	2	49	N/C	35	21

1/ Totals may vary not only because of missing data, but also because some variables were either not collected or not reported in categories that matched those used by other States.

2/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

3/ Includes only clients with no prior treatment experiences.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

PRIMARY OTHER SEDATIVE CLIENTS

Table 11.4 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by secondary drug, tertiary drug, modality and environment at admission according to State: 1985

	All reporting States 1/	California	Colorado 2/	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
SECONDARY DRUG								
None	21.2	34.2	...	16.7	15.0	17.4	-	9.3
Heroin	2.3	5.2	...	5.6	1.0	-	-	4.7
Other opiates	11.2	17.4	...	16.7	6.0	8.7	-	9.3
Marijuana	19.2	7.1	...	5.6	30.0	29.0	-	32.6
Barbiturates	3.2	3.2	...	5.6	5.0	1.4	-	7.0
Amphetamines	3.2	1.9	...	-	2.0	4.3	-	2.3
Alcohol	23.2	17.4	...	33.3	18.0	24.6	-	27.9
Cocaine	8.1	9.7	...	5.6	15.0	2.9	-	-
PCP	.7	-	...	-	-	-	-	-
Other hallucinogens	.5	-	...	-	-	1.4	-	-
Tranquilizers	5.6	3.2	...	11.1	7.0	5.8	-	4.7
Other sedatives	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other	1.1	-	...	-	1.0	2.9	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Number of clients	825	155	2	18	100	69	-	43
TERTIARY DRUG								
None	51.5	67.7	...	44.4	39.0	42.0	-	41.9
Heroin	2.8	2.6	...	11.1	2.0	-	-	4.7
Other opiates	2.7	2.6	...	11.1	3.0	5.8	-	4.7
Marijuana	13.1	4.5	...	-	18.0	8.7	-	16.3
Barbiturates	1.5	2.6	...	-	1.0	1.4	-	-
Amphetamines	2.4	1.9	...	-	1.0	8.7	-	-
Alcohol	15.4	7.7	...	11.1	17.0	23.2	-	23.3
Cocaine	4.7	3.9	...	16.7	11.0	4.3	-	4.7
PCP	.5	.6	...	-	-	-	-	-
Other hallucinogens	1.3	.6	...	-	2.0	1.4	-	-
Tranquilizers	2.5	3.9	...	5.6	2.0	4.3	-	4.7
Other sedatives	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other	1.5	1.3	...	-	4.0	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Number of clients	825	155	2	18	100	69	-	43
MODALITY								
Detoxification	10.5	21.4	...	27.8	7.4	-	-	-
Maintenance	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-
Drug free	87.9	78.6	...	61.1	91.6	100.0	-	100.0
Other modalities	1.6	-	...	11.1	1.1	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Number of clients	812	154	2	18	95	66	-	41
ENVIRONMENT								
Prison	2.9	.6	...	-	1.0	-	-	4.7
Hospital	2.3	-	...	-	-	-	-	-
Residential	27.2	16.8	...	77.8	32.0	17.4	-	23.3
Day care	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-
Outpatient	67.6	82.6	...	22.2	67.0	82.6	-	72.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Number of clients	825	155	2	18	100	69	-	43

See footnotes at end of table.

PRIMARY OTHER SEDATIVE CLIENTS

Table 11.4 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by secondary drug, tertiary drug, modality and environment at admission according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisiana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 2/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Texas
SECONDARY DRUG								
None	20.6	16.7	26.2	...	18.8	25.0	17.4	18.9
Heroin	-	-	-	...	3.1	-	4.3	-
Other opiates	3.2	3.7	1.2	...	27.1	16.7	13.0	2.7
Marijuana	36.5	24.1	7.5	...	12.5	25.0	9.8	37.8
Barbiturates	4.8	-	1.2	...	1.0	-	4.3	5.4
Amphetamines	9.5	-	3.7	...	2.1	8.3	3.3	5.4
Alcohol	17.5	31.5	46.2	...	17.7	16.7	20.7	16.2
Cocaine	-	5.6	6.3	...	13.5	8.3	8.7	10.8
PCP	-	-	1.2	...	-	-	5.4	-
Other hallucinogens	-	3.7	-	...	-	-	1.1	-
Tranquilizers	7.9	7.4	6.3	...	3.1	-	8.7	-
Other sedatives	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other	-	5.6	-	...	1.0	-	1.1	2.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	63	54	80	4	96	12	92	37
TERTIARY DRUG								
None	46.0	44.4	60.0	...	67.9	61.7	51.1	62.2
Heroin	3.2	3.7	3.7	...	5.2	-	-	2.7
Other opiates	-	-	1.2	...	1.0	8.3	3.3	2.7
Marijuana	17.5	18.5	12.5	...	22.9	8.3	13.0	8.1
Barbiturates	-	-	1.2	...	1.0	8.3	3.3	-
Amphetamines	3.2	5.6	-	...	-	-	5.4	-
Alcohol	27.0	18.5	8.7	...	12.5	25.0	13.0	21.6
Cocaine	1.6	5.6	2.5	...	4.2	8.3	2.2	2.7
PCP	-	-	-	...	-	-	3.3	-
Other hallucinogens	-	-	6.3	...	-	-	2.2	-
Tranquilizers	1.6	1.9	2.5	...	1.0	-	2.2	-
Other sedatives	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other	-	-	1.2	...	4.2	-	1.1	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	63	54	80	4	96	12	92	37
MODALITY								
Detoxification		-	23.7	...	22.3	-	-	-
Maintenance	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
Drug free	85.7	100.0	76.2	...	77.7	100.0	98.9	100.0
Other modalities	14.3	-	-	...	-	-	1.1	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	63	54	80	4	94	12	92	37
ENVIRONMENT								
Prison	-	35.2	-	...	-	-	1.1	-
Hospital	-	-	2.5	...	1.0	-	17.4	-
Residential	27.0	13.0	52.5	...	38.5	8.3	15.2	32.4
Day care	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
Outpatient	73.0	51.9	45.0	...	60.4	91.7	66.3	67.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	63	54	80	4	96	12	92	37

1/ Totals may vary not only because of missing data, but also because some variables were either not collected or not reported in categories that matched those used by other States.

2/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

PRIMARY PCP CLIENTS

Table 12.1 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by sex, race/ethnicity, age at admission, employment status, marital status, and years of education according to State: 1985

	All reporting States 1	California	Colorado 2	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
SEX								
Male	64.1	59.2	...	...	72.7	...	...	78.4
Female	35.9	40.8	...	...	27.3	...	...	21.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	...	...	100.0	...	...	100.0
Number of clients	6,955	5,048	1	6	11	7	2	139
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	26.7	13.6	...	...	90.9	...	...	63.3
Black	27.8	24.8	...	...	-	...	...	31.7
Hispanic	43.7	59.3	...	...	9.1	...	...	5.0
Other races	1.8	2.2	...	...	-	...	...	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	...	...	100.0	...	...	100.0
Number of clients	6,953	5,046	1	6	11	7	2	139
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	9.9	8.8	...	...	9.1	...	...	4.3
18 to 19 years	12.5	13.6	...	...	9.1	...	...	12.2
20 to 24 years	36.1	35.9	...	...	45.5	...	...	30.9
25 to 29 years	28.0	27.5	...	...	27.3	...	...	41.7
30 to 44 years	13.0	13.5	...	...	9.1	...	...	10.1
Over 44 years	.5	.7	...	...	-	...	...	.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	...	...	100.0	...	...	100.0
Number of clients	6,955	5,048	1	6	11	7	2	139
EMPLOYMENT STATUS 3/								
Unemployed, not seeking work	42.6	42.5	-	...	60.0	...	...	57.1
Unemployed, seeking work	24.7	28.5	-	...	10.0	...	...	18.0
Employed	32.7	29.0	-	...	30.0	...	...	24.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	-	...	100.0	...	...	100.0
Number of clients	6,262	4,604	-	5	10	7	2	133
MARITAL STATUS 3/								
Never married	72.0	N/C	-	N/C	100.0	...	...	75.2
Married	12.5	N/C	-	N/C	-	...	...	10.5
Widowed	.7	N/C	-	N/C	-	...	...	-
Divorced	7.6	N/C	-	N/C	-	...	...	12.8
Separated	7.3	N/C	-	N/C	-	...	...	1.5
TOTAL	100.0	N/C	-	N/C	100.0	...	...	100.0
Number of clients	1,653	N/C	-	N/C	10	7	2	133
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED 3/								
0 to 9	12.1	10.3	-	...	20.0	...	...	[illegible]
10 to 11	42.4	46.2	-	...	10.0	...	...	32.3
12	38.0	36.6	-	...	40.0	...	...	36.8
Greater than 12	7.5	6.9	-	...	30.0	...	...	13.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	-	...	100.0	...	...	100.0
Number of clients	6,263	4,606	-	5	10	7	2	133

See footnotes at end of table.

PRIMARY PCP CLIENTS

Table 12.1 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by sex, race/ethnicity, age at admission, employment status, marital status, and years of education according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisiana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 2/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Texas
SEX								
Male	79.4	75.7	86.9	...	76.9	...	77.5	...
Female	20.6	24.3	13.1	...	23.1	...	22.5	...
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	...
Number of clients	34	1,281	145	9	134	4	129	5
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	8.8	67.8	5.5	...	54.5	...	76.7	...
Black	88.2	31.4	93.1	...	24.6	...	22.5	...
Hispanic	2.9	.3	1.4	...	20.9	...	.8	...
Other races	-	.5	-	...	-	...	-	...
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	...
Number of clients	34	1,281	145	9	134	4	129	5
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	2.9	14.0	3.4	...	26.1	...	11.6	...
18 to 19 years	8.8	9.1	8.3	...	11.2	...	10.9	...
20 to 24 years	41.2	36.2	38.6	...	42.5	...	37.2	...
25 to 29 years	29.4	27.9	39.3	...	14.9	...	31.8	...
30 to 44 years	17.6	12.6	10.3	...	5.4	...	8.5	...
Over 44 years	-	.1	-	...	-	...	-	...
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	...
Number of clients	34	1,281	145	9	134	4	129	5
EMPLOYMENT STATUS 3/								
Unemployed, not seeking work	39.4	39.8	52.1	...	43.4	...	44.7	...
Unemployed, seeking work	33.3	10.3	27.1	...	16.2	...	21.9	...
Employed	27.3	49.8	20.7	...	40.4	...	33.3	...
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	...
Number of clients	33	1,102	140	7	99	3	114	3
MARITAL STATUS 3/								
Never married	72.7	69.3	81.4	...	84.8	...	73.7	...
Married	12.1	14.7	5.0	...	6.1	...	8.8	...
Widowed	-	.9	.7	...	-	...	-	...
Divorced	-	7.4	8.6	...	3.0	...	7.0	...
Separated	15.2	7.6	4.3	...	6.1	...	10.5	...
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	...
Number of clients	33	1,102	140	7	99	3	114	3
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED 3/								
0 to 9	6.1	18.2	17.9	...	15.2	...	11.5	...
10 to 11	27.3	29.5	52.1	...	31.3	...	31.0	...
12	39.4	44.2	24.3	...	42.4	...	48.7	...
Greater than 12	27.3	8.1	5.7	...	11.1	...	8.8	...
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	...
Number of clients	33	1,102	140	7	99	3	113	3

1/ Totals may vary not only because of missing data, but also because some variables were either not collected or not reported in categories that matched those used by other States.

2/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

3/ Excludes clients under 18 years of age.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

PRIMARY PCP CLIENTS

Table 12.2 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by type of health insurance, whether in educational or skill development program, source of referral, number of times arrested, and age at first use according to State: 1985

	All reporting States 1/	California	Colorado 2/	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE								
No health insurance	60.4	N/C	...	...	100.0	...	...	79.6
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	8.4	N/C	...	...	-	...	...	5.8
Other private insurance	11.8	N/C	...	...	-	...	...	6.6
Medicaid/Medicare	6.5	N/C	...	...	-	...	...	4.4
CHAMPUS	.6	N/C	...	...	-	...	...	-
Other public funds for health care	12.4	N/C	...	...	-	...	...	3.6
TOTAL	100.0	N/C	...	...	100.0	...	...	100.0
Number of clients	1,904	N/C	1	6	11	7	2	137
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT ADMISSION								
Yes	16.2	N/C	...	...	9.1	...	...	12.2
No	83.8	N/C	...	...	90.9	...	...	87.8
TOTAL	100.0	N/C	...	...	100.0	...	...	100.0
Number of clients	1,907	N/C	1	6	11	7	2	139
SOURCE OF REFERRAL								
Voluntary	31.7	27.1	...	N/C	72.7	...	...	66.9
Non-voluntary	68.3	72.9	...	N/C	27.3	...	...	33.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	...	N/C	100.0	...	...	100.0
Number of clients	6,945	5,045	1	N/C	11	7	2	139
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION								
None	30.2	N/C	...	N/C	72.7	...	...	35.3
One	33.7	N/C	...	N/C	9.1	...	...	26.6
Two	19.3	N/C	...	N/C	9.1	...	...	14.4
Three	8.0	N/C	...	N/C	-	...	...	6.5
Four or more	8.8	N/C	...	N/C	9.1	...	...	17.3
TOTAL	100.0	N/C	...	N/C	100.0	...	...	100.0
Number of clients	1,901	N/C	1	N/C	11	7	2	139
AGE AT FIRST USE								
Under 14 years	11.4	10.2	...	...	27.3	...	...	12.2
14-15 years	17.2	16.1	...	...	27.3	...	...	16.5
16-17 years	20.2	18.5	...	...	18.2	...	...	31.7
18-19 years	16.8	16.8	...	...	27.3	...	...	13.7
20-21 years	10.6	11.4	...	...	-	...	...	13.7
22-23 years	7.3	7.8	...	...	-	...	...	4.3
24-25 years	5.6	6.4	...	...	-	...	...	1.4
Over 25 years	10.9	12.9	...	...	-	...	...	6.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	...	...	100.0	...	...	100.0
Number of clients	6,945	5,039	1	6	11	7	2	139

See footnotes at end of table.

PRIMARY PCP CLIENTS

Table 12.2 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by type of health insurance, whether in educational or skill development program, source of referral, number of times arrested, and age at first use according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisiana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 2/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Texas
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE								
No health insurance	82.4	54.7	95.2	...	67.2	...	38.8	...
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	5.9	7.7	1.4	...	17.2	...	19.4	...
Other private insurance	5.9	14.8	1.4	...	6.0	...	8.5	...
Medicaid/Medicare	5.9	4.3	2.1	...	9.7	...	31.8	...
CHAMPUS	-	.9	-	...	-	...	-	...
Other public funds for health care	-	17.7	-	...	-	...	1.6	...
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	...
Number of clients	34	1,280	145	9	134	4	129	5
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT ADMISSION								
Yes	5.9	17.2	17.2	...	18.7	...	12.4	...
No	94.1	82.8	82.8	...	81.3	...	87.6	...
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	...
Number of clients	34	1,281	145	9	134	4	129	5
SOURCE OF REFERRAL								
Voluntary	64.7	38.2	43.4	...	42.5	...	68.2	...
Non-voluntary	35.3	61.8	56.6	...	57.5	...	31.8	...
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	...
Number of clients	34	1,280	145	9	134	4	129	5
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION								
None	47.1	29.1	31.0	...	22.4	...	32.6	...
One	29.4	38.4	17.2	...	22.4	...	27.1	...
Two	14.7	19.2	20.0	...	23.9	...	23.3	...
Three	-	7.0	16.6	...	12.7	...	8.5	...
Four or more	8.8	6.2	15.2	...	18.7	...	8.5	...
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	...
Number of clients	34	1,281	145	9	134	4	129	5
AGE AT FIRST USE								
Under 14 years	-	15.6	6.9	...	10.4	...	22.5	...
14-15 years	2.9	22.1	4.8	...	20.9	...	27.1	...
16-17 years	20.6	24.5	20.0	...	23.1	...	26.4	...
18-19 years	20.6	16.8	20.0	...	22.4	...	9.3	...
20-21 years	11.8	7.5	15.9	...	8.2	...	5.4	...
22-23 years	20.6	4.7	13.1	...	9.0	...	3.9	...
24-25 years	8.8	3.4	7.6	...	3.0	...	3.1	...
Over 25 years	14.7	5.3	11.7	...	3.0	...	2.3	...
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	...
Number of clients	34	1,280	145	9	134	4	129	5

1/ Totals may vary not only because of missing data, but also because some variables were either not collected or not reported in categories that matched those used by other States.

2/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

PRIMARY PCP CLIENTS

Table 12.3 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by frequency of use, route of administration, number of prior treatment experiences, and years between first use and admission according to State: 1985

	All reporting States 1/	California	Colorado 2/	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
FREQUENCY OF USE								
No use during month prior to admission	36.3	33.7	...	N/C	27.3	...	...	34.5
Less than once per week	15.4	16.9	...	N/C	-	...	...	7.9
Once per week	10.6	11.5	..	N/C	9.1	...	...	6.5
Several times per week	19.9	20.1	...	N/C	45.5	...	...	23.0
Daily	17.8	17.7	...	N/C	18.2	...	...	28.1
Once daily	7.8	8.3	...	N/C	9.1	...	...	10.8
More than once daily	10.0	9.5	...	N/C	9.1	...	...	17.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	...	N/C	100.0	...	...	100.0
Number of clients	6,946	5,045	1	N/C	11	7	2	139
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION								
Oral	2.0	1.3	...	N/C	18.2	...	...	13.8
Smoking	95.4	97.6	...	N/C	27.3	...	...	33.3
Inhalation	2.0	.8	...	N/C	45.5	...	...	42.0
Injection	.7	.3	...	N/C	9.1	...	...	10.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	...	N/C	100.0	...	...	100.0
Number of clients	6,931	5,031	1	N/C	11	7	2	138
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES								
None	59.3	60.7	...	N/C	63.6	...	...	54.0
One	26.1	26.0	...	N/C	27.3	...	...	28.8
Two	8.8	8.3	...	N/C	-	...	...	10.1
Three	3.4	3.0	...	N/C	-	...	...	5.0
Four	1.2	1.0	...	N/C	-	...	...	1.4
Five or more	1.3	1.1	...	N/C	9.1	...	...	.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	...	N/C	100.0	...	...	100.0
Number of clients	6,942	5,048	1	N/C	11	7	2	139
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 3/								
Under one year	11.7	13.3	...	N/C	...	...	...	4.0
One year	16.7	18.0	...	N/C	...	...	...	2.7
Two years	12.5	12.2	...	N/C	...	...	...	10.7
Three years	10.8	10.3	...	N/C	...	...	...	18.7
Four years	6.8	6.7	...	N/C	...	...	...	2.7
Five years	8.0	9.0	...	N/C	...	...	...	5.3
Six years	6.5	6.9	...	N/C	...	...	...	13.3
Seven years	5.7	5.7	...	N/C	...	...	...	6.7
Eight years or more	21.3	17.8	...	N/C	...	...	...	36.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	...	N/C	...	...	...	100.0
Number of clients	4,113	3,063	1	N/C	7	5	2	75

See footnotes at end of table.

PRIMARY PCP CLIENTS

Table 12.3 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by frequency of use, route of administration, number of prior treatment experiences, and years between first use and admission according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisiana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 2/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Texas
FREQUENCY OF USE								
No use during month prior to admission	32.4	49.0	33.8	...	36.6	...	17.8	...
Less than once per week	23.5	11.9	16.6	...	12.7	...	3.1	...
Once per week	5.9	7.8	6.9	...	14.2	...	6.2	...
Several times per week	23.5	17.1	21.4	...	21.6	...	31.0	...
Daily	14.7	14.2	21.4	...	14.9	...	41.9	...
Once daily	5.9	6.1	4.8	...	7.5	...	10.1	...
More than once daily	8.8	8.1	16.6	...	7.5	...	31.8	...
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	...
Number of clients	34	1,281	145	9	134	4	129	5
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION								
Oral	11.8	1.6	4.1	...	9.7	...	.8	...
Smoking	82.4	97.0	93.8	...	89.6	...	86.8	...
Inhalation	2.9	.9	1.4	...	-	...	10.9	...
Injection	2.9	.5	.7	...	.7	...	1.6	...
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	...
Number of clients	34	1,281	145	9	134	4	129	5
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES								
None	64.7	55.7	60.7	...	54.5	N/C	47.3	...
One	26.5	26.0	26.2	...	30.3	N/C	23.3	...
Two	2.9	9.8	6.2	...	10.6	N/C	17.1	...
Three	5.9	4.2	5.5	...	3.0	N/C	6.2	...
Four	-	2.5	.7	...	-	N/C	1.6	...
Five or more	-	1.8	.7	...	1.5	N/C	4.7	...
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	N/C	100.0	...
Number of clients	34	1,281	145	9	132	N/C	129	4
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 3/								
Under one year	31.8	7.0	3.4	...	9.7	N/C	3.3	...
One year	18.2	12.8	15.9	...	26.4	N/C	8.2	...
Two years	13.6	12.9	12.5	...	20.8	N/C	9.8	...
Three years	13.6	11.0	21.6	...	13.9	N/C	6.6	...
Four years	4.5	6.7	11.4	...	2.8	N/C	14.8	...
Five years	4.5	4.8	6.8	...	4.2	N/C	4.9	...
Six years	4.5	4.9	3.4	...	1.4	N/C	6.6	...
Seven years	-	6.3	2.3	...	4.2	N/C	1.6	...
Eight years or more	9.1	33.6	22.7	...	16.7	N/C	44.3	...
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	N/C	100.0	...
Number of clients	22	712	88	3	72	N/C	61	2

1/ Totals may vary not only because of missing data, but also because some variables were either not collected or not reported in categories that matched those used by other States.

2/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

3/ Includes only clients with no prior treatment experiences.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

PRIMARY PCP CLIENTS

Table 12.4 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by secondary drug, tertiary drug, modality and environment at admission according to State: 1985

	All reporting States 1/	California	Colorado 2/	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
SECONDARY DRUG								
None	31.0	38.5	...	...	-	...	...	4.3
Heroin	3.4	3.9	...	...	18.2	...	...	3.6
Other opiates	.6	.2	...	...	9.1	...	...	.7
Marijuana	29.3	23.9	...	...	36.4	...	...	28.8
Barbiturates	.5	.3	...	...	9.1	...	...	2.9
Amphetamines	2.1	1.6	...	...	-	...	...	2.2
Alcohol	16.1	17.1	...	...	-	...	...	21.6
Cocaine	14.7	13.0	...	...	9.1	...	...	32.4
PCP	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other hallucinogens	1.3	.7	...	...	9.1	...	...	3.6
Tranquilizers	.3	.1	...	...	-	...	...	-
Other sedatives	.2	.1	...	...	9.1	...	...	-
Other	.5	.5	...	...	-	...	...	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	...	...	100.0	...	...	100.0
Number of clients	6,955	5,048	1	6	11	7	2	139
TERTIARY DRUG								
None	62.9	71.2	...	...	18.2	...	...	40.3
Heroin	1.2	1.2	...	...	9.1	...	...	2.2
Other opiates	.3	.3	...	...	-	...	...	-
Marijuana	10.6	8.0	...	...	27.3	...	...	14.4
Barbiturates	.5	.4	...	...	-	...	...	.7
Amphetamines	1.7	1.3	...	...	-	...	...	.7
Alcohol	14.9	12.0	...	...	27.3	...	...	23.0
Cocaine	5.6	4.4	...	...	9.1	...	...	7.2
PCP	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other hallucinogens	1.1	.7	...	...	9.1	...	...	3.6
Tranquilizers	.4	.2	...	...	-	...	...	4.3
Other sedatives	.3	.1	...	...	-	...	...	3.6
Other	.3	.4	...	...	-	...	...	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	...	...	100.0	...	...	100.0
Number of clients	6,955	5,048	1	6	11	7	2	139
MODALITY								
Detoxification	-	-	...	...	-	...	...	-
Maintenance	-	-	...	...	-	...	...	-
Drug free	98.5	98.3	...	...	100.0	...	...	98.5
Other modalities	1.5	1.7	...	...	-	...	...	1.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	...	...	100.0	...	...	100.0
Number of clients	6,947	5,044	1	6	10	7	2	136
ENVIRONMENT								
Prison	5.5	2.3	...	...	-	...	...	8.7
Hospital	.3	-	...	...	-	...	...	-
Residential	15.2	15.3	...	...	72.7	...	...	29.5
Day care	*	-	...	...	-	...	...	1.4
Outpatient	78.9	82.4	...	...	27.3	...	...	60.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	...	...	100.0	...	...	100.0
Number of clients	6,954	5,048	1	6	11	7	2	139

See footnotes at end of table.

PRIMARY PCP CLIENTS

Table 12.4 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by secondary drug, tertiary drug, modality and environment at admission according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisiana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 2/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Texas
SECONDARY DRUG								
None	20.6	8.5	18.6	...	17.9	...	23.3	...
Heroin	-	1.5	3.4	...	.7	...	2.3	...
Other opiates	-	.8	-	...	.7	...	2.3	...
Marijuana	58.8	47.6	44.1	...	37.3	...	30.2	...
Barbiturates	-	1.0	-	...	.7	...	.8	...
Amphetamines	2.9	3.0	2.1	...	3.7	...	8.5	...
Alcohol	8.8	11.5	17.9	...	17.9	...	20.2	...
Cocaine	5.9	21.4	10.3	...	12.7	...	8.5	...
PCP	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other hallucinogens	2.9	3.3	-	...	3.7	...	.8	...
Tranquilizers	-	.5	2.1	...	3.0	...	1.6	...
Other sedatives	-	.6	-	...	.7	...	-	...
Other	-	.3	1.4	...	.7	...	1.6	...
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	...
Number of clients	34	1,281	145	9	134	4	129	5
TERTIARY DRUG								
None	50.0	37.5	41.4	...	60.4	...	54.3	...
Heroin	-	1.4	.7	...	.7	...	.8	...
Other opiates	-	.6	-	...	-	...	-	...
Marijuana	17.6	18.7	20.7	...	13.4	...	12.4	...
Barbiturates	-	.9	-	...	.7	...	1.6	...
Amphetamines	2.9	2.2	3.4	...	1.5	...	8.5	...
Alcohol	17.6	24.4	26.2	...	14.9	...	10.9	...
Cocaine	11.8	10.5	3.4	...	4.5	...	6.2	...
PCP	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other hallucinogens	-	2.0	2.8	...	2.2	...	1.6	...
Tranquilizers	-	1.0	.7	...	-	...	1.6	...
Other sedatives	-	.5	-	...	.7	...	2.3	...
Other	-	.2	.7	...	.7	...	-	...
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	...
Number of clients	34	1,281	145	9	134	4	129	5
MODALITY								
Detoxification	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	...
Maintenance	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	...
Drug free	94.1	99.9	93.1	...	100.0	...	100.0	...
Other modalities	5.9	.1	6.9	...	-	...	-	...
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	...
Number of clients	34	1,781	145	9	134	4	129	5
ENVIRONMENT								
Prison	-	19.6	-	...	-	...	3.9	...
Hospital	-	-	-	...	2.2	...	14.7	...
Residential	17.6	8.5	35.2	...	28.4	...	20.2	...
Day care	2.9	-	-	...	-	...	-	...
Outpatient	79.4	71.9	64.8	...	69.4	...	61.2	...
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	...
Number of clients	34	1,280	145	9	134	4	129	5

1/ Totals may vary not only because of missing data, but also because some variables were either not collected or not reported in categories that matched those used by other States.

2/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

PRIMARY TRANQUILIZER CLIENTS

Table 13.1 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by sex, race/ethnicity, age at admission, employment status, marital status, and years of education according to State: 1985

	All reporting States 1/	California	Colorado 2/	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
SEX								
Male	45.1	42.9	...	56.4	41.7	41.3	...	55.7
Female	54.9	57.1	...	43.6	58.3	58.7	...	44.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	1,407	289	7	39	108	75	2	79
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	81.8	77.9	...	97.4	91.7	89.3	...	88.6
Black	12.2	6.2	...	2.6	4.6	10.7	...	11.4
Hispanic	5.1	12.8	...	-	3.7	-	...	-
Other races	.9	3.1	...	-	-	-	...	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	1,407	289	7	39	108	75	2	79
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	4.2	2.1	...	-	4.7	-	...	2.5
18 to 19 years	3.7	.7	...	2.6	1.9	4.0	...	8.9
20 to 24 years	17.2	9.0	...	12.8	14.2	14.7	...	31.6
25 to 29 years	19.9	17.0	...	28.2	22.6	30.7	...	13.9
30 to 44 years	42.3	55.7	...	48.7	44.3	33.3	...	39.2
Over 44 years	12.6	15.6	...	7.7	12.3	17.3	...	3.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	1,405	289	7	39	106	75	2	79
EMPLOYMENT STATUS 3/								
Unemployed, not seeking work	57.2	54.8	...	69.2	62.4	66.7	...	51.9
Unemployed, seeking work	14.3	18.4	...	7.7	7.9	12.0	...	19.5
Employed	28.4	26.9	...	23.1	29.7	21.3	...	28.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	1,345	283	6	39	101	75	2	77
MARITAL STATUS 3/								
Never married	38.4	N/C	...	N/C	34.7	25.3	...	53.2
Married	27.4	N/C	...	N/C	33.7	26.7	...	15.6
Widowed	2.6	N/C	...	N/C	4.0	6.7	...	1.3
Divorced	19.7	N/C	...	N/C	20.8	20.0	...	24.7
Separated	11.8	N/C	...	N/C	6.9	21.3	...	5.2
TOTAL	100.0	N/C	...	N/C	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	1,023	N/C	6	N/C	101	75	2	77
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED 3/								
0 to 9	15.8	7.8	...	5.1	14.9	22.7	...	5.2
10 to 11	19.3	17.7	...	23.1	13.8	22.7	...	27.3
12	39.3	36.4	...	56.4	40.6	40.0	...	48.1
Greater than 12	25.7	38.2	...	15.4	30.7	14.7	...	19.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	1,344	283	6	39	101	75	2	77

See footnotes at end of table.

PRIMARY TRANQUILIZER CLIENTS

Table 13.1 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by sex, race/ethnicity, age at admission, employment status, marital status, and years of education according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisiana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 2/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Texas
SEX								
Male	47.5	56.0	41.7	...	34.8	33.3	48.8	37.5
Female	52.5	44.0	58.3	...	65.2	66.7	51.2	62.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	61	209	120	6	164	36	164	48
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	95.1	75.1	84.2	...	79.9	94.4	72.0	81.3
Black	4.9	23.9	13.3	...	10.4	-	25.6	4.2
Hispanic	-	-	1.7	...	9.8	5.6	1.8	14.6
Other races	-	1.0	.8	...	-	-	.6	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	61	209	120	6	164	36	164	48
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	8.2	5.7	2.5	...	4.3	2.8	10.4	-
18 to 19 years	6.6	4.3	4.2	...	3.7	-	6.7	4.2
20 to 24 years	13.1	25.8	30.0	...	14.6	2.8	17.7	10.4
25 to 29 years	29.5	17.2	19.2	...	17.7	16.7	23.2	22.9
30 to 44 years	32.8	34.9	35.8	...	48.2	52.8	28.7	45.8
Over 44 years	9.8	12.0	8.3	...	11.6	25.0	13.4	16.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	61	209	120	6	164	36	164	48
EMPLOYMENT STATUS 3/								
Unemployed, not seeking work	60.7	57.9	57.3	...	49.7	57.1	66.4	37.5
Unemployed, seeking work	16.1	7.6	19.7	...	8.9	25.7	17.1	18.8
Employed	23.2	34.5	23.1	...	41.4	17.1	16.4	43.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	56	197	117	6	157	35	146	48
MARITAL STATUS 3/								
Never married	26.8	45.2	30.8	...	31.8	20.0	56.8	25.0
Married	26.8	30.5	23.9	...	36.9	25.7	19.9	25.0
Widowed	1.8	2.0	4.3	...	1.9	2.9	1.4	2.1
Divorced	17.9	13.2	24.8	...	17.8	34.3	17.1	27.1
Separated	26.8	9.1	16.2	...	11.5	17.1	4.8	20.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	56	197	117	6	157	35	146	48
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED 3/								
0 to 9	19.6	23.9	29.9	...	13.4	11.4	16.6	18.8
10 to 11	25.0	16.8	16.2	...	16.6	17.1	31.0	6.3
12	42.9	37.6	32.5	...	43.9	37.1	35.2	43.8
Greater than 12	12.5	21.8	21.4	...	26.1	34.3	17.2	31.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	56	197	117	6	157	35	145	48

1/ Totals may vary not only because of missing data, but also because some variables were either not collected or not reported in categories that matched those used by other States.

2/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

3/ Excludes clients under 18 years of age.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

Table 13.2 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by type of health insurance, whether in educational or skill development program, source of referral, number of times arrested, and age at first use according to State: 1985

	All reporting States 1/	California	Colorado 2/	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE								
No health insurance	55.3	N/C	...	61.5	74.7	78.7	...	70.1
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	11.0	N/C	...	17.9	[illegible].7	2.7	...	1.3
Other private insurance	11.7	N/C	...	7.7	14.8	5.3	...	11.7
Medicaid/Medicare	14.5	N/C	...	10.3	2.8	13.3	...	9.1
CHAMPUS	.3	N/C	...	-	-	-	...	-
Other public funds for health care	7.3	N/C	...	2.6	-	-	...	7.8
TOTAL	100.0	N/C	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	1,114	N/C	7	39	108	75	2	77
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT ADMISSION								
Yes	8.7	N/C	...	-	8.3	-	...	6.3
No	91.3	N/C	...	100.0	91.7	100.0	...	93.7
TOTAL	100.0	N/C	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	1,118	N/C	7	39	108	75	2	79
SOURCE OF REFERRAL								
Voluntary	72.8	81.6	...	N/C	74.5	89.3	...	72.2
Non-voluntary	27.2	18.4	...	N/C	25.5	10.7	...	27.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	...	N/C	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	1,365	288	7	N/C	106	75	2	79
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION								
None	61.0	N/C	...	N/C	60.2	69.3	...	57.0
One	21.8	N/C	...	N/C	23.1	17.3	...	24.1
Two	8.4	N/C	...	N/C	7.4	4.0	...	10.1
Three	3.0	N/C	...	N/C	1.9	5.3	...	3.8
Four or more	5.8	N/C	...	N/C	7.4	4.0	...	5.1
TOTAL	100.0	N/C	...	N/C	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	1,079	N/C	7	N/C	108	75	2	79
AGE AT FIRST USE								
Under 14 years	8.2	6.9	...	2.6	5.7	4.1	...	6.6
14-15 years	10.4	6.3	...	15.4	9.4	6.[illegible]	...	15.8
16-17 years	12.0	6.3	...	15.4	18.9	8.[illegible]	...	19.7
18-19 years	8.8	6.3	...	15.4	10.4	8.2	...	13.2
20-21 years	9.0	8.7	...	2.6	11.3	6.8	...	6.6
22-23 years	8.0	8.7	...	5.1	10.4	12.3	...	14.5
24-25 years	7.9	7.3	...	15.4	5.7	8.2	...	6.6
Over 25 years	35.7	49.7	...	28.2	28.3	45.2	...	17.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	1,397	288	5	39	106	73	2	76

See footnotes at end of table.

PRIMARY TRANQUILIZER CLIENTS

Table 13.2 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by type of health insurance, whether in educational or skill development program, source of referral, number of times arrested, and age at first use according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisiana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 2/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Texas
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE								
No health insurance	85.2	28.2	86.7	...	34.8	55.6	28.7	93.5
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	1.6	12.4	.8	...	31.7	2.8	16.5	2.2
Other private insurance	9.8	20.6	10.8	...	14.0	8.3	4.3	4.3
Medicaid/Medicare	-	6.7	.8	...	17.7	27.8	50.0	-
CHAMPUS	1.6	1.0	-	...	-		-	-
Other public funds for health care	1.6	31.1	.8	...	1.8	5.6	.6	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	61	209	120	6	164	36	164	46
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT ADMISSION								
Yes	11.5	12.0	6.7	...	7.3	2.8	15.9	6.3
No	88.5	88.0	93.3	...	92.7	97.2	84.1	93.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	61	209	120	6	164	36	164	48
SOURCE OF REFERRAL								
Voluntary	85.2	51.7	70.8	...	67.7	80.6	78.7	58.3
Non-voluntary	14.8	48.3	29.2	...	32.3	19.4	21.3	41.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	61	209	120	6	164	36	164	48
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION								
None	62.3	57.9	50.8	...	62.2	69.4	64.0	62.5
One	23.0	21.5	21.7	...	22.6	30.6	19.5	25.0
Two	8.2	10.5	13.3	...	7.9	-	8.5	4.2
Three	3.3	4.8	1.7	...	3.0	-	1.8	2.1
Four or more	3.3	5.3	12.5	...	4.3	-	6.1	6.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	61	209	120	6	164	36	164	48
AGE AT FIRST USE								
Under 14 years	16.4	9.1	12.5	...	5.5	2.8	12.8	6.3
14-15 years	11.5	12.4	18.3	...	6.1	2.8	15.9	2.1
16-17 years	14.8	17.2	9.2	...	5.5	8.3	17.7	8.3
18-19 years	14.8	8.1	9.2	...	6.7	13.9	7.9	12.5
20-21 years	4.9	8.1	10.8	...	9.1	11.1	10.4	16.7
22-23 years	6.6	10.5	3.3	...	7.9	2.8	4.9	4.2
24-25 years	14.8	5.3	8.3	...	10.4	11.1	6.1	8.3
Over 25 years	16.4	29.2	28.3	...	48.8	47.2	24.4	41.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	61	209	120	6	164	36	164	48

1/ Totals may vary not only because of missing data, but also because some variables were either not collected or not reported in categories that matched those used by other States.

2/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

PRIMARY TRANQUILIZER CLIENTS

Table 13.3 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by frequency of use, route of administration, number of prior treatment experiences, and years between first use and admission according to State: 1985

	All reporting States 1/	California	Colorado 2/	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
FREQUENCY OF USE								
No use during month prior to admission	26.1	15.2	...	N/C	29.6	[illegible]	...	21.5
Less than once per week	5.0	7.3	...	N/C	8.3	1.3	...	8.9
Once per week	2.7	1.7	...	N/C	.9	-	...	5.1
Several times per week	14.5	11.8	...	N/C	10.2	18.7	...	16.5
Daily	51.8	64.0	...	N/C	50.9	64.0	...	48.1
Once daily	12.6	25.6	...	N/C	9.3	2.7	...	7.6
More than once daily	39.1	38.4	...	N/C	41.7	61.3	...	40.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	...	N/C	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	1,368	289	7	N/C	108	75	2	79
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION								
Oral	97.3	95.5	...	N/C	99.1	95.9	...	98.7
Smoking	.7	1.0	...	N/C	-	-	...	-
Inhalation	.2	.7	...	N/C	-	-	...	-
Injection	1.8	2.8	...	N/C	.9	4.1	...	1.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	...	N/C	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	1,365	287	7	N/C	108	74	2	79
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES								
None	49.1	44.3	...	N/C	57.7	54.1	...	47.4
One	23.9	23.9	...	N/C	26.0	24.3	...	26.9
Two	12.0	9.0	...	N/C	9.6	9.5	...	12.8
Three	6.3	8.7	...	N/C	1.9	6.8	...	6.4
Four	3.7	5.9	...	N/C	1.9	1.4	...	5.1
Five or more	5.1	8.3	...	N/C	2.9	4.1	...	1.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	...	N/C	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	1,319	289	7	N/C	104	74	2	78
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 3/								
Under one year	8.8	7.0	...	N/C	8.3	12.5	-	-
One year	11.0	10.9	...	N/C	8.3	10.0	-	10.8
Two years	10.2	8.6	...	N/C	11.7	10.0	-	13.5
Three years	6.7	7.0	...	N/C	8.3	7.5	-	8.1
Four years	5.3	4.7	...	N/C	3.3	2.5	-	-
Five years	8.7	9.4	...	N/C	5.0	7.5	-	5.4
Six years	4.0	2.3	...	N/C	1.7	7.5	-	5.4
Seven years	6.8	5.5	...	N/C	10.0	5.0	-	16.2
Eight years or more	38.5	44.5	...	N/C	43.3	37.5	-	40.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	...	N/C	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Number of clients	646	128	2	N/C	60	40	-	37

See footnotes at end of table.

PRIMARY TRANQUILIZER CLIENTS

Table 13.3 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by frequency of use, route of administration, number of prior treatment experiences, and years between first use and admission according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisiana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 2/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Texas
FREQUENCY OF USE								
No use during month prior to admission	19.7	55.0	27.5	...	27.4	11.1	11.0	47.9
Less than once per week	3.3	4.3	2.5	...	5.5	2.8	2.4	4.2
Once per week	-	2.9	5.8	...	3.7	2.8	1.2	10.4
Several times per week	24.6	9.1	17.5	...	15.2	8.3	20.7	18.8
Daily	52.5	28.7	46.7	...	48.2	75.0	64.6	18.8
Once daily	9.8	8.6	4.2	...	8.5	13.9	19.5	2.1
More than once daily	42.6	20.1	42.5	...	39.6	61.1	45.1	16.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	61	209	120	6	164	36	164	48
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION								
Oral	96.7	99.0	95.8	...	99.4	100.0	96.3	93.8
Smoking	3.3	.5	.8	...	.6	-	1.2	-
Inhalation	-	.5	-	...	-	-	-	-
Injection	-	-	3.3	...	-	-	2.4	6.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	61	209	120	6	164	36	164	48
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES								
None	55.7	52.9	37.5	...	60.1	N/C	42.1	43.8
One	27.9	23.6	28.3	...	12.7	N/C	25.6	27.1
Two	9.8	10.1	19.2	...	12.0	N/C	17.7	14.6
Three	4.9	4.3	7.5	...	7.6	N/C	6.7	2.1
Four	-	3.8	-	...	4.4	N/C	3.7	6.3
Five or more	1.6	5.3	7.5	...	3.2	N/C	4.3	6.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	61	208	120	6	158	N/C	164	48
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 3/								
Under one year	2.9	11.8	11.1	...	17.9	N/C	1.4	-
One year	5.9	9.1	11.1	...	15.8	N/C	13.0	14.3
Two years	8.8	7.3	8.9	...	11.6	N/C	14.5	14.3
Three years	-	5.5	-	...	10.5	N/C	7.2	4.8
Four years	11.8	5.5	13.3	...	5.3	N/C	4.3	4.8
Five years	14.7	10.9	4.4	...	5.3	N/C	8.7	14.3
Six years	2.9	5.5	2.2	...	4.2	N/C	7.2	-
Seven years	2.9	8.2	8.9	...	3.2	N/C	7.2	-
Eight years or more	50.0	36.4	40.0	...	26.3	N/C	36.2	47.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	N/C	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	34	110	45	5	95	N/C	69	21

1/ Totals may vary not only because of missing data, but also because some variables were either not collected or not reported in categories that matched those used by other States.

2/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

3/ Includes only clients with no prior treatment experiences.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States

PRIMARY TRANQUILIZER CLIENTS

Table 13.4 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by secondary drug, tertiary drug, modality and environment at admission according to State: 1985

	All reporting States 1/	California	Colorado 2/	Connecticut	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Illinois
SECONDARY DRUG								
None	24.7	30.1	...	17.9	15.7	22.7	...	17.7
Heroin	2.2	5.5	...	5.1	-	-	...	3.8
Other opiates	7.7	11.1	...	10.3	11.1	10.7	...	2.5
Marijuana	13.5	5.6	...	5.1	12.0	12.0	...	10.1
Barbiturates	4.6	3.1	...	5.1	5.6	1.3	...	1.3
Amphetamines	4.5	3.5	...	-	4.6	2.7	...	7.6
Alcohol	28.4	24.9	...	28.2	32.4	33.3	...	35.4
Cocaine	4.3	4.8	...	17.9	4.6	6.7	...	6.3
PCP	1.1	-	...	-	.9	-	...	10.1
Other hallucinogens	.6	.7	...	-	.9	1.3	...	2.5
Tranquilizers	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other sedatives	5.2	5.5	...	7.7	8.3	6.7	...	2.5
Other	2.8	3.5	...	2.6	3.7	2.7	...	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	1,407	289	7	39	108	75	2	79
TERTIARY DRUG								
None	57.6	66.8	...	59.0	51.9	54.7	...	45.6
Heroin	2.0	3.8	...	-	2.8	-	...	2.5
Other opiates	2.8	5.5	...	7.7	4.6	1.3	...	-
Marijuana	9.8	3.5	...	5.1	12.0	6.7	...	8.9
Barbiturates	1.5	.3	...	5.1	1.9	-	...	3.8
Amphetamines	2.8	2.1	...	2.6	2.8	2.7	...	3.8
Alcohol	15.1	8.0	...	15.4	9.3	22.7	...	20.3
Cocaine	3.3	3.5	...	2.6	6.5	5.3	...	6.3
PCP	.4	1.0	...	-	.9	1.3	...	-
Other hallucinogens	.8	-	...	-	1.9	-	...	3.8
Tranquilizers	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other sedatives	1.9	1.0	...	2.6	3.7	5.3	...	5.1
Other	1.8	3.8	...	-	1.9	-	...	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	1,407	289	7	39	108	75	2	79
MODALITY								
Detoxification	12.9	37.4	...	35.9	6.9	-	...	1.4
Maintenance	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-
Drug free	85.4	62.3	...	30.8	93.1	100.0	...	91.7
Other modalities	1.7	.3	...	33.3	-	-	...	6.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	1,389	289	7	39	101	74	2	72
ENVIRONMENT								
Prison	5.1	.3	...	-	-	-	...	5.1
Hospital	3.1	-	...	17.9	-	-	...	-
Residential	27.4	31.5	...	51.3	28.7	45.3	...	26.6
Day care	.1	-	...	-	-	-	...	1.3
Outpatient	64.2	68.2	...	30.8	71.3	54.7	...	67.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0
Number of clients	1,407	289	7	39	108	75	2	79

See footnotes at end of table.

PRIMARY TRANQUILIZER CLIENTS

Table 13.4 Percent distribution of clients admitted to selected drug abuse treatment facilities by secondary drug, tertiary drug, modality and environment at admission according to State: 1985 - Continued

	Louisiana	Maryland	Missouri	Nevada 2/	New Jersey	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Texas
SECONDARY DRUG								
None	16.4	16.7	26.7	...	39.0	5.6	29.3	25.0
Heroin	-	1.4	.8	...	2.4	-	1.2	-
Other opiates	9.8	2.4	8.3	...	3.7	27.8	6.1	4.2
Marijuana	26.2	28.7	11.7	...	11.0	8.3	12.8	14.6
Barbiturates	4.9	4.3	9.2	...	4.3	2.8	7.9	4.2
Amphetamines	9.8	4.8	1.7	...	1.8	5.6	6.7	12.5
Alcohol	16.4	30.1	31.7	...	25.6	38.9	24.4	31.3
Cocaine	6.6	2.9	2.5	...	4.3	-	1.8	2.1
PCP	-	1.4	-	...	-	-	1.8	-
Other hallucinogens	-	.5	1.7	...	-	-	-	-
Tranquilizers	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other sedatives	6.6	4.3	5.8	...	2.4	2.8	5.5	6.3
Other	3.3	2.4	-	...	5.5	8.3	1.8	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	61	209	120	6	164	36	164	48
TERTIARY DRUG								
None	45.9	48.8	60.8	...	70.7	44.4	54.9	54.2
Heroin	-	1.0	2.5	...	3.0	-	1.2	-
Other opiates	1.6	1.9	1.7	...	.6	-	2.4	4.2
Marijuana	8.2	15.3	9.2	...	11.6	8.3	15.9	10.4
Barbiturates	-	.5	5.8	...	1.2	5.6	-	2.1
Amphetamines	8.2	-	5.0	...	2.4	2.8	3.7	4.2
Alcohol	27.9	24.4	10.8	...	6.7	27.8	17.1	16.7
Cocaine	1.6	4.3	1.7	...	1.2	5.6	1.2	4.2
PCP	-	.5	-	...	-	-	-	-
Other hallucinogens	1.6	-	2.5	...	-	-	.6	2.1
Tranquilizers	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other sedatives	3.3	1.9	-	...	1.2	2.8	.6	-
Other	1.6	1.4	-	...	1.2	2.8	1.8	2.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	61	209	120	6	164	36	164	48
MODALITY								
Detoxification	-	-	17.5	...	17.2	-	-	-
Maintenance	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
Drug free	96.7	99.5	82.5	...	82.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Other modalities	3.3	.5	-	...	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	61	209	120	6	163	36	162	48
ENVIRONMENT								
Prison	-	31.6	-	...	-	-	.6	-
Hospital	-	-	1.7	...	3.0	-	18.3	-
Residential	37.7	7.7	50.8	...	23.8	2.8	23.2	16.7
Day care	-	-	-	...	-	-	.6	-
Outpatient	62.3	60.8	47.5	...	73.2	97.2	57.3	83.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	61	209	120	6	164	36	164	48

1/ Totals may vary not only because of missing data, but also because some variables were either not collected or not reported in categories that matched those used by other States.

2/ Data for Colorado are based on five months' reporting, and data for Nevada are based on nine months' reporting.

NOTE: Transfer clients are included.

SOURCE: Data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States.

Appendix A

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLES INCLUDING DATA FOR OUTLYING AREAS

Table A-1. Frequency and percent distribution of clients admitted to drug abuse treatment facilities in selected States and outlying areas by primary drug of abuse at admission: 1985

	Frequency	Percent
Heroin	99,478	51.8
Other opiates	5,974	3.1
Non-Rx methadone	676	.4
Other opiates and synthetics	5,298	2.8
Marijuana	28,147	14.7
Barbiturates	1,176	.6
Amphetamines	9,072	4.7
Alcohol	14,059	7.3
Cocaine	22,520	11.7
PCP	6,955	3.6
Other hallucinogens	943	.5
Tranquilizers	1,411	.7
Other sedatives or hypnotics	831	.4
Other drug types	1,537	.8
Inhalants	838	.4
Over-the-counter	205	.1
Other	494	.3
TOTAL	192,103	100.0

NOTE: Clients with no reported primary drug of abuse or with alcohol as their only drug are excluded. Transfer admissions are included.

SOURCE: Client treatment data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States, Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands.

Table A-2. Percent distribution of clients admitted to drug abuse treatment facilities in selected States and outlying areas by sex, race/ethnicity, age at admission, employment status, marital status, and years of education according to primary drug of abuse at admission: 1985

	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	PCP	Other hallucinogens	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SEX													
Male	64.5	57.9	80.9	61.3	62.6	77.1	71.8	64.1	82.8	45.0	55.1	71.0	68.3
Female	35.5	42.1	19.1	38.7	37.4	22.9	28.2	35.9	17.2	55.0	44.9	29.0	31.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	99,474	5,973	28,144	1,176	9,072	14,057	22,513	6,955	943	1,411	831	1,537	192,086
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	46.2	80.6	65.5	71.8	86.5	78.0	50.2	26.7	76.2	81.6	80.6	50.6	54.8
Black	21.8	14.0	19.9	18.6	7.4	17.5	38.0	27.8	10.3	12.1	12.9	16.2	22.2
Hispanic	30.6	4.6	13.1	8.7	4.9	3.3	10.6	43.7	12.6	5.4	4.5	31.2	21.6
Other races	1.4	.9	1.5	.9	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.8	.8	.9	2.0	2.0	1.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	99,438	5,970	28,143	1,176	9,070	14,059	22,511	6,953	943	1,411	831	1,535	192,040
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	.3	-	36.3	4.8	9.2	11.9	5.0	9.9	31.1	4.2	6.4	28.4	8.2
18 to 19 years	1.1	1.1	10.1	5.8	7.3	6.7	6.5	12.5	13.5	3.7	4.5	7.4	4.4
20 to 24 years	10.8	11.4	25.1	24.9	29.4	23.2	30.3	36.1	29.4	17.2	21.1	18.2	18.2
25 to 29 years	26.3	27.8	15.5	29.3	27.4	23.7	29.6	28.0	16.0	20.1	24.4	19.5	25.0
30 to 44 years	55.3	53.2	12.2	30.4	25.5	30.7	27.1	13.0	9.5	42.2	36.5	24.1	40.1
Over 44 years	6.1	5.8	.7	4.8	1.2	3.7	1.5	.5	.5	12.6	7.2	2.5	4.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	99,462	5,972	28,115	1,176	9,069	14,054	22,499	6,955	943	1,409	831	1,537	192,022
EMPLOYMENT STATUS 1/													
Unemployed, not seeking work	48.6	46.3	32.0	55.1	42.0	45.1	41.6	42.6	49.7	57.3	49.3	52.6	45.4
Unemployed, seeking work	21.9	17.7	17.7	15.0	22.4	19.0	15.5	24.7	16.9	14.3	16.1	19.8	20.3
Employed	29.5	36.0	50.3	29.9	35.7	35.9	42.9	32.7	33.4	28.4	34.6	27.7	34.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	99,080	5,922	17,905	1,120	8,226	12,365	21,350	6,262	650	1,349	777	1,098	176,104
MARITAL STATUS 2/													
Never married	47.0	37.4	65.6	54.4	52.2	53.1	60.3	72.0	73.3	38.5	47.8	60.0	54.0
Married	23.4	28.1	18.4	19.3	18.1	14.3	17.4	12.5	13.0	27.5	21.1	17.6	20.0
Widowed	1.8	2.0	.4	1.7	.7	1.1	.7	.7	-	2.6	2.0	.8	1.2
Divorced	14.9	21.7	9.5	15.4	17.4	19.7	12.9	7.6	9.2	19.7	20.2	12.2	14.5
Separated	12.9	10.8	6.1	9.2	11.5	11.8	8.7	7.3	4.4	11.8	9.0	9.4	10.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	26,236	4,087	14,269	937	5,034	8,081	12,309	1,653	499	1,027	603	860	75,595
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED 1/													
0 TO 9	12.8	10.7	17.3	16.7	13.3	15.0	9.4	12.1	19.1	15.8	13.4	27.5	13.1
10 to 11	27.0	20.1	29.0	26.0	29.1	25.8	24.2	42.4	31.6	19.3	22.8	25.7	27.1
12	42.2	41.2	38.8	35.7	42.5	41.9	43.1	38.0	36.4	39.2	39.3	31.2	41.6
Greater than 12	18.0	28.0	14.9	21.6	15.1	17.3	23.3	7.5	12.9	25.7	24.6	15.6	18.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	99,169	5,924	17,915	1,117	8,228	12,371	21,365	6,263	649	1,348	778	1,097	176,224

1/ Excludes clients under 18 years of age.

2/ Data on marital status were not collected by California or Connecticut. Excludes clients under 18 years of age.

NOTE: Clients with no reported primary drug of abuse or with alcohol as their only drug are excluded. Transfer admissions are included.

SOURCE: Client treatment data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States, Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands.

Table A-3. Percent distribution of clients admitted to drug abuse treatment facilities in selected States and outlying areas by type of health insurance, whether in educational or skill development program, source of referral, number of time arrested, and age at first use according to primary drug of abuse at admission: [illegible]

	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	PCP	Other hallucinogens	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE 1/													
No health insurance	60.9	65.5	66.2	64.5	63.6	56.8	66.2	60.4	58.4	55.4	64.4	77.4	62.9
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	7.0	8.0	8.2	9.3	9.2	10.9	8.0	8.4	13.5	11.0	9.0	4.7	8.3
Other private insurance	6.8	9.7	14.2	7.7	9.0	15.0	12.3	11.8	10.4	11.6	9.9	6.8	10.9
Medicaid/Medicare	17.0	14.0	5.8	12.2	15.6	13.0	6.7	6.5	5.2	14.5	12.0	9.0	11.6
CHAMPUS	.2	.2	.6	.7	.5	.2	.2	.6	.7	.3	.1	-	.3
Other public funds for health care	8.2	2.5	5.0	5.5	2.1	4.1	6.7	12.4	11.9	7.2	4.4	2.2	6.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	29,712	4,371	22,597	1,021	5,688	13,483	14,526	1,904	757	1,118	675	1,225	97,077
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT ADMISSION 1/													
Yes	3.4	4.1	31.7	8.8	12.1	12.4	8.4	16.2	24.8	8.6	8.6	20.9	13.3
No	96.6	95.9	68.3	91.2	87.9	87.6	91.6	83.8	75.2	91.4	91.4	79.1	86.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	29,806	4,385	22,704	1,022	5,718	13,490	14,546	1,907	759	1,122	676	1,228	97,363
SOURCE OF REFERRAL 2/													
Voluntary	89.3	81.4	45.8	63.7	58.7	70.4	52.3	31.7	48.6	72.8	69.0	56.4	72.7
Non-voluntary	10.7	18.6	54.2	36.3	41.3	29.6	47.7	68.3	51.4	27.2	31.0	43.6	27.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	96,006	5,729	27,092	1,144	9,014	9,750	21,093	6,945	913	1,369	813	1,520	181,388
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION 3/													
None	54.4	57.0	39.8	49.3	44.1	43.1	41.6	30.2	40.1	61.0	51.4	44.6	46.3
One	25.2	23.8	36.9	27.2	30.6	30.3	34.9	33.7	28.7	21.8	25.8	27.1	30.7
Two	10.1	9.6	13.3	12.0	13.8	14.0	12.7	19.3	13.4	8.4	10.8	11.8	12.2
Three	4.2	3.9	4.8	5.2	4.9	5.6	5.0	8.0	6.6	3.0	6.2	6.3	4.8
Four or more	6.0	5.7	5.2	6.4	6.6	7.0	5.8	8.8	11.2	5.8	5.8	10.2	6.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	26,387	4,147	21,876	990	5,673	9,210	13,204	1,901	731	1,083	658	1,216	87,076
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	4.9	4.9	42.4	13.8	14.0	36.3	5.3	11.4	24.3	8.1	10.6	29.6	13.8
14-15 years	10.3	7.7	25.9	16.9	18.3	26.3	9.3	17.2	28.8	10.3	14.4	18.1	14.4
16-17 years	17.1	12.4	15.1	16.8	18.5	17.9	15.0	20.2	22.5	12.0	13.9	11.2	16.6
18-19 years	18.2	12.8	7.3	11.4	14.3	8.3	16.3	16.8	11.8	8.8	11.0	7.9	15.0
20-21 years	14.2	11.7	3.4	12.1	10.0	3.9	13.6	10.6	4.9	9.2	7.8	5.9	11.2
22-23 years	10.0	10.0	1.7	6.1	7.2	2.1	10.6	7.3	3.1	8.0	7.1	5.5	7.9
24-25 years	7.9	9.2	1.2	4.8	5.1	1.8	8.6	5.6	1.7	7.9	6.0	5.3	6.3
Over 25 years	17.4	31.4	3.0	18.0	12.5	3.3	21.3	10.9	3.0	35.7	29.2	16.6	14.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	99,306	5,965	28,049	1,171	9,048	14,032	22,472	6,945	942	1,401	829	1,526	191,686

1/ Excludes California for which data were not available.

2/ Excludes Connecticut for which data were not available.

3/ Excludes California and Connecticut for which data were not available.

NOTE: Clients with no reported primary drug of abuse or with alcohol as their only drug are excluded. Transfer admissions are included.

SOURCE: Client treatment data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States, Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands.

Table A-4. Percent distribution of clients admitted to drug abuse treatment facilities in selected States and outlying areas by frequency of use, route of administration, number of prior treatment experiences, and years between first use and admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: 1985

	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	PCP	Other hallucinogens	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE 1/													
No use during month prior to admission	9.2	18.4	24.1	32.5	30.8	16.9	29.1	36.3	47.0	26.0	30.0	25.3	17.3
Less than once per week	1.5	3.1	10.9	5.9	8.1	6.8	10.4	15.4	11.9	5.0	6.0	11.5	5.3
Once per week	.9	1.9	8.6	4.5	5.5	6.6	10.6	10.6	6.4	2.7	4.3	8.0	4.3
Several times per week	3.0	10.1	25.7	18.4	21.2	23.8	24.1	19.9	19.7	14.4	17.9	17.5	12.2
Daily	85.4	66.5	30.8	38.7	34.4	45.8	25.9	17.8	15.0	51.9	41.8	37.7	60.9
Once daily	4.2	14.2	9.2	8.7	9.4	7.1	7.2	7.8	5.1	12.6	10.4	14.6	6.4
More than once daily	81.1	52.3	21.5	30.0	25.0	38.6	18.7	10.0	9.9	39.3	31.4	23.1	54.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	95,981	5,726	27,260	1,143	9,012	9,766	21,136	6,946	913	1,372	811	1,518	181,584
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION 1/													
Oral	.3	58.5	2.4	90.0	23.0	99.5	1.5	2.0	81.6	97.3	89.5	30.6	11.5
Smoking	.8	.8	96.8	.4	.5	.4	25.9	95.4	10.0	.7	.9	1.5	21.8
Inhalation	3.0	.9	.7	.4	28.3	*	52.7	2.0	4.2	.2	1.1	54.2	9.8
Injection	96.0	39.7	.1	9.2	48.2	.1	19.9	.7	4.3	1.8	8.5	13.7	57.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	95,739	5,721	27,265	1,142	8,994	9,759	21,061	6,931	912	1,369	812	1,510	181,215
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES 1/													
None	21.6	29.2	72.2	50.0	55.7	56.8	65.5	59.3	56.0	49.0	50.7	54.6	40.3
One	18.8	23.5	18.7	25.4	24.2	21.5	21.9	26.1	25.5	24.0	23.5	19.4	20.1
Two	14.6	16.3	5.6	12.5	10.5	9.6	7.1	8.8	10.3	11.9	11.7	9.8	11.7
Three	12.2	11.7	1.8	5.3	5.3	4.8	3.0	3.4	4.7	6.3	6.4	6.3	8.3
Four	8.8	6.7	.9	2.9	2.1	2.7	1.1	1.2	1.4	3.7	3.0	3.6	5.5
Five or more	23.9	12.6	.8	3.9	2.3	4.6	1.4	1.3	2.1	5.1	4.8	6.2	14.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	95,282	5,602	26,296	1,120	8,353	9,751	20,535	6,942	871	1,323	797	1,481	178,353
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 2/													
Under one year	4.5	5.0	4.5	4.7	4.3	1.6	7.8	11.7	9.0	9.0	5.0	15.8	5.5
One year	10.1	10.0	10.9	7.0	12.3	4.4	17.4	16.7	20.7	11.0	11.9	23.1	12.0
Two years	9.6	11.6	11.6	10.7	11.7	5.2	16.1	12.5	11.5	10.2	10.4	11.7	11.4
Three years	8.2	10.3	9.7	7.2	10.3	5.7	10.8	10.8	10.5	6.6	9.7	9.9	9.2
Four years	5.8	6.9	5.2	8.2	7.8	5.1	7.7	6.8	5.1	5.3	8.5	6.2	7.0
Five years	6.8	9.7	8.6	8.2	9.7	7.2	10.1	8.0	7.0	8.7	10.0	8.1	8.3
Six years	4.5	6.4	7.0	8.6	7.9	5.9	6.3	6.5	6.0	4.0	7.7	3.7	6.0
Seven years	4.5	5.3	6.2	5.2	6.0	5.6	5.2	5.7	5.1	6.8	5.0	3.6	5.4
Eight years or more	46.0	34.7	33.5	40.3	30.0	59.3	18.5	21.3	25.1	38.5	31.8	17.9	35.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	20,597	1,633	18,969	559	4,639	5.534	13,435	4,113	487	647	402	805	71,820

1/ Excludes Connecticut for which data were not available.

2/ Includes only clients with no prior treatment experiences. Excludes Connecticut for which data were not available.

NOTE: Clients with no reported primary drug of abuse or with alcohol as their only drug are excluded. Transfer admissions are included.

SOURCE: Client treatment data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States, Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands.

Table A-5. Percent distribution of clients admitted to drug abuse treatment facilities in selected States and outlying areas by modality/environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: 1985

	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	PCP	Other hallu-cino-gens	Tran-quil izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
ALL MODALITIES													
Outpatient	89.2	80.8	82.7	62.5	73.0	51.9	69.0	78.9	64.1	64.1	67.2	76.0	81.1
Residential or hospital	8.9	18.2	12.9	33.0	25.3	46.1	26.5	15.5	26.9	30.6	29.8	22.2	16.1
Day care	.1	.1	.7	.3	.1	.9	.2	*	.1	.1	–	.3	.3
Prison	1.8	1.0	3.8	4.3	1.6	1.1	4.3	5.5	8.9	5.2	2.9	1.5	2.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Drug free													
Outpatient	9.8	33.1	81.0	58.5	70.9	42.8	66.8	78.4	61.8	60.1	64.3	72.7	37.0
Residential or hospital	4.8	10.9	12.3	29.9	23.7	20.6	23.5	14.6	25.1	19.8	20.4	16.5	11.2
Day care	*	.1	.7	.3	.1	.2	.1	*	.1	.1	–	.2	.1
Prison	1.8	.9	3.8	4.3	1.6	.7	4.3	5.5	8.9	5.2	2.9	1.5	2.4
Subtotal	16.3	44.9	97.7	92.9	96.3	64.3	94.7	98.5	95.8	85.2	87.7	90.9	50.7
Maintenance													
Outpatient	19.8	28.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.1	11.2
Residential or hospital	.3	.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.1
Other environments	*	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*
Day care	*	–	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*
Prison	*	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*
Subtotal	20.1	28.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	11.3
Detoxification													
Outpatient	59.2	18.7	N/A	3.0	N/A	.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.0	1.6	N/A	31.4
Residential or hospital	3.6	6.8	N/A	2.7	N/A	7.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	10.1	9.2	N/A	2.8
Other environments	.2	.1	N/A	–	N/A	–	N/A	N/A	N/A	–	N/A	N/A	.1
Day care	.1	N/A	N/A	–	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.1
Prison	*	.1	N/A	–	N/A	–	N/A	N/A	N/A	–	N/A	N/A	*
Subtotal	63.0	25.5	N/A	5.7	N/A	7.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	13.1	10.8	N/A	34.3
Other modality													
Subtotal	.5	.9	2.3	1.4	3.7	27.9	5.3	1.5	4.2	1.7	1.6	9.0	3.6
Number of clients	99,370	5,938	27,996	1,159	9,047	13,895	22,119	6,946	937	1,393	818	1,474	191,092

NOTE: Clients with no reported primary drug of abuse or with alcohol as their only drug are excluded. Transfer admissions are included.

SOURCE: Client treatment data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States, Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands.

Table A-6. Percent distribution of clients admitted to drug abuse treatment facilities in selected States and outlying areas by secondary drug and tertiary drug at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: 1985

	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	PCP	Other hallucinogens	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SECONDARY DRUG													
None	61.2	33.3	30.2	16.2	19.7	-	22.3	31.0	8.8	24.8	21.4	32.3	42.5
Heroin	N/A	16.1	1.3	4.2	3.4	4.6	7.1	3.4	1.0	2.3	2.3	3.9	2.3
Other opiates	5.8	N/A	.4	5.9	1.6	1.7	1.2	.4	.7	7.7	11.1	1.6	3.7
Marijuana	4.8	7.6	N/A	22.4	35.4	60.7	37.3	29.3	47.3	13.5	19.1	27.5	15.0
Barbiturates	.5	4.2	.7	N/A	2.4	2.2	1.3	.5	1.8	4.6	3.1	1.2	1.0
Amphetamines	1.0	2.4	5.6	7.1	N/A	7.0	4.7	2.1	8.5	4.5	3.1	3.3	2.7
Alcohol	5.6	9.4	45.2	21.7	19.9	N/A	19.3	16.1	14.8	28.3	23.0	20.1	14.3
Cocaine	19.2	7.6	10.6	9.2	11.9	14.9	N/A	14.7	11.6	4.3	8.1	4.1	14.1
PCP	.4	.4	1.8	1.3	.8	.5	3.7	N/A	1.7	1.1	.7	1.2	1.0
Other hallucinogens	.1	.2	2.0	.7	1.7	.6	1.2	1.3	N/A	.6	.5	.8	.7
Tranquilizers	.9	6.8	.8	5.9	1.6	5.2	1.1	.3	1.1	N/A	5.8	2.4	1.5
Other sedatives	.4	6.8	.5	4.2	1.0	1.4	.7	.2	1.2	5.2	N/A	.5	.8
Other	.1	.9	.8	1.3	.6	1.2	.2	.5	1.4	2.8	1.1	1.1	.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	99,478	5,974	28,147	1,176	9,072	14,059	22,520	6,955	943	1,411	831	1,537	192,103
TERTIARY DRUG													
None	83.8	63.7	72.3	47.4	50.4	58.5	56.3	62.9	28.3	57.5	51.6	61.7	73.1
Heroin	N/A	3.7	1.0	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.2	.8	2.0	2.8	1.2	.8
Other opiates	1.7	N/A	.5	1.4	1.0	1.0	.9	.3	.7	2.8	2.6	.8	1.3
Marijuana	5.0	6.9	N/A	13.7	15.5	11.0	13.6	10.6	21.4	9.9	13.0	11.1	6.7
Barbiturates	.6	1.5	.8	N/A	1.5	1.8	1.0	.5	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.4	.8
Amphetamines	.6	1.8	4.9	4.3	N/A	7.7	2.3	1.7	7.3	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.1
Alcohol	3.6	8.3	7.9	20.5	20.3	N/A	19.8	14.9	28.3	15.1	15.4	15.4	7.7
Cocaine	2.5	5.4	6.6	4.9	4.8	10.3	N/A	5.6	6.4	3.4	4.8	2.7	3.7
PCP	.3	.4	1.2	.5	.5	.5	1.1	N/A	1.9	.4	.5	.5	.6
Other hallucinogens	.1	.3	2.4	.9	1.8	2.2	1.2	1.1	N/A	.8	1.3	.7	.9
Tranquilizers	1.1	3.4	.9	2.6	1.4	2.6	1.1	.4	1.0	N/A	2.5	1.0	1.3
Other sedatives	.5	1.9	.5	1.2	.7	1.3	.7	.3	1.4	1.9	N/A	.5	.6
Other	.2	.4	.9	.7	.6	1.2	.4	.3	1.5	1.8	1.4	.4	.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	99,477	5,974	28,146	1,176	9,072	14,059	22,520	6,955	943	1,411	831	1,537	192,101

NOTE: Clients with no reported primary drug of abuse or with alcohol as their only drug are excluded. Transfer admissions are included.

SOURCE: Client treatment data provided to the National Institute on Drug Abuse by selected States, Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands.

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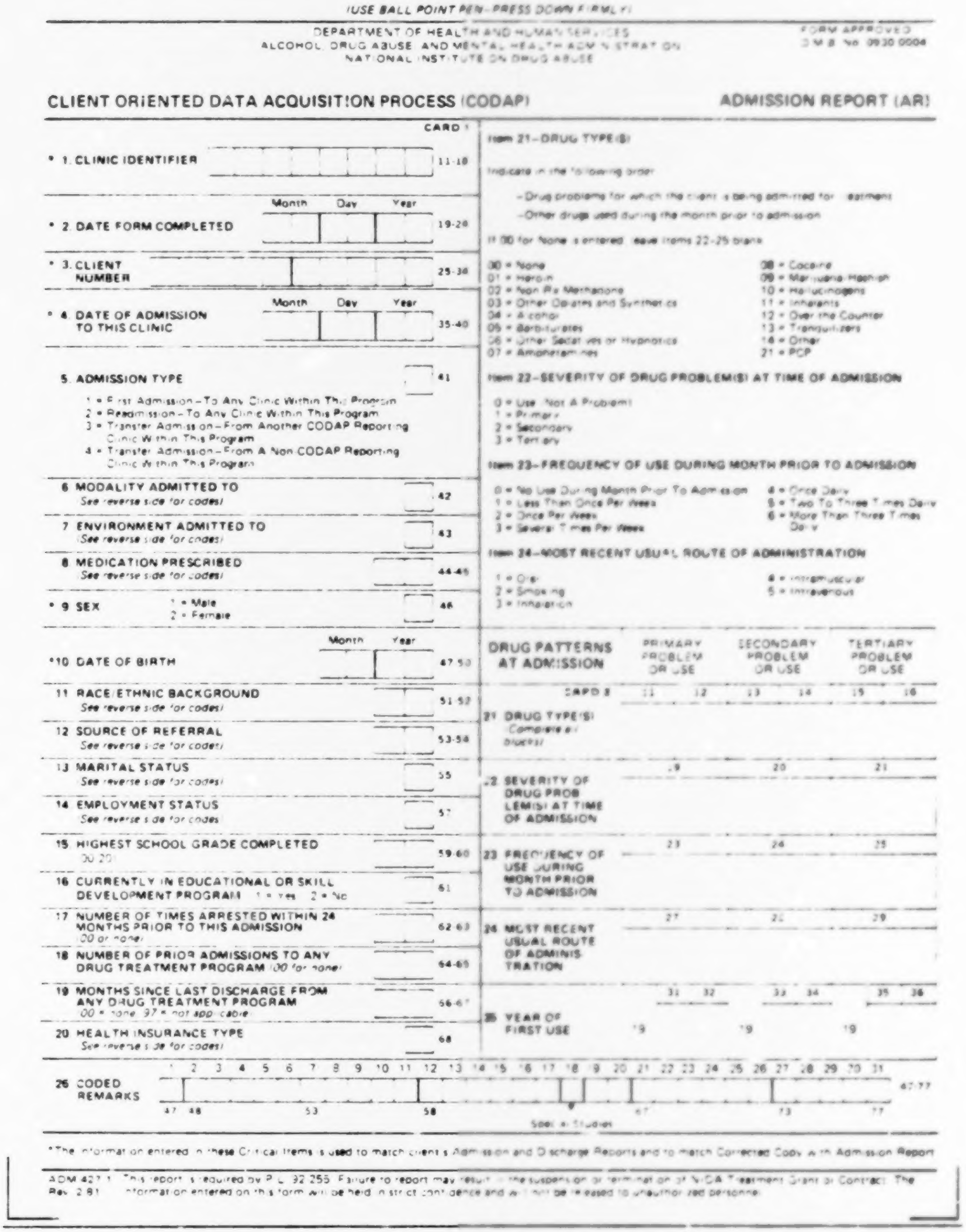
APPENDIX B
DATA COLLECTION FORMS

Standard CODAP Admission Form



(USE BALL POINT PEN—PRESS DOWN FIRMLY)

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES
ALCOHOL, DRUG ABUSE, AND MENTAL HEALTH ADMINISTRATION
NATIONAL INSTITUTE ON DRUG ABUSE

FORM APPROVED
O.M.B. No. 0930 0004

CLIENT ORIENTED DATA ACQUISITION PROCESS (CODAP) **ADMISSION REPORT (AR)**

CARD 1

* 1. CLINIC IDENTIFIER 11-18

* 2. DATE FORM COMPLETED Month Day Year 19-24

* 3. CLIENT NUMBER 25-34

* 4. DATE OF ADMISSION TO THIS CLINIC Month Day Year 35-40

5. ADMISSION TYPE 41
   1 = First Admission—To Any Clinic Within This Program
   2 = Readmission—To Any Clinic Within This Program
   3 = Transfer Admission—From Another CODAP Reporting Clinic Within This Program
   4 = Transfer Admission—From A Non-CODAP Reporting Clinic Within This Program

6 MODALITY ADMITTED TO (See reverse side for codes) 42

7 ENVIRONMENT ADMITTED TO (See reverse side for codes) 43

8 MEDICATION PRESCRIBED (See reverse side for codes) 44-45

* 9 SEX 1 = Male 2 = Female 46

*10 DATE OF BIRTH Month Year 47-50

11 RACE/ETHNIC BACKGROUND (See reverse side for codes) 51-52

12 SOURCE OF REFERRAL (See reverse side for codes) 53-54

13 MARITAL STATUS (See reverse side for codes) 55

14 EMPLOYMENT STATUS (See reverse side for codes) 57

15 HIGHEST SCHOOL GRADE COMPLETED (00-20) 59-60

16 CURRENTLY IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM 1 = Yes 2 = No 61

17 NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS PRIOR TO THIS ADMISSION (00 or none) 62-63

18 NUMBER OF PRIOR ADMISSIONS TO ANY DRUG TREATMENT PROGRAM (00 for none) 64-65

19 MONTHS SINCE LAST DISCHARGE FROM ANY DRUG TREATMENT PROGRAM (00 = none, 97 = not applicable) 66-67

20 HEALTH INSURANCE TYPE (See reverse side for codes) 68

Item 21—DRUG TYPE(S)

Indicate in the following order

- Drug problems for which the client is being admitted for treatment
- Other drugs used during the month prior to admission

If 00 for None is entered, leave items 22-25 blank

00 = None	08 = Cocaine
01 = Heroin	09 = Marijuana/Hashish
02 = Non-Rx Methadone	10 = Hallucinogens
03 = Other Opiates and Synthetics	11 = Inhalants
04 = Alcohol	12 = Over the Counter
05 = Barbiturates	13 = Tranquilizers
06 = Other Sedatives or Hypnotics	14 = Other
07 = Amphetamines	21 = PCP

Item 22—SEVERITY OF DRUG PROBLEM(S) AT TIME OF ADMISSION

0 = Use (Not A Problem)
1 = Primary
2 = Secondary
3 = Tertiary

Item 23—FREQUENCY OF USE DURING MONTH PRIOR TO ADMISSION

0 = No Use During Month Prior To Admission	4 = Once Daily
1 = Less Than Once Per Week	5 = Two To Three Times Daily
2 = Once Per Week	6 = More Than Three Times Daily
3 = Several Times Per Week	

Item 24—MOST RECENT USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION

1 = Oral	4 = Intramuscular
2 = Smoking	5 = Intravenous
3 = Inhalation	

DRUG PATTERNS AT ADMISSION	PRIMARY PROBLEM OR USE	SECONDARY PROBLEM OR USE	TERTIARY PROBLEM OR USE
CARD 2	11 12	13 14	15 16
21 DRUG TYPE(S) (Complete all blocks)			
22 SEVERITY OF DRUG PROBLEM(S) AT TIME OF ADMISSION	19	20	21
23 FREQUENCY OF USE DURING MONTH PRIOR TO ADMISSION	23	24	25
24 MOST RECENT USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION	27	28	29
25 YEAR OF FIRST USE	31 32 19	33 34 19	35 36 19

26 CODED REMARKS 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 47-77
47 48 53 58 67 73 77
Special Studies

*The information entered in these Critical Items is used to match client's Admission and Discharge Reports and to match Corrected Copy with Admission Report

ADM 427-1 Rev. 2/81 This report is required by P.L. 92-255. Failure to report may result in the suspension or termination of NIDA Treatment Grant or Contract. The information entered on this form will be held in strict confidence and will not be released to unauthorized personnel.

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Standard CODAP Admission Report Codes

ADMISSION REPORT CODES

Listed below are the codes required for the completion of items on the front of this Admission Report. This aid is NOT designed to replace the comprehensive definitions and instructions contained in Chapter 2 – Admission Report of the CODAP Instruction Manual. *A thorough review of the Instruction Manual and its accessibility at the reporting unit is required.*

Item 6 – Modality Admitted To

1 = Detoxification
2 = Maintenance
3 = Drug Free
4 = Other

Item 7 – Environment Admitted To

1 = Prison
2 = Hospital
3 = Residential
4 = Day Care
5 = Outpatient

Item 8 – Medication Prescribed

00 = None
01 = Methadone
02 = LAAM
03 = Propoxyphene-N
04 = Naloxone
05 = Cyclazocine
06 = Disulfiram
07 = Other Antagonist
08 = Naltrexone
09 = Other

Item 11 – Race Ethnic Background

01 = White (Not Of Hispanic Origin)
02 = Black (Not Of Hispanic Origin)
03 = American Indian
04 = Alaskan Native (Aleut, Eskimo Indian)
05 = Asian Or Pacific Islander
06 = Hispanic Mexican
07 = Hispanic Puerto Rican
08 = Hispanic Cuban
09 = Other Hispanic

Item 13 – Marital Status

1 = Never Married
2 = Married
3 = Widowed
4 = Divorced
5 = Separated

Item 14 – Employment Status

1 = Unemployed, Has Not Sought Employment In Last 30 Days
2 = Unemployed, Has Sought Employment In Last 30 Days
3 = Part-Time (Less Than 35 Hours A Week)
4 = Full-Time (35 Or More Hours A Week)

Item 20 – Health Insurance Type

0 = No Health Insurance
1 = Blue Cross/Blue Shield
2 = Other Private Insurance
3 = Medicaid/Medicare
4 = CHAMPUS (Civilian Health And Medical Program Of The Uniformed Services)
5 = Other Public Funds For Health Care

Item 12 – Source of Referral

01 = Self Referral
02 = Hospital
03 = Community Mental Health Center
04 = Community Services Agencies/Individuals
05 = Family/Friend
06 = Employer
07 = School
08 = Other Voluntary
09 = Treatment Alternatives to Street Crime (TASC)
10 = Federal/State/County Probation
11 = Federal/State/County Parole
12 = Other Non-Voluntary

FOR BUREAU OF PRISONS ONLY

13 = BOP NARA II
14 = BOP - IPDDR
15 = BOP Study
16 = BOP Probationer
17 = Other BOP (Formerly DAP)

FOR VETERANS ADMINISTRATION ONLY

18 = VA ASMRO

ADM 427-1 Back
Rev. 2/81

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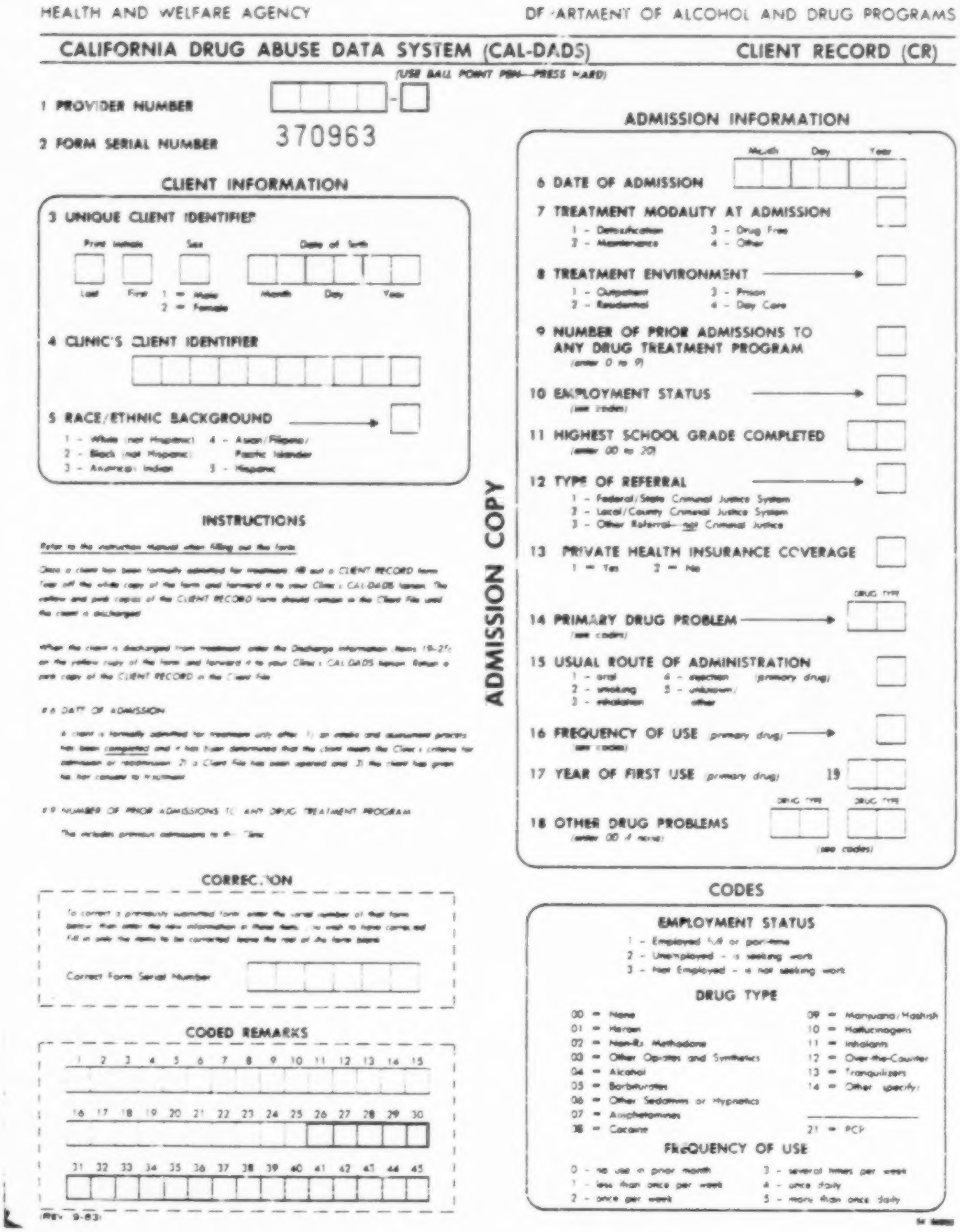
California Client Record Form



HEALTH AND WELFARE AGENCY

DEPARTMENT OF ALCOHOL AND DRUG PROGRAMS

CALIFORNIA DRUG ABUSE DATA SYSTEM (CAL-DADS) **CLIENT RECORD (CR)**

(USE BALL POINT PEN—PRESS HARD)

1 PROVIDER NUMBER ☐☐☐☐-☐

2 FORM SERIAL NUMBER 370963

CLIENT INFORMATION

3 UNIQUE CLIENT IDENTIFIER

Print Initials: ☐ Last ☐ First

Sex: ☐ 1 = Male 2 = Female

Date of Birth: ☐☐ Month ☐☐ Day ☐☐ Year

4 CLINIC'S CLIENT IDENTIFIER ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

5 RACE/ETHNIC BACKGROUND → ☐

1 - White (not Hispanic)
2 - Black (not Hispanic)
3 - American Indian
4 - Asian/Filipino/ Pacific Islander
5 - Hispanic

INSTRUCTIONS

Refer to the instruction manual when filling out this form.

Once a client has been formally admitted for treatment, fill out a CLIENT RECORD form. Tear off the white copy of the form and forward it to your Clinic's CAL-DADS liaison. The yellow and pink copies of the CLIENT RECORD form should remain in the Client File until the client is discharged.

When the client is discharged from treatment, enter the Discharge information (items 19-27) on the yellow copy of the form and forward it to your Clinic's CAL-DADS liaison. Retain a pink copy of the CLIENT RECORD in the Client File.

#6 DATE OF ADMISSION

A client is formally admitted for treatment only after: 1) an intake and assessment process has been completed and it has been determined that the client meets the Clinic's criteria for admission or readmission, 2) a Client File has been opened and 3) the client has given his/her consent to treatment.

#9 NUMBER OF PRIOR ADMISSIONS TO ANY DRUG TREATMENT PROGRAM

This includes previous admissions to this Clinic.

CORRECTION

To correct a previously submitted form, enter the serial number of that form below, then enter the new information in those items you wish to have corrected. Fill in only the items to be corrected; leave the rest of the form blank.

Correct Form Serial Number ☐☐☐☐☐☐

CODED REMARKS

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

(REV 9-83)

ADMISSION COPY

ADMISSION INFORMATION

6 DATE OF ADMISSION ☐☐ Month ☐☐ Day ☐☐ Year

7 TREATMENT MODALITY AT ADMISSION ☐

1 - Detoxification
2 - Maintenance
3 - Drug Free
4 - Other

8 TREATMENT ENVIRONMENT → ☐

1 - Outpatient
2 - Residential
3 - Prison
4 - Day Care

9 NUMBER OF PRIOR ADMISSIONS TO ANY DRUG TREATMENT PROGRAM ☐
(enter 0 to 9)

10 EMPLOYMENT STATUS → ☐
(see codes)

11 HIGHEST SCHOOL GRADE COMPLETED ☐☐
(enter 00 to 20)

12 TYPE OF REFERRAL → ☐

1 - Federal/State Criminal Justice System
2 - Local/County Criminal Justice System
3 - Other Referral—not Criminal Justice

13 PRIVATE HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE ☐
1 = Yes 2 = No

14 PRIMARY DRUG PROBLEM → DRUG TYPE ☐☐
(see codes)

15 USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION *(primary drug)* ☐

1 - oral
2 - smoking
3 - inhalation
4 - injection
5 - unknown/ other

16 FREQUENCY OF USE *(primary drug)* → ☐
(see codes)

17 YEAR OF FIRST USE *(primary drug)* 19☐☐

18 OTHER DRUG PROBLEMS DRUG TYPE ☐☐ DRUG TYPE ☐☐
(enter 00 if none) *(see codes)*

CODES

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

1 - Employed full or part-time
2 - Unemployed - is seeking work
3 - Not Employed - is not seeking work

DRUG TYPE

00 = None
01 = Heroin
02 = Non-Rx Methadone
03 = Other Opiates and Synthetics
04 = Alcohol
05 = Barbiturates
06 = Other Sedatives or Hypnotics
07 = Amphetamines
08 = Cocaine
09 = Marijuana/Hashish
10 = Hallucinogens
11 = Inhalants
12 = Over-the-Counter
13 = Tranquilizers
14 = Other (specify)

21 = PCP

FREQUENCY OF USE

0 - no use in prior month
1 - less than once per week
2 - once per week
3 - several times per week
4 - once daily
5 - more than once daily

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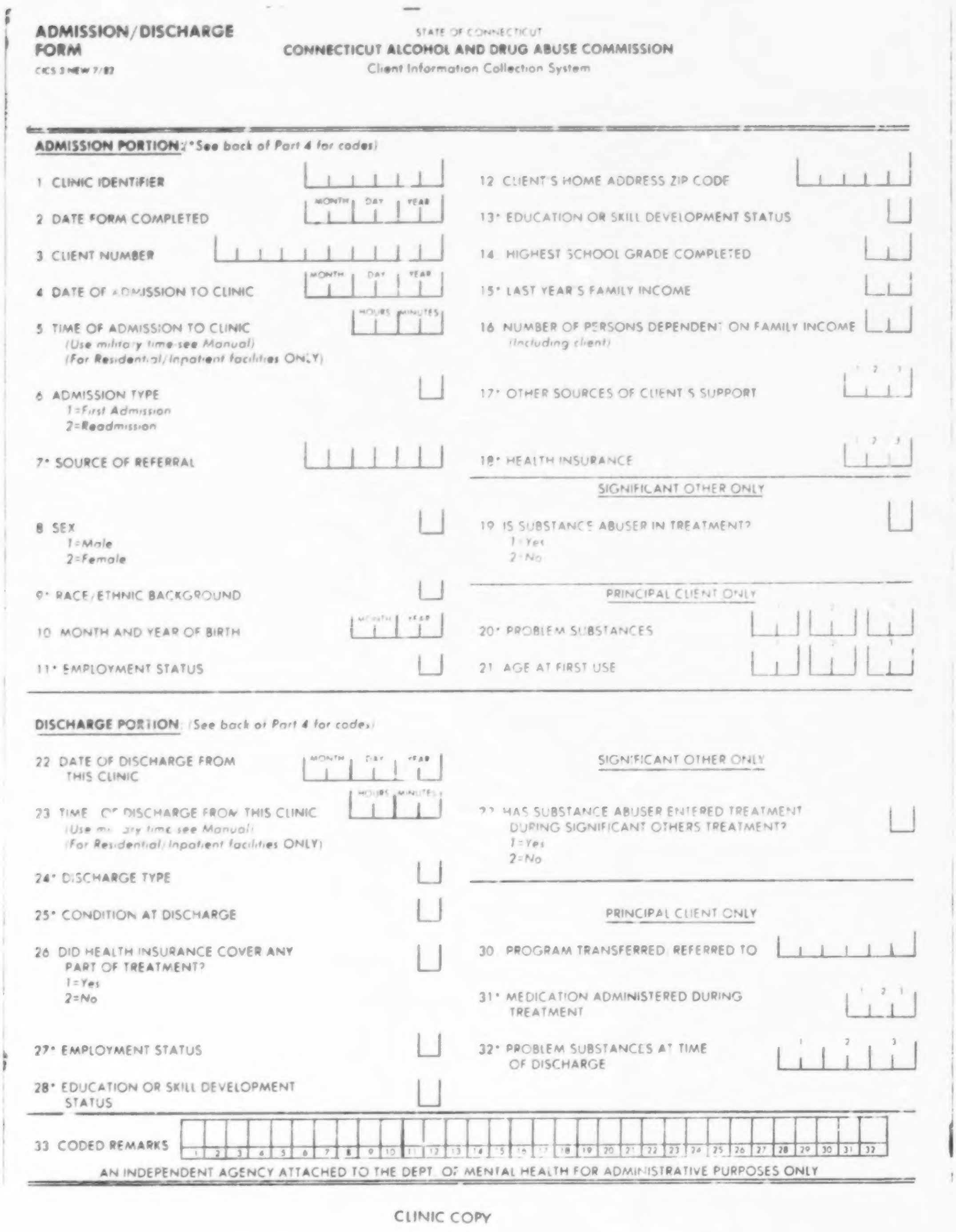
Connecticut Admission/Discharge Form



ADMISSION/DISCHARGE FORM
CICS 3 NEW 7/82

STATE OF CONNECTICUT
CONNECTICUT ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE COMMISSION
Client Information Collection System

ADMISSION PORTION: *(*See back of Part 4 for codes)*

1 CLINIC IDENTIFIER

2 DATE FORM COMPLETED — MONTH DAY YEAR

3 CLIENT NUMBER

4 DATE OF ADMISSION TO CLINIC — MONTH DAY YEAR

5 TIME OF ADMISSION TO CLINIC — HOURS MINUTES
(Use military time-see Manual)
(For Residential/Inpatient facilities ONLY)

6 ADMISSION TYPE
1=First Admission
2=Readmission

7* SOURCE OF REFERRAL

8 SEX
1=Male
2=Female

9* RACE/ETHNIC BACKGROUND

10 MONTH AND YEAR OF BIRTH — MONTH YEAR

11* EMPLOYMENT STATUS

12 CLIENT'S HOME ADDRESS ZIP CODE

13* EDUCATION OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT STATUS

14 HIGHEST SCHOOL GRADE COMPLETED

15* LAST YEAR'S FAMILY INCOME

16 NUMBER OF PERSONS DEPENDENT ON FAMILY INCOME
(Including client)

17* OTHER SOURCES OF CLIENT'S SUPPORT — 1 2 3

18* HEALTH INSURANCE — 1 2 3

SIGNIFICANT OTHER ONLY

19 IS SUBSTANCE ABUSER IN TREATMENT?
1=Yes
2=No

PRINCIPAL CLIENT ONLY

20* PROBLEM SUBSTANCES — 1 2 3

21 AGE AT FIRST USE — 1 2 3

DISCHARGE PORTION: *(See back of Part 4 for codes)*

22 DATE OF DISCHARGE FROM THIS CLINIC — MONTH DAY YEAR

23 TIME OF DISCHARGE FROM THIS CLINIC — HOURS MINUTES
(Use military time see Manual)
(For Residential/Inpatient facilities ONLY)

24* DISCHARGE TYPE

25* CONDITION AT DISCHARGE

26 DID HEALTH INSURANCE COVER ANY PART OF TREATMENT?
1=Yes
2=No

27* EMPLOYMENT STATUS

28* EDUCATION OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT STATUS

SIGNIFICANT OTHER ONLY

29 HAS SUBSTANCE ABUSER ENTERED TREATMENT DURING SIGNIFICANT OTHERS TREATMENT?
1=Yes
2=No

PRINCIPAL CLIENT ONLY

30 PROGRAM TRANSFERRED/REFERRED TO

31* MEDICATION ADMINISTERED DURING TREATMENT — 1 2 3

32* PROBLEM SUBSTANCES AT TIME OF DISCHARGE — 1 2 3

33 CODED REMARKS

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32

AN INDEPENDENT AGENCY ATTACHED TO THE DEPT. OF MENTAL HEALTH FOR ADMINISTRATIVE PURPOSES ONLY

CLINIC COPY

Connecticut Admission/Discharge Form Codes

ADMISSION/DISCHARGE FORM CODES
CICS-3

ADMISSION

ITEM 7 SOURCE OF REFERRAL

000001 = Self
000002 = Family/Friends
000003 = Adult Probation/Parole
000004 = School
000005 = Police
000006 = Private Physician, Therapist, Psychiatrist, etc.
000007 = Employee Assistance Program

IF TREATMENT FACILITY OR HOSPITAL ETC., SEE CODES IN APPENDIX A OF MANUAL.

For employer referrals see section of handbook for this item. (Fill first 5 boxes with employment zip code, and then a 1 for private business or industry, or the number 2 if the place of employment is a public agency, an agency of the federal, state, or local government.)

ITEM 9 RACE/ETHNIC BACKGROUND

1 = White (Not of Hispanic Origin)
2 = Black (Not of Hispanic Origin)
3 = Hispanic (Puerto Rican)
4 = Hispanic (Other)
5 = Other
6 = Unknown

ITEM 11 EMPLOYMENT STATUS

1 = Unemployed - has not sought employment in last 30 days (refer to manual)
2 = Unemployed - has sought employment in last 30 days
3 = Part Time - less than 35 hours per week
4 = Full Time - 35 or more hours per week

ITEM 13 EDUCATION OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT STATUS

0 = Not Attending
1 = Attending Elementary/Middle School
2 = Attending Secondary School
(high school or graduate equivalency study)
3 = Attending Post Secondary School
(college or vocational)

ITEM 15 LAST YEAR'S FAMILY INCOME

00 = None
01 = Less than $2000
02 = Less than $4000 but more than $2000
03 = Less than $6000 but more than $4000
04 = Less than $7000 but more than $6000
05 = Less than $8000 but more than $7000
06 = Less than $9000 but more than $8000
07 = Less than $10,000 but more than $9000
08 = Less than $11,000 but more than $10,000
09 = Less than $14,000 but more than $11,000
10 = Less than $17,000 but more than $14,000
11 = Less than $20,000 but more than $17,000
12 = Less than $30,000 but more than $20,000
13 = More than $30,000

ITEM 17 OTHER SOURCES OF CLIENT'S SUPPORT

0 = None
1 = Welfare (including AFDC)
2 = Food Stamps
3 = Social Security and/or other pension payments
4 = Veteran's Pension
5 = Supplemental Security Income
6 = Unemployment
7 = Family

ITEM 18 HEALTH INSURANCE

0 = No Health Insurance
1 = Blue Cross/Blue Shield
2 = Other Private Insurance
3 = Medicare (Title 18)
4 = CHAMPUS (Civilian Health & Medical Prog. of the Uniformed Services)
5 = City or Local Welfare
6 = Medicaid (Title 19)
7 = HMO (Health Maintenance Organization)
8 = CADAC Fee for Service

ITEM 20 PROBLEM SUBSTANCES

00 = None
01 = Alcohol
02 = Non-Rx Methadone
03 = Other Opiates and Synthetics
04 = Heroin
05 = Barbiturates
06 = Other Sedatives or Hypnotics
07 = Amphetamines
08 = Cocaine
09 = Marijuana/Hashish
10 = Hallucinogens
11 = Inhalants
12 = Over-The-Counter
13 = Tranquilizers
14 = Other
15 = PCP

DISCHARGE

ITEM 24 DISCHARGE TYPE

Completed Treatment

1 = With Formal Referral
2 = Without Formal Referral

Did Not Complete Treatment

3 = Left With Clinic's Advice & Referral
4 = Left With Clinic's Advice, No Referral
5 = Left Against Clinical Advice (SPLIT)
6 = Incarcerated
7 = Deceased
8 = Discharged For Non-Compliance With Program Rules

ITEM 25 CONDITION AT DISCHARGE

1 = Improved
2 = No Change
3 = Worse

ITEM 27 EMPLOYMENT STATUS
(same as item 11)

ITEM 23 EDUCATION OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT STATUS

0 = Not Attending
1 = Attending Elementary/Middle School
2 = Attending Secondary School
(high school or graduate equivalency study)
3 = Attending Post Secondary School
(college or vocational)
4 = Completed Secondary School During Treatment
(high school or G.E.D.)
5 = Completed Post Secondary School During Treatment

ITEM 31 MEDICATION ADMINISTERED
(see manual for examples)

0 = None
1 = Methadone
2 = Naltrexone
3 = Disulfiram(Antabuse)
4 = Benzodiazepines
5 = Anticonvulsants
6 = Clonidine
7 = Psychotropics
8 = Barbiturates
9 = Other

ITEM 32 PROBLEM SUBSTANCES
(same as item 20 above)

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Appendix C

GLOSSARY OF TERMS

Age at admission: Derived by subtracting a client's year of birth from year of admission to treatment if the client's month of birth occurred during or prior to the month of admission. If the client's month of birth occurred after the month of admission, the client's year of birth and the value one (1) were subtracted from the year of admission.

Age at first use: The chronological age at which a person first used the drug that is now listed as his/her drug problem(s). Derived by subtracting a client's year of birth from year of first use if the client's month of birth occurred during or prior to the month of admission. If the client's month of birth occurred after the month of admission, the client's year of birth and the value one (1) were subtracted from the year of first use. California collects year of first use for the primary drug only.

Client: A person who has completed the intake and screening process and has been formally admitted to a clinic for the treatment of a substance abuse problem within the standards set by the clinic's admission criteria. An individual treatment plan has been established that: 1) specifies assignment to modality and environment; 2) lists short- and long-term client treatment goals; 3) provides for scheduling of clinical and supportive services; and 4) specifies criteria for successfully completing treatment.

Excluded as clients are persons who have completed the intake and screening process only, persons who have not received treatment or direct services at least once in 30 days, and persons who are receiving partial services (such as those sometimes offered to community groups, clients' families, and individuals), but who are not actually treated for diagnosed drug problems. To maintain consistency in report preparation, any clients whose only substance abuse problem was alcohol have been excluded from this report.

There may be slight variations for various States, but generally, the above rules apply to the definition of a client.

Drug types: Drugs are classified into 12 categories:

- Heroin
- Other opiates (Non-Rx methadone, opium, morphine, codeine, Demerol, Dilaudid, etc.)
- Marijuana/hashish (includes THC, "hash oil," other cannabis preparations)
- Barbiturates (phenobarbital, Seconal, Nembutal, etc.)
- Amphetamines (Benzedrine, Dexedrine, methamphetamine, "speed," and related compounds such as Preludin and Ritalin.)
- Alcohol
- Cocaine
- PCP
- Other hallucinogens (LSD, mescaline, psilocybin, MDA, DMT, mushrooms, peyote, etc.)
- Tranquilizers (Librium, Valium, Miltown, etc.)

- Other sedatives or hypnotics (methaqualone, chloral hydrate, Placidyl, Doriden, etc.)
- Other (inhalants [glue, nitrous oxide, organic solvents, etc.], over-the-counter [legally obtained, non-prescription drugs], and any drug not falling into one of the above categories)

Education or skill development program, participation in: Attendance at a school or college from which the client will receive a diploma or degree. High school equivalency programs are included. Participation in a skill development program provides the client with vocational training, e.g., secretary, barber, mechanic. Connecticut collects skill development information at three levels of attendance, which have been collapsed into the "yes" category to correspond to the CODAP format. California did not collect data on this variable.

Employment status: To qualify as being employed (including self-employed), the client's earnings must be subject to income taxes. For example, stipends and welfare payments are not taxable; thus, the client receiving these monies would not be considered employed. The categories of employment status are:

- *Unemployed*, not seeking work - client has not sought employment in last 30 days.
- *Unemployed*, seeking work - client has sought employment in last 30 days (includes registering with employment agencies, etc.).
- *Employed* - client working part-time (less than 35 hours per week), full-time (35 or more hours per week), or with concurrent full-time and part-time positions.

Environment: The physical setting and circumstances in which clients receive treatment. There are four categories:

- *Prison* - treatment takes place within a Federal, State, or local correctional institution.
- *Hospital or residential* - applies to: 1) hospital patients who are being treated primarily for a drug abuse problem and who may also receive care for medical or psychiatric problems; and 2) clients treated in the residential environments of halfway houses, therapeutic communities, and all settings other than prisons that provide both living arrangements and treatment. These environments were collapsed into a single category to accommodate California data.
- *Day care* - a setting in which clients reside outside the clinic but spend a substantial amount of time at the treatment center, usually amounting to five or more hours per day for at least five days per week. The client is assigned supervised work at the clinic and may be provided a variety of counseling, legal, vocational, and educational services.
- *Outpatient* - a setting similar to day care; less time is spent at the clinic by the client, and supervised work is not regularly assigned. Treatment, counseling, and supportive services are provided to the client.

Frequency of use of primary drug: The number of times a client used the primary drug during the month prior to admission. There are six categories:

- No use during month prior to admission

- Less than once per week
- Once per week
- Several times per week
- Once daily
- More than once daily

Connecticut does not collect data on this variable. California collects this information for the primary drug only.

Health insurance type: The following categories indicate the client's health insurance status at the time of admission to the clinic:

- No health insurance
- Blue Cross/Blue Shield
- Other private insurance (includes Connecticut's 'HMO' category)
- Medicaid/Medicare
- CHAMPUS (Civilian Health and Medical Program of the Uniformed Services)
- Other public funds for health care (includes Connecticut's 'Fee for Service' and 'City or Local Welfare' categories)

California's health insurance question was incompatible; therefore, data are not included.

Last formal school year completed: Number of years of education the client completed.

Marital status: The following categories indicate the client's marital status at time of admission:

- Never married (includes annulment)
- Married (includes common-law marriage and clients who consider themselves married)
- Widowed
- Divorced
- Separated (married persons not living together by choice, whether or not the separation is legal)

California and Connecticut did not collect data on this variable.

Modality: The type of therapy or treatment a client receives. There are four categories:

- *Drug free* - treatment regimen that does not include any chemical agent or medication. However, drugs may be used as an adjunct to treatment or to treat any medical problems the client may have. Temporary use of medication (e.g., tranquilizers) for treating psychiatric problems may occur in drug free modalities. Primary treatment method is traditional counseling.

- *Maintenance* - treatment of an addicted client only by the continued administration of methadone, L-alpha-acetylmethadol (LAAM), or d-propoxyphene napsylate (Darvon-N) to achieve stabilization. Slow methadone withdrawal, detoxification from a maintenance regimen, and the abstinence phase of maintenance are included in this category.

- *Detoxification* - the planned withdrawal of a client from a drug. Prescribed medication, or decreasing doses of the problem drug, must be used as the primary element of the detoxification process; if drugs are not used therapeutically (e.g., the client undergoes "cold turkey"), the modality classification would be "drug free" rather than detoxification. The detoxification period may not exceed 21 days when methadone is prescribed in detoxifying opiate addicts; after 21 days, the modality becomes "maintenance". Detoxification from non-opiate substances, such as barbiturates, may take longer.

- *Other* - the primary treatment modality assigned the client is other than those specified above. It may be with or without medication and includes acupuncture, chemotherapy, and transcendental meditation.

Primary drug: The drug type that is the major problem in that it has caused the most dysfunction. Only one primary problem may be reported at admission. (See also "Drug types.")

Prior treatment experiences, number of: The number of uninterrupted periods, from admission to discharge, in any drug treatment program. Data on this variable are not collected by Connecticut or Oregon.

Race/ethnicity: Based on staff observation and client self-identification, the following categories have been selected to conform with the FICE Ad Hoc Subcommittee on Racial and Ethnic Definitions:

- *White (not of Hispanic origin)* - a person having origins in any of the people of Europe, North Africa, or the Middle East.

- *Black (not of Hispanic origin)* - a person having origins in any of the people of sub-Saharan Africa.

- *Hispanic* - a Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or person of other Hispanic origin.

- *Other* - a person having origins in any of the American Indian, Alaskan Native, Asian, or Pacific Islander groups. American Indians are defined as persons having origins in any of the original people of North America; Alaskan Natives (Aleut, Eskimo Indians) are defined as persons having origins in any of the original people of North America; and Asians and Pacific Islanders are defined as persons having origins in any of the original people of the Far East, Indian subcontinent, Southeast Asia, or the Pacific Islands.

Route of administration, most recent usual: Indicates the most recent method employed by the client to use the drug type(s) identified. If more than one recent method of administration of a drug type has been used, the most usual or frequent route is indicated. There are four categories:

- *Oral* - ingested by mouth.

- *Smoking* - absorbed through lungs and respiratory system by mouth.

- *Inhalation* - absorbed through lungs and respiratory system by nose.

- *Injection* - administered by injection into muscles (intramuscular) or into veins (intravenous).

Data on this variable were not collected by Connecticut. California collects this information for the primary drug only.

Secondary drug: The drug type, if any, that has resulted in a lesser degree of dysfunction than the primary drug problem. (See also "Primary drug" and "Drug types.")

Skill development program: See "Educational or skill development program, participation in."

Source of referral: Indicates whether a client was voluntarily or nonvoluntarily committed to or referred for treatment.

Voluntary sources include:
Self-referral
Hospital (includes a general or mental hospital)
Community services (includes a community mental health center, Federal, State, or local agency, another drug program, and a private physician, psychiatrist, or other mental health professional)
Family/friend
Employer/school
Other voluntary

Nonvoluntary sources include:
TASC (Treatment Alternative to Street Crime)
Federal/State/county probation
Federal/State/county parole
Other non-voluntary (includes Police)

Connecticut's categories were not compatible with those described, and data were not included. California collected data on this variable at two levels only, "voluntary" and "nonvoluntary."

Tertiary drug: The drug type, if any, that has resulted in a lesser degree of dysfunction than the secondary drug problem. (See also "Primary drug," "Secondary drug," and "Drug types.")

Times arrested within 24 months prior to this admission, number of: Indicates the number of times the client has been arrested and booked during the 24 months prior to admission. This item does not imply conviction and relates to alleged offenses. Arrests for traffic infractions are not included. However, arrests for driving while under the influence of alcohol or drugs and driving while intoxicated because of alcohol or drugs are included. Data on this variable were not collected by California or Connecticut.

Transfer clients: Clients who transferred from one CODAP-reporting clinic to another CODAP-reporting clinic. Previously, records of client transfer admissions were removed from CODAP reports. However, due to changes in State reporting formats, this could not be done in this report.

Years between first use and admission: The number of years between the first use of the primary drug and the first admission to a drug treatment clinic. Determined by subtracting the year of first use from the year of admission. Only clients with no prior treatment program admissions are included. Data on this variable were not available for Connecticut and Oregon since these States did not report prior treatment admissions.

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